

JPRS-SSA-86-008

22 JANUARY 1986

Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-85-092, 1 OCTOBER 1985-

JPRS-SSA-85-129, 31 DECEMBER 1985



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

1 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

FRG Technical Assistance for Water Supply Projects (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 12 Aug 85).....	1
FRG Technical, Fiscal Aid for Highway Projects (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 25 Jul 85).....	5
Addo on Development Role of TNC's, UNCTC (Faustina Ashrifte; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Aug 85)....	7

BOTSWANA

Minister Discusses National Plan for 1985-1991 (DAILY NEWS, 29 Aug 85).....	8
Trade Talks With Zimbabwe Described as Positive (DAILY NEWS, 14 Aug 85).....	10
Official Discusses Unemployment Situation (Peter Maphangela; DAILY NEWS, 26 Aug 85).....	11
P38 Million Used on Rural Roads (DAILY NEWS, 13 Aug 85).....	12
Youth Back From Moscow (Rampholo Molefhe; BOTSWANA GUARDIAN, 14 Aug 85).....	13

DJIBOUTI

Briefs	
Agreements With France	14

GAMBIA

- Unable To Absorb Foreign Aid, Country Nears Bankruptcy
(Carola Kaps; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 15 Jul 85)..... 15

GHANA

- Commentary on Sixth NALCO Congress
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 28 Aug 85)..... 18
- Radio Lauds Zimbabwean Military Aid to Mozambique
(David Anaglatey; Accra Domestic Service, 9 Sep 85)..... 20
- Support for SWAPO Reaffirmed
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85)..... 22
- Commentary Notes Need To Save Foundering SSC
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Aug 85)..... 23
- SSC Financial, Labor Problems Reported
(Rose Hayford, Ian Brown Larney; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC,
30 Aug 85)..... 25
- Peace Council Organizes Solidarity Rally
(Accra Domestic Service, 11 Sep 85)..... 27
- CDR Newspaper To Begin Publication
(Accra Domestic Service, 10 Sep 85)..... 28
- Advanced Weather Warning System Established
(Iddrisu Seini, George Atubiga; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC,
30 Aug 85)..... 29
- AFKO Management Makes Peace Moves
(Rose Hayford; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Aug 85)..... 31
- Development of Sheanut Industry Reported
(Fuseini Sugri; GHANAIAN TIMES, 29 Aug 85)..... 33
- Sefwi-Wiawso People Finance Projects
(Veronica Bagos; GHANAIAN TIMES, 26 Aug 85)..... 36
- KIFCOM Cultivates New Maize
(Kwaku Nehemia; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85)..... 37
- Drums To Replace Bells in Schools
(Richardson A. Baido; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Aug 85).. 38
- Brong-Ahafo Chiefs Urged To Speed Development
(C.S. Buabeng; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Aug 85)..... 39

New Local Administration Law Imminent (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85).....	40
Government's Siting of Silos Commended (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85).	41
Farmers Urged To Practice Mixed-Cropping (Stephen Kofi; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85).....	42
U.S. Constructive Engagement Policy Hit (Yaw Ohene Boafo; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Aug 85).....	43
NR Consultative Council Inaugurated (Anthony Tawiah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85).....	44
DCA To Give Kotoka Airport Face-Lift (Adwoa Van-Ess; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Aug 85).....	45
Development of Fish Farming Urged (Christopher Gordon; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Aug 85)...	46
Media Enrichment Program Needed, Official Claims (Zenobia Ofori-Dankwa, Afusatu Sanda; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 28 Aug 85).....	48
Mass Media Considered 'Vital Instruments of Change' (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Aug 85).....	49
Responsibility of Military Stressed (Vic Odoi; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Aug 85).....	50
Hotel Workers Seek Negotiations Role (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 Aug 85).....	51
Abodakpi Defends Reorganization of Revolutionary Bodies (Abigail Bonsu, Esther Heman-Ackah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Aug 85).....	52
Livestock Breeding Promotion Effort Described (K. Nimako-Amprako; GHANAIAN TIMES, 28 Aug 85).....	53

NIGERIA

Journal Praises OPEC's Oil Price Stabilization Role (PANA, 6 Sep 85).....	55
Briefs	
Racist South African Policies	56
Luanda Nonaligned Meeting	56

SOUTH AFRICA

Dangerous, But Not Hopeless Economic Times Envisaged (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 2 Aug 85).....	57
Moderate Black Leaders With Whom To Negotiate Being Sought (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 15 Aug 85).....	59
Commentator Thinks New System for Whites, Blacks Possible (J.S. Liebenberg; DIE VADERLAND, 29 Jul 85).....	62
Political Unrest Affects Stability of Currency (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 15 Aug 85).....	65
On Roles of UDF, Inkatha in Durban Clashes (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 14 Aug 85).....	67
Professor Points Out Government's Constitutional Errors (L.J. Boulle; DIE VADERLAND, 5 Aug 85).....	68
Letter Urges Changes in Mandatory Military Training (DIE VADERLAND, 2 Aug 85).....	70
HNP Refuses To Participate in Multiracial Government (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85).....	72
RP Leader Refuses To Merge With NP (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85).....	74
FRG Firms Fill Gaps Left by Weakened U.S. Investment (Roland Bunzenthal; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 3 Aug 85).....	75
Greater Contact Between Black, White Youth Urged (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 15 Aug 85).....	80
Motive for Threatened Mineworkers Strike Discussed (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 7 Aug 85).....	81
Letter Compares Race Relations in South Africa, Namibia (J.C. Claassen; BEELD, 10 Aug 85).....	32
UNITA Spokesman Discusses Angolan Politics, Soviet Threat (DIE VADERLAND, 17 Jul 85).....	84
Conditions in Violence Torn Duduza Township Described (DIE VADERLAND, 31 Jul 85).....	85
Natal, Kwazulu Agree on Joint Rule for Whole Province (Editorial; DIE BURGER, BEELD, 16 Aug 85).....	87
Support from Cape	87
From Transvaal	88

Nation's Trade With Norway Declines	
(Roar Østgardsjelten; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Aug 85).....	89
Briefs	
Refugees in Kruger Park	91
Jaycees Admit First Blacks	91

2 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Physical Preparations in Luanda To Receive 'Non-Aligned' (O JORNAL, 9 Aug 85)	1
Expansion of Role, Influence in Continental Affairs Seen (O JORNAL, 9 Aug 85)	3
Fourth Region Military Council President Visits Huambo (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jul 85)	6
Briefs	
TGFA Junior Specialists Course	7
Fish Canning Facility Constructed	7
New Provincial Chiefs	7

BOTSWANA

More Refugees Told To Leave (THE GUARDIAN, 2 Aug 85)	8
---	---

COMORO ISLANDS

Political Relationships Revealed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 17 Jul 85)	10
--	----

GHANA

Regional Secretary Firings Linked to Tsikata's PNDC Membership (Poku Adua; TALKING DRUMS, 26 Aug 85)	17
Islamic Refresher Course To Foster Unity Between Rival Factions (GHANAIAN TIMES, 13 Aug 85)	19
Canadian Grant for Grains Production (Kwaku Nehemia; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Aug 85)	20

Institute Breeds New Maize Seed Varieties (Kwaku Nehemia; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Aug 85)	21
Government To Change Company Ownership Code (Ato Austin; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 12 Aug 85)	22
Alumni Asked To Help Military Academy (Kobla Ali Kukubor; GHANAIAN TIMES, 15 Aug 85)	23
Railway To Substitute Briquettes for Imported Coal (Wendy Asiam, Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Aug 85)	24
Briefs	
Wenchi Resettling Refugees	25
Rawling's Portrait	25
Foreign Service Purge	25
Soviets Rehabilitate Technical Institute	26
Non-Traditional Exports Identified	26
Coffee Pact Signed	26
New Petroleum Prices	26
New Exchange Rate	26
Gond Sheanut Yield Expected	27
New Coins	27
Cuban Doctors Expected	27
Akure Airport Soon Ready	27

KENYA

Briefs	
Coups Plot Revealed	28

LESOTHO

USSR First Resident Envoy Presents Credentials (THE COMET, 10 Aug 85)	29
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

New Italian Project To Aid Maputo's Green Zones (NOTICIAS, 15 Aug 85)	30
Economic Cooperation With Italy Detailed (NOTICIAS, 1 Aug 85)	32
France Boosts Gaza, Inhambane Cashew Marketing Campaign (Gabriel Mussavele; NOTICIAS, 15 Aug 85)	34
British Firm Gets Contract for Maputo Water Supply Project (NOTICIAS, 6 Aug 85)	36
Various Cooperation Projects With Norway Described (NOTICIAS, 5 Aug 85)	38

Fishing Research, Worker Agreement Signed With Norway (NOTICIAS, 8 Aug 85)	40
Fishing Agreement With Spain Studied (NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 85)	42
Manica Province To Increase Involvement in Security Effort (NOTICIAS, 7 Aug 85)	43
Inhambane Airfield Rehabilitation Under Study (NOTICIAS, 7 Aug 85)	45
High-Level Meeting To Study Maputo Urban Situation (NOTICIAS, 14 Aug 85)	47
Mozambique Sugar Refinery Prepares for '85 Harvest (NOTICIAS, 1 Aug 85)	51
Interrupted Hog-Raising Project in Madal Resumed (NOTICIAS, 9 Aug 85)	53
Increased Production, Marketing of Cotton, Cashews Needed (NOTICIAS, 3 Aug 85)	56
Merchant Marine Acquires New Ship (NOTICIAS, 16 Aug 85)	58
EMOPESCA Receives Two Tugs for GDR-Sponsored Project (NOTICIAS, 13 Aug 85)	59
New Militia Members End Course in Beira (NOTICIAS, 13 Aug 85)	60
Youths Study Participation in Moscow Festival (NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 85)	63
Tete Governor Meets With State, Private Farmers (NOTICIAS, 1 Aug 85)	65
Briefs	
Marroneu Women Trained as Militias	68
Resettlement in Vilanculo	68
ODM's Aid Armed Forces	69
Fishery Experts GDR Trained	69

NIGER

Problems With Libyan-Trained Groups, Economy Detailed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 17 Jul 85)	70
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Trade Figures for January-July Released (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85)	72
Revenue Statistics for April-July Given (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85)	75
German Business Attitudes, Links to Security Forces Detailed (DER SPIEGEL, 19 Aug 85)	79
Charges of Secret Oil Shipments to South Africa Stir Norway (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)	86
Union Alleges Secret Shipments	86
Shippers' Official Denies Charges, by Elvind Fossheim	88
Stepped Up Inspection Urged, by Roar Østgårdsgjelten	89
Willoch Rejects Oil Boycott	93
Repayment of Foreign Creditors, Rand Purchases Restricted (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 1 Sep 85)	95
Briefs	
Gas Import Depot	99

SWAZILAND

Dutch Firm To Build R16M Factory (SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85)	100
---	-----

ZIMBABWE

Munangagwa Tells Youth To Popularize Scientific Socialism (THE HERALD, 2 Sep 85)	101
Party Continues Debate in Its Defence of Marxism-Leninism (Charles Chikerema; THE HERALD, 3 Sep 85)	102
Radio Truth Notes Military Involvement in Mozambique (Radio Truth in English to Zimbabwe, 28 Aug 85)	105
ANC Commentary Calls for Disturbances in White Districts (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 2 Sep 85)	107
Government Urged To Prepare for Effects of Sanctions (Radio Truth in English to Zimbabwe, 29 Aug 85)	109
Muzorewa May Accept Job in United States (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 25 Aug 85)	110

Briefs

Transmitter Being Built	111
Media Free From Government Control	111
Radio Network Almost Completed	111

3 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Reportage on Political, Economic Activities in Malanje (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Jul 85).....	1
Visit by German Delegation Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Aug 85).....	3
Report on Agricultural Production in Huila (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 31 Jul 85).....	4
Briefs	
New Municipal Officials Named	5

BURKINA

People's Justice System Described (LE POLITICIEN, 3 Aug 85; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 2 Aug 85)....	6
People Would Elect Judges	6
Scandals of Neocolonial Regimes, Marcel Belem	6
Correspondent Describes New-Type Leader, Sankara (Mam Less Dia; LE POLITICIEN, 3 Aug 85).....	9
First Results of People's Development Program Reviewed (Luc-Adolphe Tiao; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 2 Aug 85).....	11
UGEB Sections in France Feud (Francois Compaore, Sylvestre X. Some; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 2 Aug 85).....	15
Trade Union Conflicts Since Revolution Recapped (Francois Compaore, Sylvestre X. Some, CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 2 Aug 85).....	17

CAPE VERDE

Crisis in Maritime Transport Studied (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Jul 85).....	21
--	----

CHAD

Chadian-Libyan Coexistence Grows More Difficult (Francoise Chipaux; LE MONDE, 11 Sep 85).....	23
--	----

ETHIOPIA

WPE Primary Organizations Continue, Conclude Meetings (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, various dates).....	25
Increased Commitment, Production Urged	25
AETU Responsibility Stressed	30
Gash-Setit Visited	31
Addis, AEPA Meetings	32
August 17 Conclusion	34
Comrade Legesse Awards Prizes to Campaigners (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 31 Aug 85).....	36
Comrade Gasika Presents Prizes to Campaigners (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Sep 85).....	38
Returning Campaigners Accorded Enthusiastic Welcome (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Sep 85).....	39
PDRE Constitution To Be Drafted (Editorial; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 4 Sep 85).....	40
State, Public Security Ministry Seminar Reported (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Sep 85).....	42
Development of Rural Technology Discussed (Melese Telahoun; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Sep 85).....	44
Animal Fodder Development Project Successful (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Sep 85).....	47
Briefs	
Youth Build Roads	48
Wollo People's Militia	48
Improved Freight Movement	48
Woreilu Peasants' Campaign	49
Peasants Producers' Co-ops	49
Eritrean Peasants' Association	49
Tailors Producers' Co-op	49
Eritrea Trade Union	50

Harar Zuria Schools	50
Shoa Peasants' Association Meet	50
REYA Anniversary	51
Tigari Military Command Meeting	51
Tripoli Visit 'Fruitful'	51
Chinese Corn Donated	51
Arssi Control Committee	52
Polish Donor Organizations	52
Addis Red Cross	52
Gambella People's Militia	53

GHANA

Briefs

New Envoys Present Credentials	54
--------------------------------	----

GUINEA BISSAU

Oil Exploration Resumes Following Resolution of Border Dispute (JOURNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Jul 85).....	55
---	----

MOZAMBIQUE

South African Plans Aid to Refugees (THE STAR, 28 Aug 85).....	57
Emergency Program in South Africa To Feed Refugees (THE CITIZEN, 7 Sep 85).....	58
Commentary Describes Role of Armed Forces (NOTICIAS, 24 Aug 85).....	59
Military Duty Stressed in Meetings Between Leaders, Workers (NOTICIAS, 24 Aug 85).....	61
Mobilization Campaign Launched	61
Military Situation Explained	62
Mabote on Historical Background, by Sebastiao Mabote	63
Graca Machel Urges Citizens Participation, by Graca Machel	64
Rui Baltazar on Economy, by Rui Baltazar	65
Agriculture Minister on Defense	66
Ndobe on Foreign Involvement, by Gideon Ndobe	67
Veloso: Peace Necessary for Development, by Jacinto Veloso	67
Agreement With Soviet Union on Embassy Buildings (NOTICIAS, 28 Aug 85).....	69
New Communal Villages Provided for Morrumbene (NOTICIAS, 27 Aug 85).....	70

Efforts To Make Marracuene Green Zone for Capital Described (NOTICIAS, 23 Aug 85).....	71
Small Projects in Manica Bringing Results (NOTICIAS, 28 Aug 85).....	77
Price of Fruits, Vegetables Goes Down (NOTICIAS, 24 Aug 85).....	79
Morrumbene Cashew Marketing Campaign Report (NOTICIAS, 24 Aug 85).....	80
Maputo Sugar Handling Terminal More Efficient (NOTICIAS, 24 Aug 85).....	82
Nation's Rice Yield Improves (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 23 Aug 85).....	84
Ford Tractors To Be Rehabilitated (NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 85).....	85
Briefs	
Iran Offers Bus	86
Rehabilitation of Sugar Industry	86
NAMIBIA	
Toivo Considered in Exile (THE CITIZEN, 7 Sep 85).....	87
Voice of Namibia on SWAPO's 'Expanding Military Operations' (Voice of Namibia, 3 Sep 85).....	88
Improved Namibian Military Capability Lauded (Johannesburg International Service, 6 Sep 85).....	90
Leader of PSA Counterinsurgency Group Describes Attack on SWAPO (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	92
Former SWAPO Granted Amnesty (THE CITIZEN, 10 Sep 85).....	94
NIGERIA	
Abacha Says Discharged Soldiers Will Receive Benefits (Frank Akinola; DAILY TIMES, 24 Aug 85).....	95
Abacha Explains Youth of Army Chiefs (DAILY TIMES, 24 Aug 85).....	96

Factories Recalling Retrenched Workers (Soji Omotunde, Kehinde Odesola; NEWSWATCH, 2 Sep 85).....	97
Briefs	
Accused American Escapes	99
SOUTH AFRICA	
SOWETAN Rerquest To Interview Mandela Refused (SAPA, 17 Sep 85).....	100
Executives on Deterioration in Political Climate (SAPA, 16 Sep 85).....	101
Youths Using Unrest To Perpetrate Mindless Acts of Violence (THE STAR, 28 Aug 85).....	102
TV Reports ANC Meeting With Businessmen (Johannesburg Television Service, 17 Sep 85).....	103
Businessman Comments on ANC Talks (Johannesburg Television Service, 17 Sep 85).....	105
Radio Reports Canadian Measures Against RSA (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 14 Sep 85).....	109
Radio Freedom Comments on Need To Step Up Struggle (Radio Freedom, 13 Sep 85).....	110
Police Release Names of Those Arrested (SAPA, 9 Sep 85).....	113
SABC Corruption Charges Grow, Police Investigation (THE STAR, 26, 27 Aug 85).....	119
Officials Alleged To Be Involved, by Andrew Walker	119
SABC Conducting Own Investigation, by Andrew Walker, Mike Cohen	120
Afrikaans Teachers Expected To Oppose Central Education Department (THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Sep 85).....	122
Army's Ranks Hit by Township Role (BUSINESS DAY, 4 Sep 85).....	123
Medical Research Team Identify Tear Gas Substitute (ARMED FORCES, Aug 85).....	124

Briefs

Mercenaries Hired	126
Free State 'White Fatherland'	126
Duncan Village Upgrading	126
Immigration Rate in South Africa	127
Agreement on Single Power Network	127

SWAZILAND

BBC Interviews Bank Chief on Currency Problems	
(BBC World Service, 5 Sep 85).....	129

ZIMBABWE

HERALD Urges Unrelenting Pressure on South Africa	
(Editorial; THE HERALD, 9 Sep 85).....	129
Governor's Projects for Matabeleland North	
(THE SUNDAY NEWS, 25 Aug 85).....	131
Bumper Wheat Crop Expected	
(THE SUNDAY NEWS, 25 Aug 85).....	134

4 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BURKINA

Major Projects for Food, Power, Communications Detailed (B. Hubert Pare; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 2 Aug 85).....	1
Proceedings of First National Conference of Students (SIDWAYA, various dates).....	9
Editorial on Importance	9
Details of Opening Session, by Wind-Lananm Ramde	10
Further Report, by Wind-Lananm Ramde	12
Reports, Committee Work, by Wind-Lananm Ramde	13

MADAGASCAR

TSS Takes Revenge on Kung Fu Fighters (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 24 Aug 85).....	15
--	----

MALI

UDPM Delegation Observes Workers Collectives in Moscow (Sissoko; L'ESSOR, 20 Aug 85).....	16
Activities of Delegation to Moscow Youth Festival Reported (P. M. Koite; L'ESSOR, 17-18 Aug 85).....	17
UNJM Delegation Meets With GDR Youth (P. M. Kote; L'ESSOR, 20 Aug 85).....	19
Diallo Meets With Mali Students in Moscow, Poland (Sissoko; L'ESSOR, 20 Aug 85).....	20

MOZAMBIQUE

AIM Commentary Warns Against Internal Enemy (Editorial; NOTICIAS, 23 Aug 85).....	21
--	----

Commentary Urges Greater Efforts To Combat Hunger (NOTICIAS, 22 Aug 85).....	24
Maputo Cooperatives Union Holds Seminar on Technology Use (NOTICIAS, 23 Aug 85).....	26

NAMIBIA

SWAPO May Be Forced Into Major Offensive (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 10 Sep 85).....	29
Farmers Ready To Fight Back (THE CITIZEN, 10 Sep 85).....	31

NIGERIA

Industrialists Await Government's Detailed Programs (Jackson Imafidon; BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Sep 85).....	33
Experts To Fight Environmental Pollution (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 26 Aug 85).....	35
Romania Pledges Agricultural Aid (Ted Odogwu; BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Sep 85).....	36
Labor Congress' Economic Recovery Alternative Analyzed (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	37
Funds Earmarked for 5th Development Plan (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	40
Food Wastage Hinders Agricultural Drive (Vicky Ngozi Ikeano; BUSINESS TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	41
IITA Develops New Farming Technology (BUSINESS TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	43
Consumer Goods Import Figures Released (BUSINESS TIMES, 26 Aug 85).....	44
Feasibility of Continental Oil Cooperation Discussed (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 26 Aug 85).....	45
Textile Smuggling Increasing (Jackson Imafidon; BUSINESS TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	48
Lagos Ports Traffic Drops (BUSINESS TIMES, 26 Aug 85).....	51
Lack of Spare Parts Keep Vehicles Off Road (Anthony O. Asiadiachi; BUSINESS TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	52

Briefs	
East Bloc Eases Credit	53

SENEGAL

Commentators Focus on Freedom of Press	
(WAL FADJRI, 8-30 Aug 85).....	54
Discussions Key to Healthy Future, by Sidy Lamine Niass	54
Rights, But Also Duties, by Youssoupha Ndiaye	55

SOUTH AFRICA

Percy Qoboza Says Time Running Out for Government	
(Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 1 Sep 85).....	58
Boesak Sees Government 'Imprisoned in Own Political Chains'	
(Allan Boesak Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 2 Sep 85).....	60
Two Bothas Clash on Pace, Scope of Change	
(John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85).....	64
Buthlezi: Conflict Among Blacks Hinders Liberation	
(Mangosuthu Gatscha Buthlezi Interview; DIE ZEIT, 16 Aug 85).....	66
Concern Over Visible Show of Strength Against Blacks	
(Aggrey Klaaste; SOWETAN, 9 Sep 85).....	71
Black Sash Vice President Views Slabbert's Call for Convention	
(Joyce Harris; THE STAR, 6 Sep 85).....	73
Author Views Continued Vaal Unrest	
(Johannes Ranteta; CITY PRESS, 8 Sep 85).....	75
Arms Purchases by Private Citizens Rising	
(THE SUNDAY STAR, 6 Sep 85)	77
Gun Sales Booming, by Susan Fleming	77
Whites Increasingly Gun Happy, by Arlene Getz	78
PFP Criticized by Left, Right for Electing Dinkie Pillay	
(Gary van Staden; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85).....	79
Struggle for Control of Information Department	
(Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85).....	81
Reporter Attends HNP Congress, Reports Conclusion	
(THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85).....	82

Idea That 'Government Is on Its Knees Is Nonsense'	
(Dawie; DIE BURGER, 31 Aug 85).....	84
Report on Urbanization Strategy for Nation	
(THE CITIZEN, 13 Sep 85).....	87
Moves to Control Migrants Failed	87
Mulder Did Not Sign	88
Legislation To Be Introduced	88
Positive Urbanization Strategy Needed	89
Features of Urbanization	90
Preventing Cycle of Poverty	91
UDF Leadership Driven Underground	
(David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85).....	92
Stellenbosch Lecturer Fears for Family's Lives	
(Karen Stander; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85).....	94
Official Ideology, Members' Commitment to Inkatha Studied	
(John D. Brewer; POLITIKON, Jun 85).....	95
SADF's Special Committee on Misconduct Criticized	
(Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 8 Sep 85).....	104
National Party's Call for Speeding Up Reform	
(THE CITIZEN, 17 Sep 85).....	105
Most Indians Prefer Botha as National Leader	
(THE CITIZEN, 16 Sep 85).....	106
Minister Says No to Welfare State	
(THE CITIZEN, 17 Sep 85).....	107
Slabbert Motives in Calling for Convention Alliance Questioned	
(Editorial; DIE BURGER, 7 Aug 85).....	108
Upgrading of Homeland Planned	
(DIE BURGER, 29 Aug 85).....	109
Stellenbosch Rector Calls for More Colored Undergraduates	
(DIE BURGER, 17 Aug 85).....	110
General Malan Defends Non-White Troops Against CP	
(DIE BURGER, 23 Aug 85).....	113
Briefs	
Loan for Bophuthatswana	114

TANZANIA

ANC Opens First Educational Institute (Anaclet Rwegayura; THE HERALD, 4 Sep 85).....	115
Italian Aid Discussed (DAILY NEWS, 4 Sep 85).....	117
Canadian Aid for Port (DAILY NEWS, 4 Sep 85).....	118
Australian, Norwegian Oil Agreements (DAILY NEWS, 3 Sep 85).....	119
Development of Small Scale Irrigation Schemes Discussed (Paul Chintowa; DAILY NEWS, 5 Sep 85).....	121
Tarecu Purchases Crops (DAILY NEWS, 3 Sep 85).....	124

TOGO

Briefs New Appointments, Reassignments	126
---	-----

UGANDA

History of Bloodshed, Torture Unlikely To Change (Pierre Haski; LIBERATION, 29 Jul 85).....	127
Political Prospects of Okello Regime Analyzed (Pierre Haski; LIBERATION, 29 Jul 85).....	129
Situation Since Fall of Idi Amin Reviewed (Gerard Prunier; AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, May-Jun 85)	132
Interview With NRA Field Commander (THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Sep 85).....	142

ZIMBABWE

Trade With U.S. Drops (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85).....	144
Non-State Groups Warned of Engaging in Political Activities (THE DAILY NEWS, 23 Aug 85).....	145
White Population Higher Than Expected (THE STAR, 31 Aug 85).....	146

Contacts Reportedly Taking Place Between Mugabe, ZAPU (Robin Drew; THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Sep 85).....	147
Four White Detainees Freed (THE CITIZEN, 17 Sep 85).....	148
Strengthening of Zimbabwe Dollar Said Unwelcome to Experts (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85).....	149
Asbestos Production To Improve (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85).....	150
Mood of Optimism Prevails in Mining Sector (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85).....	151
Bikita Mine Lithium Deposits 'Unique' (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 6 Sep 85).....	153
Briefs China Promises Planes	154

8 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

COMORO ISLANDS

Briefs

Guard Meeting Trial	1
---------------------	---

GHANA

Briefs

Fund for Detainees	2
Names of Detainees	2

KENYA

Large Amount of Guns Taken From South Nyanza District (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 30 Aug 85).....	3
--	---

Coffee Board Requests Higher Quota Allocation (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 30 Aug 85).....	5
--	---

Food Processing Industries Examined (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 30 Aug 85).....	7
--	---

Some Kanu Youthwingers Jailed (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 30 Aug 85).....	10
--	----

Briefs

Foreign Funds Disaffirmed	12
---------------------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Allies Aid Assault on MNR Headquarters (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 7 Sep 85).....	13
--	----

NIGERIA

Babangida Stresses Family Planning Importance (Aliyu Modibbo; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Aug 85).....	15
--	----

Babangida Says Defense, Foreign Policy Inseparable (NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Aug 85).....	17
Paper Lambasts Export of Iranian Revolution (Editorial; DAILY TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	18
International Finance Policies Blamed for Hunger (G. S. J. Okoba; DAILY TIMES, 9 Sep 85).....	20
Survey Indicates Bumper Harvest Expected (Aliyu Biu; NEW NIGERIAN, 13 Aug 85).....	22
States Cut Worker Salaries (NEW NIGERIAN, 14, 15 Aug 85).....	24
Niger To Base Wages on Available Funds	24
Plateau To Cut Wages by 20 Percent, by Andrew Orolua	24
Discrimination of African Aliens Decried (Mansir Sani; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Aug 85).....	26
Scramble for Foreign Exchange Threatens 5th Plan (Chris Njoku; DAILY TIMES, 28 Aug 85).....	28
Paper Calls for Windfall Profits Tax on Multinationals (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Aug 85).....	30
Kaduna Made Buses Ready in September (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Aug 85).....	31
Kwara State Scraps Compensation for Acquired Land (Lekan Odunjo; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Aug 85).....	32
Lake Chad Gradually Refilling (Abdullahi Idris; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Aug 85).....	33
Oil Spillage Reported in Rivers State (Sunday Uranta; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Aug 85).....	35
Participation in Shipping on Increase (Nkem Anaekie; DAILY TIMES, 20 Aug 85).....	36
Shipping Possible Source for Foreign Exchange (DAILY TIMES, 22 Aug 85).....	38
Tin, Columbite Reserves To Last Only 15 Years (Nuhu I. Sani; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 25 Aug 85).....	39
Rich Deposits of Tin, Zinc, Lead Discovered in Kano (Salisu S. Na'Inna; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 18 Aug 85).....	40
Editor Describes His Treatment by NSO (NEW NIGERIAN, 31 Aug 85).....	41

GDR Grants Multimillion Dollar Credit for Machinery (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Aug 85).....	42
Abacha Charges Soldiers, Briefs Mechanized Division (DAILY TIMES, 10 Sep 85).....	43
Immigration Personnel Yet To Receive Fire Arms (Samson Namo; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 1 Sep 85).....	44
Air India Requests Special Airport Security (DAILY TIMES, 19 Aug 85).....	45
NEPC Presses for New Export Drive (Michael Oduniyi; BUSINESS TIMES, 2 Sep 85).....	46
FRG, Spain Providing More Ships (Jackson Imafidon; BUSINESS TIMES, 9 Sep 85).....	47
Cocoa Production Increase Expected (Raheem Mohammed; DAILY TIMES, 7 Sep 85).....	48
Students To Carry Exit Cards (DAILY TIMES, 6 Sep 85).....	49
Nation's Economy, IMF's Requirements Viewed (Femi Aribisala; NIGERIAN FORUM, Mar/Apr 85).....	50
Briefs	
Army Divisional Commanders Named	58
300 Military Personnel Promoted	58
Religious Sect Celebrates Festival	58
TIMES Cautions on Border Reopening	59
PANA To Establish Regional Pool	59
SEYCHELLES	
Briefs	
Pledge for Food Fund	60
Rene Warns Enemies	60
Two New Parastatals	60
SOUTH AFRICA	
Whites Increasingly Drawn Into Violence (THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85).....	61
Residents Talk, by Chris Whitfield	61
Kraaifontein Victims, by John MacLennan	63

Effect of Consumer Boycotts Assessed (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Sep 85).....	64
Boycotts' Spread Forces Business To Review Strategy (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	66
Milton Friedman's Statement on RSA Recalled (BUSINESS DAY, 17 Sep 85).....	67
Pressures on Nation's Banking System Noted (Hellouise Truswell; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Sep 85).....	68
System of Education in Black, White Schools Criticized (John Woodley; THE STAR, 10 Sep 85).....	71
Children as Products of Faulty Education System Deplored (SOWETAN, 10 Sep 85).....	73
Droves Flee Overseas to Dodge Draft (Ian Hobbs; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Sep 85).....	75
Emigration to UK, New Zealand, Australia Rises (Winnie Graham; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Sep 85).....	76
Urbanization Strategy Report Seen as Sensible (SOWETAN, 13 Sep 85).....	77
Government's Reform Not Seen as Granting Full Rights (Sam Mape; SOWETAN, 13 Sep 85).....	79
Problem of Projecting Nation's Image Abroad Causing Concern (Hannes De Wet; THE STAR, 9 Sep 85).....	81
Tactics of Foreign Newsmen Come Under Scrutiny (David Braun; THE STAR, 10 Sep 85).....	82
Economic Position Found Basically Sound (Lelsey Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Sep 85).....	84
Death Toll During Past Year Reviewed (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 9 Sep 85).....	85
Solidarity Speaks Out Against Crackdown on UDF, NIC Leaders (POST NATAL, 4-7 Sep 85).....	86
Right-Wing Clergymen To Form Inter-Church Group (THE STAR, 11 Sep 85).....	87
More People Live in Squatter Camps Than in Townships (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 11 Sep 85).....	88

Indian Businessmen Announce No Mass Exodus to Free State (THE STAR, 12 Sep 85).....	89
Black Detainees Reportedly Treated More Brutally (Clare Harper; CAPE TIMES, 2 Sep 85).....	90
Nation's Execution Rate Highest in Western World (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 11 Sep 85).....	92
Islamic Council Supports PFP Call for National Convention (POST NATAL, 4-7 Sep 85).....	94
Navy Chief Says Navy Must Cut Costs to Survive (THE CITIZEN, 13 Sep 85).....	95
PFP Decision Rekindles Bitter Controversy (Patrick Laurence, SOWETAN, 9 Sep 85).....	96
Law Societies Concerned About Emergency Powers (THE CITIZEN, 19 Sep 85).....	98
HNP Members Urged To Give Up TV, Boost Party Funds (THE ARGUS, 9 Sep 85).....	99
Inkatha Secretary-General on How Inkatha Sees Inanda Violence (POST NATAL, 4-7 Sep 85).....	100
Factions Still Disagree, One Year After Tricameral Elections (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 11-14 Sep 85).....	103
Slabbert on Need for Indaba Alliance (Frederik Van Zyl Slabbert; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85).....	105
Sasol Fuel Subsidy To Hold Price Urged (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	107
Major Rationalisation of Industry Feared (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Sep 85).....	108
Impact of U.S. Computer Sanctions Examined (Matthew White; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Sep 85).....	110
Mossel Bay Oil Exploitation Benefits Explored (EVENING POST, 3 Sep 85).....	112
New Rail Line Construction Planned (Alison Goldberg; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Sep 85).....	113
Implications of Gold's Dominance Discussed (Brian Clark; DAILY DISPATCH, 27 Aug 85).....	115

Motor Components Sink to 34 Percent Capacity (Don Robertson; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Sep 85).....	117
Housing Controls Create Backlogs (Alison Goldberg; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Sep 85).....	118
M&R Profit Takes Dive (Priscilla Whyte; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Sep 85).....	120
Findings of 'Marketing Plan for SA Economy' Reported (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Sep 85).....	121
Older Jobless Reach Record High (THE CITIZEN, 19 Sep 85).....	123
Hovercraft Operation Scheme Rejected (THE ARGUS, 6 Sep 85).....	124
Overseas Media Blitz Hurts Tourism Industry (Kerry Clarke, Angus MacMillan; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	125
Home Ownership Prime Objective Says Committee (THE CITIZEN, 13 Sep 85).....	126
Five Offer To Help Form Independent Sporting Body (THE CITIZEN, 7 Sep 85).....	127
Briefs	
Firestone Donation to Black Education	129
SADF Offices Open	129
No Solidarity-NPP Coalition Talks	129
Mixed Race Trains	129
Medical Researchers	130
Beltel To Go Commercial	130
Alfa Romeo To Leave	131
Investment Needed	131
Blacks Unhappy on White Farms	132
Job Shortage	132
Emigration Steps Up	132
Fruit Harvest	132
Ireland's Ban Upset	132
Austria Spurns Sanctions	133

TANZANIA

Briefs	
Kawawa's Libyan Connection	134
Problems With Police	134
Road Link With Mozambique	134

ZIMBABWE

HERALD Blames Botha Regime for Mwenenzi Massacre (Editorial; THE HERALD, 2 Sep 85).....	135
Radio Truth Discusses Mozambique Military Ties (Radio Truth in English to Zimbabwe, 8 Sep 85).....	137
Radio Truth Condemns Mwenenzi Killings, Urges Talks (Radio Truth to Zimbabwe in English, 4 Sep 85).....	139
Labor Minister Says Managerial Skills Still in Short Supply (THE HERALD, 10 Sep 85).....	141
Briefs	
News Agencies Sign Agreement	142

9 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Briefs

Arab-African Cooperation Talks	1
RSA's Nkomati Violations Condemned	1
Mano River Union Summit	1

ANGOLA

War Situation Analyzed (Francoise Chipaux; LE MONDE, 21 Aug 85)	2
Commander of 5th Region Troops on RSA Threat, UNITA (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Aug 85)	6
Bilateral Talks Held With French Delegation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 1 Aug 85)	8
France Donates Trucks to SWAPO, Local UNICEF (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Aug 85)	10
Power Outage in Huíla, Namibe Reported Due to UNITA Attack (J. Graca; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 9 Aug 85)	12
USSR To Send Technicians To Build Kapanda Dam (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 4 Aug 85)	13
\$91 Million Loan Granted to SONANGOL (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Jul 85)	14
New Oil Field Discovered in Tubarao (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 Jul 85)	15
Phosphate Project in Cabinda Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Aug 85)	16

Briefs	
Health Minister Visits Cunene	17
Sugar Production Figures Given	17
BENIN	
North Korean-Donated Press Center Inaugurated at Cadjehoun (A. Ahounou; EHUZU, 16 Jul 85)	18
Briefs	
IDB Loan to Benin	20
BURKINA	
Motives, Benefits of Government Dissolutions Explained (Editorial; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 23 Aug 85)	21
Need for Establishment of Proletarian Party Urged (Babou Paulin Bamouni; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 26 Jul 85)	24
Traore on Outcome of Nairobi Women's Conference (Alima Traore Interview; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 23 Aug 85).	26
National Grain Office Role Discussed (Alassane Traore; SIDWAYA, 22 Aug 85)	22
Water Projects in Po Described (Martin Kabore; SIDWAYA, 21 Aug 85)	30
Unskilled Manpower Work on Rail Line (SIDWAYA, 20 Aug 85)	32
New Sebhy Oil Depots at Bingo Opened (CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 23 Aug 85)	33
Albanian Youth Delegation Pays Visit (CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 9 Aug 85)	34
Briefs	
Soviet Equipment Gift	35
JEC Meeting	35
CHAD	
Oil Products Import Regulation (INFO-TCHAD, 15 Aug 85)	36
Industrial Promotion Office Described (INFO-TCHAD, 7 Aug 85)	37
STEE Reorganized, Renamed (INFO-TCHAD, 9 Aug 85)	40

COMORO ISLANDS	
Briefs	
'Assasination Attempt'	41
CONGO	
Relations With GDR, Romania, Bulgaria Said Improved (Antoine Malonga; CONGO-MAGAZINE, Jun-Jul 85)	42
Statements on Anniversary of Revolution (MWETI, 15, 16 Aug 85)	46
Presidential Message	46
Speech Summarized	48
Editorial Comment	49
DJIBOUTI	
Italian Medical Mission Runs Dispensary at Balbala (LA NATION, 5 Sep 85)	51
Briefs	
Palm Groves Disappearing	54
ETHIOPIA	
Briefs	
GDR Youth Organization Agreement	55
GHANA	
Radio Commentary on South African Attacks on Angola (David Anaglate; Accra Domestic Service, 17 Sep 85)	56
GUINEA BISSAU	
Successes, Development Since Independence Described (O JORNAL, 23 Aug 85)	58
LIBERIA	
Briefs	
Ambassador to United Nations	62
MALI	
Food Aid Agreements Signed With Canada (Bamako Domestic Service, 20 Sep 85)	63
Reforestation of Kati Reported (Mohamed Soumbounou; L'ESSOR, 17-18 Aug 85)	64

Development Projects in Dofana Described (Assoura Albadia; L'ESSOR, 18 Aug 85)	65
MOZAMBIQUE	
Hunger, Catastrophe Force Flight to Zimbabwe (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 21 Aug 85)	66
Rice Provided to Catastrophe Victims by Pakistan (NOTICIAS, 20 Aug 85)	68
Official Praises Morale, Defense Efforts of Population (NOTICIAS, 20 Aug 85)	69
Macanga District Committed to Eliminating Bandit Gangs (NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 85)	71
Niassa Governor Urges Redoubled Campaign Against Banditry (NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 85)	73
Delegation of Chinese Women Visits Country (NOTICIAS, various dates)	74
Received by OMM	74
Visit to Maputo	75
Visit to Cashew Processing Plant	75
Members of Japanese Delegation Arrive as Guests of AMASP (NOTICIAS, 20 Aug 85)	76
Italian Enterprise Reveals Zambezia Mineral Potential (NOTICIAS, 30 Aug 85)	77
French Truck Company To Provide Training (NOTICIAS, 30 Aug 85)	79
Scholarship Students Depart for Soviet Union (NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 85)	81
Maputo Vegetable Markets Now Offer Variety (NOTICIAS, 21 Aug 85)	82
Nacala Establishes Plans for Coming Farm Season (NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 85)	84
Tete Farmers Plan Economies Through Use of Electricity (NOTICIAS, 17 Aug 85)	86
Briefs	
Norwegian Fishing Aid	88

NIGERIA

Radio Urges Reappraisal of Countertrade Policy (Banji Ojewale; Lagos Domestic Service, 23 Sep 85).....	89
Briefs	
National Identity Card Plan	91
NLC Warns Against IMF Loan	91
Negotiations With IMF Urged	91
UK's IMF Loan Stance Criticized	92
RSA Angolan 'Invasion' Condemned	92
Angola, Frontline States Visited	92

SENEGAL

Pakistani Ambassador Denies Military Agreements With Gambia (Sahid Said; LE POLITICIEN, 3 Aug 85)	93
Vacation Trip Helps French Youths Gain Knowledge of Senegal (AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 7-13 Aug 85)	94
Islamic Associations Urged To Uphold Unity (Editorial, Marieme Cisse Thiam; LE REVEIL ISLAMIQUE, Jul 85)	96

SEYCHELLES

Briefs	
Transport Agreement With Austria	98

SIERRA LEONE

Briefs	
Iran Donates Medicine	99

SOMALIA

Joint Communique With Italy on Craxi Visit (ANSA, 23 Sep 85)	100
---	-----

SOUTH AFRICA

UCT Report Reveals Most Detainees Tortured (CAPE TIMES, 12 Sep 85)	101
Methods Used 'Scientific'	101
83 Percent Report Assault, by Barry Streek	102
Police Deny Use of Torture	103
Health Problems Result	103
132-Day Average	104
4 Techniques of Psychological Abuse	104
Rough Manner Used	105

- e -

SOUTH AFRICA

Citizenship Announcement Seen as Returning to 'Square One' (Joe Burg; SOWETAN, 13 Sep 85)	106
Finland To Limit South African Imports (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Aug 85)	108
Lack of FRG Political Support Can Endanger Debt Rescheduling (Bernhard Blohm; DIE ZEIT, 6 Sep 85)	110
Debt Renegotiation Causes German Bank Stocks To Fall (SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 3 Sep 85)	112

TOGO

Briefs	
New Envoy Appointed	113

ZIMBABWE

New High-Profile Seen as Creating Dilemma for Mugabe (Michael Hartnack; CAPE TIMES, 12 Sep 85)	114
Nkomo's ZAPU, Ruling ZANU May Merge (THE CITIZEN, 19 Sep 85)	116

10 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BURKINA

Livestock Raising Experiment, Problems Examined (CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 23 Aug 85)	1
New Livestock Policy Under RPD	1
Banfora Feedlot: An Experiment To Continue, by Justin Coulibaly, Tarbzanga Zoungrana	5

COMORO ISLANDS

Briefs	
Mutiny Trial Soon	8
Government Denial Published	8

DJIBOUTI

Briefs	
Libyan Links	9
FAO Aid	9

ETHIOPIA

REWA Committed To Establish PDRE (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 10 Sep 85)	10
REYA Determined To Implement WPE Program (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 8 Sep 85)	12
Gambella Province Rehabilitation Campaign Described (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 5 Sep 85)	14
Dairy Project in Process of Implementation (Melkam-Tesfa Beyene; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Sep 85) ..	16
Briefs	
Senior Officers	18
Sinana Work Campaign	18
Agricultural Development Agency	18
Swedish Afforestation Aid	19
Coffee Seedlings Distributed	19
More Oil Prospects	19
Trade With Sofia	20

GHANA

London-Based Magazine Criticizes Anti-PNDC Groups (Accra Domestic Service, 24 Sep 85)	21
--	----

Briefs

ITU Delegation Leaves	22
-----------------------------	----

KENYA

Briefs

Released Students Resume Studies	23
Retail Prices Increased	23
Minor Cabinet Reshuffle	24

LIBERIA

Briefs

Harassment Charges Denied	25
Leader Urges Calm	25
Voters' Cards to NDPL	25

MALI

Border Cooperation Talks With Burkina Reported (Macire Yattassaye; L'ESSOR, 17-18 Aug 85)	27
--	----

Party School Graduates First Class (Brehima Camara; L'ESSOR, 31 Jul 85)	30
--	----

Oil Deal With Italian Firm Reported (L'ESSOR, 31 Jul 85)	32
---	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Various Countries Take Part in Maputo International Fair (NOTICIAS, various dates)	34
---	----

Joaquim Chissano Opens FACIM	34
Sweden Increases Investments	36
Trade With USSR Increases	37
Turkmen SSR Minister Here	39
Chinese Envoy Praises Cooperation	39

NAMIBIA

Inauguration Seen as Military Event To Impress (PARATUS, Aug 85)	41
---	----

NIGERIA

Overhaul of Foreign Policy Objectives Called For (SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85)	43
--	----

New State Governors Speak Out	
(NEW NIGERIAN, various dates)	45
Borno Governor Pledges Detainee Review, by Abdullahi Idris	45
Benue Governor Explains Lack of Progress, by Mever Ayilla	46
Sokoto Governor Urges Rapid Implementation,	
by Adebisi Adekunle	46
Plateau Governor on Citizen Well Being	
by Andrew Orolua	47
Niger Governor Calls for Harder Work	47
Bar Association To Continue Tribunal Boycott	
(NEW NIGERIAN, 6 Sep 85)	49
Bendel State Import Licenses Allocated	
(NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Aug 85)	50
Allocation of Import Licences Detailed	
(NEW NIGERIAN, 9 Sep 85)	51
Briefs	
Unnecessary Food Imports	53
Job Reservations	53
Soldier's Fringe Benefits Withdrawn	53
Plateau Orders Detainee Release	53
Watanapa Appointed Presidential Secretary	54
No Lay Offs for Petroleum Workers	54
SEYCHELLES	
Briefs	
Zero Inflation Rate	55
SOMALIA	
SNM Chief Travels to Europe	
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 7 Sep 85)	56
Briefs	
New Phone System	57
Bank Operations Allowed	57
SOUTH AFRICA	
Briefs	
Islamic Member on Convention Alliance	58
Republic Party Supports Angolan Raid	58
Buthelezi 'Losing Support' Disputed	58
Land Allocation to Venda	59
RSA-Taiwan Venture	59
Computer Link-Up	59

SOUTH AFRICA

Commentary Stresses Importance of Knomati (Johannesburg International Service, 23 Sep 85)	60
Nel Debates Australia's Hayden on TV (Louis Nel, Bill Hayden; Johannesburg Television Service, 19 Sep 85)	61
Commentary Discusses Conditions for Process Reform (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 19 Sep 85)	67
Buthlezi Says Blacks Will Choose Democracy (SAPA, 24 Sep 85)	69
Justice Minister Says Bill of Rights Unnecessary (SAPA, 20 Sep 85)	71
Mandela's Refusal To Negotiate Upsets Left (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 21 Aug 85)	72
Commentary Critical of Far Right (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 14 Aug 85)	74
Newspaper Warns of 'Integration Dictatorship' (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 7 Aug 85)	76
Public Access to Cape Missile Range Restricted (SAPA, 23 Sep 85)	78
Soviet Task Force en Route Around Cape (SAPA, 24 Sep 85; Johannesburg Television Service, 25 Sep 85)	79
Leading Toward Mozambican Waters Television Reporting	79 80
U.S. Computer Firm To Remain Despite Sanctions (Jennigay Coetzer; THE SUNDAY STAR, 8 Sep 85)	82
Computers Considered Safe From Sanctions (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85)	84
Pay Increases Lag Behind Inflation Rise (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85)	85
Overtaxation of Black Workers Reported (LABOUR MIRROR, May/Jun 85)	86
Botha's Survival Defies Economic Setback (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Sep 85)	87

Buthelezi Criticizes Ban on Sale of Meat by Blacks (SAPA, 19 Sep 85)	88
Commentary Comments on Role of Business in Reform (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 20 Sep 85)	89
Reports, Comment on Consumer Boycott Campaign (Various sources, various dates)	91
Boycott Harmful to Blacks, by Toekie Oberholzer	91
Boycott Hard To Support, by Neels Blom	92
Colored Politicians Consider Boycott, by Gerhard Burger	92
Editorials on Consumer Boycott Campaign (Various sources, various dates)	94
Boycotts Affect Boycotters	94
Negative Effects of Boycott	95
Sasol Saves on Maintenance (SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85)	96
De Kock Admits Gold Swops (THE CITIZEN, 12 Sep 85)	97
Chamber of Mines Satisfied With Gold Sales (THE CITIZEN, 13 Sep 85)	99
Crisis in Electrical Engineering Reported (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 8 Sep 85)	100
Qoboza Named New Editor of CITY PRESS (CITY PRESS, 22 Sep 85)	101

TANZANIA

Analysis of Mwingi's Nomination (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 8 Sep 85)	102
Briefs	
Japanese, Italian Loans	104
Algerian Cooperation Protocol	104

ZIMBABWE

BBC Reports Nkomo Claim of Further ZAPU Arrests (BBC World Service, 19 Sep 85)	105
HERALD Discusses Role in Action Against MNR (Editorial; THE HERALD, 11 Sep 85)	107
Briefs	
Party Unity Talks to Resume	109

16 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Ambassador to Lisbon Discusses Relations With Portugal (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Aug 85).....	1
Vietnamese Professors Complete Pedagogical Mission (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Aug 85).....	3
Namibe's Agricultural Situation Described (Hortencio Sebastiao; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 8 Aug 85).....	4
Briefs	
Installation of Provincial Officials	6

BENIN

Possession of National Identity Card Made Compulsory (EHUZU, 23 Aug 85).....	7
Armed Forces Receive Instruction on Geneva Conventions (EHUZU, 22 Aug 85).....	9

BOTSWANA

BPU Leader Says Country Should Not Use Force (Gaborone Domestic Service, 23 Sep 85).....	11
Minister Comments on Press Freedom (Gaborone Domestic Service, 18 Sep 85).....	12
Briefs	
Citizenship Revoked	13

CHAD

Chad Reaction to Libyan Summit Offer 'Cautious' (LE MONDE, 19 Sep 85).....	14
---	----

GHANA

GDM International Conference Calls for Restoration of Democracy (Ben Mensah; TALKING DRUMS, 2 Sep 85).....	15
Rawlings Criticizes Government Performance (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 11 Sep 85).....	17
Rawlings Says Government May Take Over Disputed Lands (Breda Atta-Quayson, Stephen Kofi Akordor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Sep 85).....	18
Southern Solidarity Week (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 31 Aug 85).....	19
Solidarity Week Launched, by Lloyd Evans	19
Army, Civilians March Against Apartheid, by Lloyd Evans, Kodjo Atsu	20
Tawiah Announces Services Government Will Provide (James Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Sep 85).....	21
Increase in Gold Production Announced (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Sep 85).....	23
Report Recommends Cocoa Prices Fluctuate With Exchange Rate (Joe Bradford Nyinah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 31 Aug 85)....	26
Obeng Calls for Productivity Incentives (Faustina Ashrifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Sep 85).....	27
Agriculture Ministry Opens New 'Worker Shops' (Akwele Ajavon; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Sep 85).....	28
Northern Region Cotton Farmers Exceed Target (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Sep 85).....	29
Rice Farmers Unwilling To Sell Produce (Tetteh Quaynor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 Sep 85).....	30
Natural Gas Utilization Study Submitted (Mavis Quaicoe; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 11 Sep 85).....	32
Function, Organization of Youth Movement Detailed (Opoku Okatakyie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 Sep 85).....	33
Procurement Services for Central Government Detailed (TALKING DRUMS, 2 Sep 85).....	35
New Timber Bureau Established, Responsibilities Explained (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 9 Sep 85).....	37

National Energy Board Directors Named (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Sep 85).....	38
New Works Secretary, Other Appointments (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 13 Sep 85).....	39
Briefs	
Delegation Leaves for GDR	40
Italy Provides Soft Loan	40

LESOTHO

Radio Comments on Leabus Jonathan's Government Program (Maseru Domestic Service, 23 Sep 85).....	41
---	----

LIBERIA

Economy's Prospects Explored (F. W. Wilson; NEW LIBERATION, 5 Sep 85).....	43
Power Rivalry Rocks Soso Community (Gus D. Jaeploe; NEW LIBERIAN, 2 Sep 85).....	46
Army Needs Hardware in Addition to Arms (FOOTPRINTS, 4 Sep 85).....	48
Briefs	
Indian Ambassador Arrives	50

MOZAMBIQUE

Lucas Pires of Portuguese CDS Party Supports Machel (O DIA, 22 Aug 85).....	51
Zimbabwe Sends Troops To Protect Untali-Beira Corridor (Ilidio Rocha; O JORNAL, 23 Aug 85).....	52
Chibabava Administrator Assesses Decade of Independence (Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 14 Aug 85).....	57
Attack on Former Renamo Encampment Described (Fernando Lima; O JORNAL, 23 Aug 85).....	63
Japanese Donation of Food, Vehicles Reported (NOTICIAS, 7 Sep 85).....	66
Maputo Executive Council Chairman Praises Portuguese Aid (NOTICIAS, 10 Sep 85).....	67
Floods Could Hamper Xai-Xai Agricultural Campaign (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85).....	69

New Impetus Given to Lichinga Green Zones (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85).....	72
Angonia Population Participates in Corn Harvest (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85).....	74
Machava '7 April' Cooperative Shows Marketing Success (NOTICIAS, 11 Sep 85).....	75
Agreement Allows Brazilians To Work on Urban Projects (NOTICIAS, 6 Sep 85).....	77
Delegation Participates in Milan Crime Prevention Congress (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85).....	79
West German Organization Finances Electricians' Course (NOTICIAS, 11 Sep 85).....	81
Dos Santos Speaks to Information Workers in Beira (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85).....	83
Promising Marketing Campaign Seen for North Tete (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85).....	86
Official Statute for State Enterprises Decreed (NOTICIAN, 11 Sep 85).....	88
Mafambisse Sugar Factory Recovering From Past Ills (Daniel Cuambe; DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 15 Aug 85).....	90
Briefs	
Synthetic Fuel Potential	96
Renamo To Distribute Koran	96
Portuguese Aid Diverted	97
Pemba Merchants Offer Aid	97
Buzi Successful Marketing Campaign	97
Mafalala Has New GD	97
Foreign Journalists' Visit	98
Machel Salutes Bulgarian Revolution	98
New District People's Courts	98
Credit Agreements Ratified	99
Military Training for Drivers	99
Chingozi Airport Repairs	99

NAMIBIA

SWAPO Calls for 'Attack' on Pretoria's Garrisons (Voice of Namibia, 18 Sep 85).....	100
SWATF Said in Confident Mood (Shirley Pressly; EVENING POST, 10 Sep 85).....	102

Briefs	
Gas Survey to Continue	103
Cairo To Cape Road Complete	103
SENEGAL	
Briefs	
New Journals Created	104
SOUTH AFRICA	
Transformation of Youth Through Violence Deplored	
(Aggrey Klaaste; FRONTLINE, Sep 85).....	105
Mandela's Rejection of National Convention Seen as Catastrophic	
(Editorial; DIE BURGER, 23 Aug 85).....	109
U.S. Aid to Mozambique, Cut Off of Credit to South Africa Reported	
(DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85).....	111
Conservative Article Points Out Dangers of NP Liberal Trend	
(Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85).....	112
Conservative Ranks Split on District Service Councils Question	
(DIE BURGER, 23 Aug 85).....	115
State of Emergency Questioned for Ability To Aid Reform	
(Duncan Innes; FRONTLINE, Sep 85).....	117
Dutch Reformed Church Blames Progressive Trend for Unrest	
(DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85).....	121
Indian Community in Lenasia Split Over Reaction to Troubles	
(Ameen Akhalwaya; FRONTLINE, Sep 85).....	123
Middle-Class Blacks in 'Buffer' Situation Described	
(FRONTLINE, Sep 85).....	128
Botha's Threat to Expel Migrant Mine Workers Criticized	
(DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85).....	130
SWAZILAND	
Tanzanian Claims ANC Kidnapped Him	
(THE CITIZEN, 19 Sep 85).....	132
'Web of Intrigue' Reported Behind Jailed Prominent Figures	
(Gerald L'ange; THE STAR, 9 Sep 85).....	133
Briefs	
Rail Link to North Transvaal	135

TANZANIA

Briefs

Exporters 15 Percent	136
Revenues Expected To Increase	136
Export Earnings Up	136
Producer Prices Raised	137
Regions Needing Kenyan Oil	137
Funds for Fertilizer Project	138

UGANDA

Briefs

CDC Assists Energy Projects	139
Tea Yield Increased	139

ZIMBABWE

Nkomo Comments on Zanu Threat (THE CITIZEN, 20 Sep 85).....	140
Bulawayo Whites Fear Government 'Witch Hunt' (THE STAR, 15 Sep 85).....	141
Fertilizer From Coal Plan Studied (THE HERALD, 13 Sep 85).....	142
Airport Navigation Aid To Be Installed (THE HERALD, 12 Sep 85).....	143

17 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Marxists Chart New Course (Semou Pathe Gueye; THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, 1985).....	1
Military Sports Liaison Meets for 15th Session (B. Konate; L'ESSOR, 10-11 Aug 85)	9
West Africa's Life Scientists Gather in Senegal (SIDWAYA, 12 Aug 85)	11

ANGOLA

Benguela FAPLA Members Praised (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 3 Aug 85).....	15
Three Sentenced for Spying for South Africa (THE CITIZEN, 18 Sep 85)	17
Briefs	
New Officials Appointed	18
Bie Roads Hamper Food Distribution	18
Delegation Visits Vietnam	18

BURUNDI

Church Services Reduced, Missionaries Expelled (Robert von Lucius; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 17 Aug 85) ..	19
---	----

COMORO ISLANDS

Briefs	
Process of Law	22

DJIBOUTI

Agricultural Development Program Detailed (LA NATION, 15 Aug 85)	23
Briefs	
Italian Aid Reported	25
Lime Production Project Reported	25

ETHIOPIA

Comments on the Ethiopian Church by Cardinal Tzadua (Paulos Tzadua Interview; NIGRIZIA, Jul 85)	27
--	----

GHANA

Refugees To Be Settled at Sege (Ayikwei Armah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Sep 85)	30
Iran Donates Medical Items (Priscilla Takyi-Appiah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 9 Sep 85)	31
Letter Discusses Plight of Teachers in Libya (K. S. Owusu Appiah; TALKING DRUMS, 9 Sep 85)	32
Consultants Order Dismissals in Cocoa Board (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 9 Sep 85)	34

GUINEA

President Conte's Difficulties Outlined (Sory Balde; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 11-17 Sep 85)	36
---	----

LIBERIA

Alien Interference in Elections Feared (Various sources, various dates)	43
Precautions Against Alien Influx, by J. N. Elliot	43
Two Aliens Arrested, by J. Gortor Kiazoly	44
Immigration Wants Voter Screening	45
Doe Assures DPRK Envoy of Non-Aligned Position (NEW LIBERIAN, 3 Sep 85)	47
New UN Ambassador Commissioned (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Sep 85)	49
NDPL Releases Party Platform (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 20 Sep 85)	50
South Korea Assists Needy Students (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Sep 85)	58

UP Pledges To Scrutinize Education (FOOTPRINTS, 2, 5 Sep 85)	59
Party Platforms Viewed	59
LAP Wants Government of National Unity	60
Supreme Court To Probe Power Rivalry in Seaman Union (NEW LIBERIAN, 6 Sep 85)	62
Monthly Revenue Intake Increases (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 9 Sep 85)	64
Money Transfer Halts With Exhaustion of Foreign Reserves (Sam H. Johnson; NEW LIBERIAN, 12 Sep 85)	66
Doe Urges Farmers To Intensify Cash Crop Production (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Sep 85)	68
Sackor Urges Radio To Air More Local News (NEW LIBERIAN, 10 Sep 85)	69

MALAWI

Briefs	
Danish, South African Aid	70

MAURITIUS

Employment Minister Speaks on Democracy at Conference (Sana Sane; L'UNITE POUR LE SOCIALISME, Jul 85)	71
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Economic Importance of Marromeu District Noted (NOTICIAS, 4 Sep 85)	74
Chibabava District Prepares To Solve Major Problems (NOTICIAS, 4 Sep 85)	77
Water Supply Project for Gaza Rural Areas Expanded (NOTICIAS, 2 Sep 85)	81
Biogas Production Pilot Project (NOTICIAS, 30 Aug 85)	83
Briefs	
Mechanics for MECANAGRO	85

NAMIBIA

Grave Effects Predicted Due to South Africa's Economic Crisis (THE CITIZEN, 18 Sep 85)	86
---	----

NIGERIA

Fall of the Kaduna Mafia Documented (TALKING DRUMS, 16 Sep 85)	87
Caution Urged in IMF Negotiations (Maigani; TALKING DRUMS, 9 Sep 85)	91
Briefs Principal Staff Officer Appointed	93

SOUTH AFRICA

German Opinion Leader Pessimistic on Resolution of Crisis (Marion Doenhoff; DIE ZEIT, 6 Sep 85)	94
Transvaal Congress Delegate Criticizes Blacks (DIE BURGER, 21 Aug 85)	97
Blacks Expected To Suffer Most From Boycott of White Stores (DIE BURGER, 21 Aug 85)	98
Black Businesses Seek Cash Relief After Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 18 Sep 85)	100
SOWETAN Request To See Mandela Turned Down (BUSINESS DAY, 18 Sep 85)	101
Possible Split Within Government Over Nkomati (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Sep 85)	102
UK May Have Breached Arms Embargo (BUSINESS DAY, 20 Sep 85)	104
Black Teachers' Lives Increasingly Endangered (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 18 Sep 85)	105
Police URGED To Stay Away From Political Funerals (SOWETAN, 20 Sep 85)	106
Afrikaners Encouraged To Fight Rather Than Flee (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85)	108
Rightists Want Equal Representation in SABC Programming (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85)	110
Government Employees Lose 25 Percent of Income to Inflation (DIE AFRIKANER, 21 Aug 85)	112
Government Privatization Plan Announced (THE CITIZEN, 21 Sep 85)	114

Cost of Kwazulu Natal Consolidation Project Revealed (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 24 Sep 85)	116
--	-----

Briefs

Race Relations 'No 1 Problem'	118
-------------------------------	-----

ZAIRE

Mobutu Seeks To Reconcile Austerity With Social Needs (Laurent Zecchini; LE MONDE, various dates)	119
--	-----

ZIMBABWE

Minister Says Party Must Have Say in Economy (THE HERALD, 14 Sep 85)	131
---	-----

State To Offer More Aid to Co-Ops (Tim Chigodo; THE HERALD, 17 Sep 85)	133
---	-----

Harare Booms as Expatriates Return (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85)	136
--	-----

ADE Loans Boost Roads (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 12 Sep 85)	137
---	-----

Accord With Zambia Terminates Sale of Power by CAPCO (THE HERALD, 17 Sep 85)	139
---	-----

People Urged To Read More Socialist Books (THE CHRONICLE, 16 Sep 85)	140
---	-----

Briefs

93 Percent to ZANU (PF) in Gweru	141
----------------------------------	-----

21 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

CAMEROON

- Biya's Prospects for Survival
(AFRICAN CONFIDENTIAL, 18 Sep 86)..... 1

DJIBOUTI

- Briefs
Soldiers 'Not Deserters' 4

ETHIOPIA

- EPLF Secretary-General on Secret Negotiations
(Ramadhan Mohamed Nur Interview; THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWS-
LETTER, 14 Sep 85)..... 5
- Constitution Said Some Way Off
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 14 Sep 85)..... 7

KENYA

- Safe Water Facilities for Two Districts
(E.A. REPORT ON TRADE AND INDUSTRY, Aug 85)..... 8
- Figures on Port Traffic
(E.A. REPORT ON TRADE AND INDUSTRY, Aug 85)..... 9
- Agriculture in Coast Province Developing
(Joe Rogoiyo; E.A. REPORT ON TRADE AND INDUSTRY, Aug 85)... 10
- Briefs
British Aid Transportation Sector 12

MADAGASCAR

Briefs

Cloves Order From Jakarta	13
Oil Deal With Moscow	13

MOZAMBIQUE

Significance of Army's New Offensive Against Renamo (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER.....)	14
---	----

Prawn Ships Sail to Durban for Repairs (THE DAILY NEWS, 13 Sep 85).....	16
--	----

Briefs

Jewish Help	17
Brazil Halts Credit Line	17

NAMIBIA

Decade To Exploit Gas Strike (THE STAR, 18 Sep 85).....	18
--	----

Briefs

Security Men 'Maltreat Civilians'	19
Cabinet Enforces Discrimination Act	19

SOMALIA

United States Denies Nuclear Waste Deal (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 14 Sep 85).....	20
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

SADCC Claim RSA Destabilization Cost R25,000 (Pat Sidley; WEEKLY MAIL, 20-26 Sep 85).....	21
--	----

Annual Cost of Oil Sanctions Estimated (Pat Sidley; THE CITIZEN, 20-26 Sep 85).....	22
--	----

Reorganization of Education Under One Ministry Announced (THE CITIZEN, 27 Sep 85).....	24
---	----

For All Races	24
Legislation Sought To Equalize Higher Education	25
First Move for Equal Education	26

Naude Says People Losing Faith in Passive Resistance (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 18 Sep 85).....	27
--	----

Professor on English as Unifying Force in Nation's Future (Dirk Meerkotter; THE DAILY NEWS, 10 Sep 85).....	29
Emerging Political Realignments Studied (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 18 Sep 85).....	33
Black Research Survey on Black, Colored, Indian Attitudes (POST NATAL, 18-21 Sep 85).....	38
Boycotting Students Roam Streets, Crime Wave Increasing (Sandile Memela; CITY PRESS, 15 Sep 85).....	40
Eastern Cape Consumer Boycott To Be Extended Through Christmas (Mono Badela; CITY PRESS, 15 Sep 85).....	42
French Step Up Aid for Black Students (CITY PRESS, 15 Sep 85).....	43
Psychological Effects on Detailed Children Studied (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 20-26 Sep 85).....	44
Considered Revolt Vanguard, by Sefako Nyaka	44
May Make Children More Aggressive, by Barbara Ludman	45
White Students Join Cape Town Boycotts (CITY PRESS, 15 Sep 85).....	47
Government Hands Over 20 Tons of Food to Soweto (THE CITIZEN, 26 Sep 85).....	48
Thugs Taking Advantage of Unrest To Make Profits (THE STAR, 19 Sep 85).....	49
Minister Gives Homeland Consolidation Plan (THE CITIZEN, 26 Sep 85).....	52
Catholic Paper Editorial Urges Botha to Action (THE CITIZEN, 24 Sep 85).....	54
Government Says Aim Is To Better Relations With Neighbors (THE CITIZEN, 27 Sep 85).....	55
Conference Seeks National Strategy (SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	56
General Defends Presence of SADF in Townships (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 21 Sep 85).....	57
Unemployed Whites Increasingly Taking Unskilled Black Jobs (Allan Soule; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	58

Student Police Spy Network Revealed (Rebecca Williams, Caroline Hurry; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85).....	60
Very Few Visit Army's Complaint Centers (Cas St Leger; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	62
Security Men Meet Over Unrest, Crime (THE ARGUS, 5 Sep 85).....	64
New Republic Party Leader Gives Views on National Convention (Bill Sutton; THE ARGUS, 3 Sep 85).....	65
SADF Opens Complaint Centers (CAPE TIMES, 11 Sep 85).....	66
Scrapping of Pass Law Will Eliminate Rackets (SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	67
Apartheid Still Exists Aboard Trains (Boeti Eshad, Peter Malherbe; SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	69
Critical Look at AZAPO (Toussaint; THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, No 102, 1985).....	71
Solidarity Split on PFP Issue (Khalil Aniff; POST NATAL, 18-21 Sep 85).....	82
Kwandebele Seen as Not Viable in Spite of Upcoming Independence (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 19 Sep 85).....	83
New Feeding Scheme Will Help Thousands (THE STAR, 18 Sep 85).....	85
Reserve Bank Statement as of 31 August Issued (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 13 Sep 85).....	86
Exchequer Reports April-August Receipts, Transfers (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 13 Sep 85).....	88
Nation Needs Economic Plan, Says Expert (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 18 Sep 85).....	92
State Handling of Economy Slammed (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Sep 85).....	94
Self-Help Projects in Kwazulu Get Underway (THE DAILY NEWS, 29 Aug 85).....	95
Personal Savings Up, Balance of Payments Boost (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 27 Sep 85).....	98

Business Outlines Role in Reform Process (BUSINESS DAY, 20 Sep 85).....	100
SWA in Line for Economic Crunch (Andre Bruyns; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Sep 85).....	102
Firms Export Used Imported Equipment (THE STAR, 14 Sep 85).....	103
New Plan for Migrant Labor Contracts (THE CITIZEN, 26 Sep 85).....	104
High Ratings Said Given Locally Developed Cutting Oil (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 19 Sep 85).....	105
Briefs	
WEEKEND ARGUS Sales Grow	106
New Detention Barracks	106
Gold Exports	106
Sanctions Impact	107
Psion Computers	107
Olivetti Designed Modem	107
Inkatha Blamed for Unrest	108
Housing Shortage in Vaal Triangle	108
SWAZILAND	
Briefs	
Jail Deaths Rise	109
ZAMBIA	
Copper at Crisis Point (THE CITIZEN, 23 Sep 85).....	110
Huge Losses Hit Giant Copper Mine (WEEKEND ARGUS, 7 Sep 85).....	111

23 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BOTSWANA

Commentary Foresees Hard Times as RSA Economy Suffers (Gaborone Domestic Service, 13 Sep 85)	1
Commentary Views RSA's Refusal To Pay Compensation (Gaborone Domestic Service, 27 Sep 85)	3
Masire Says Foreign Investment Safe in Country (Gaborone Domestic Service, 30 Sep 85)	5

BURKINA

Conclusion of Student Conference Reported (SIDWAYA, 28 Aug 85)	7
---	---

BURUNDI

Briefs Japanese Aid Agreement	9
--	---

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Briefs Six Civilians in Government	10
---	----

DJIBOUTI

Details on Tadjoura Salt Reclamation Project (LA NATION, 12 Sep 85)	11
--	----

GHANA

Industrial Cooperation With UK Discussed (Accra Domestic Service, 28 Sep 85)	13
---	----

UK's Position on RSA Sanctions (Accra Domestic Service, 28 Sep 85)	15
Briefs	
IDA Loan Granted	16
GUINEA	
Two Financial Agreements Signed With France (Conakry Domestic Service, 23 Sep 85)	17
IVORY COAST	
Briefs	
UK Military Delegation	18
Party Congress' 9-12 October	18
Canadian Commercial Mission Visits	18
LESOTHO	
Radio Discusses RSA Economic Ties (Maseru Domestic Service, 13 Sep 85)	19
LIBERIA	
Doe, Farhat Vie for LAP Presidential Nomination (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 11 Sep 85)	21
Two Tolbert In-Laws To Be Extradited (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 20 Sep 85)	23
Foyans Relocate Airfield to Siombulenin (NEW LIBERIAN, 9 Sep 85)	24
Rubber Tappers Want Recognition of Union (J. Gortor Kiazolu; FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 10 Sep 85).....	25
FRG Pledges More Assistance to NCRDP (Momo Dorley; NEW LIBERIAN, 16 Sep 85)	27
Teachers Interrupt Classes To Protest Salary Arrears (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 17 Sep 85)	28
Briefs	
Radio Transmitter Repaired	29
Senatorial Candidate 'Brutalized'	29
'Gang' Threatens Newspaper	29
MALI	
Agreement With China on Health Cooperation Concluded (L'ESSOR, 26 Aug 85)	30

Briefs	
Syrian Cultural Accord	32

MOZAMBIQUE

Bank Accord Signed With Malawi (NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 85)	33
Reorganization of Militia Termed Goal in Maputo (NOTICIAS, 3 Sep 85)	35
Victory at Gorongosa Seen as Decisive Step in War (NOTICIAS, 10 Sep 85)	40
Various Projects in Maputo Port Under Way (NOTICIAS, 3 Sep 85)	41
Bulgarian Commercial Attache Praises Cooperation (Rachko Iliev; NOTICIAS, 9 Sep 85)	43
Lichinga Residents Support Defense Effort (NOTICIAS, 11 Sep 85)	45
Machel Declares Chinhamacungo Model Cooperative (Azarias Inguane; NOTICIAS, 10 Sep 85).....	47
Lugela District Administrator Discusses Cooperatives (Ibrahim Dauda Interview; NOTICIAS, 7 Sep 85).....	48
Machel Visits IFLOMA Installations in Messica (NOTICIAS, 11 Sep 85)	50
Gaza Governor Tours Xai-Xai Socioeconomic Sectors (Bento Niquisse; NOTICIAS, 11 Sep 85)	52
Tete Governor Visits Locality of Dzunsa (NOTICIAS, 11 Sep 85)	54
Middle-Level Water Supply Experts To Be Trained (NOTICIAS, 29 Aug 85)	57

Briefs	
Experimental Cashew Planting	59
More Land to Private Sector	59
New Buses for Beira	59
Construction in Tete	60
Commander Dismissed for Embezzlement	60
Sugar Sector to Agriculture Ministry	60
Technical Training for Foreign Students	61
Machel Praises Libyan Cooperation	61

NAMIBIA

VON Viewa Namibian Military Situation (Voice of Namibia, 15 Sep 85)	62
'Mass Action Necessary' for Namibian Liberation (Voice of Namibia, 25 Sep 85)	65
Briefs	
SWAPO Abandons Supply Route	67

NIGER

Minister Comments on 3-Year Investment Program (Niamey Domestic Service, 27 Sep 85)	68
--	----

NIGERIA

Debate on Merits of IMF Loan Held (Lagos Domestic Service, 27 Sep 85)	70
Briefs	
Privatization of Radio Stations	71
Communication Links	71

RWANDA

Briefs	
Canadian Food Aid	72

SENEGAL

Senegambian Military Detachment Formed (Amadou Fall; LE SOLEIL, 31 Aug-1 Sep 85)	73
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Radio Cites Clashing U.S., USSR Regional Interests (Johannesburg International Service, 30 Sep 85)	75
ANC Official Demands Botha Ouster (Radio Freedom, 30 Sep 85)	77
Sociologist Warns of Key Factors Leading to Revolution (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 13 Sep 85)	83
Le Grande Discusses Police Actions During Unrest (THE STAR, 26 Sep 85)	84
List of 130 People Released From Detention (SAPA, 28 Sep 85)	87

Nel Says Foreign Media Must Act Responsibly (SAPA, 27 Sep 85)	90
Results of Orange Free State Congress Discussed (David Braun; THE STAR, 14 Sep 85)	92
Four Killed as Zulus Attack Township (AFP, 28 Sep 85)	94
Railways Accused of Harassing Mixed Travel (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 14 Sep 85)	96

TANZANIA

Briefs	
EEC Gives TRC Locomotives	97

ZAIRE

Exchange of Detainees With Zambia by 15 October (AFP, 29 Sep 85)	98
Ambassador to France Advocates 'League of Black States' (PANA, 30 Sep 85)	99
Briefs	
Defense Secretary To Visit Seoul	101

ZAMBIA

Briefs	
Algerian Youth Group	102

ZIMBABWE

Briefs	
Stiffer Penalties on Poachers	103
Detainees 'Property Supervised'	103
South Africa Accused, Arming Dissidents	103
Aim Is Prison Population Cut	104
School Razed by Rebels	104
Zimbabwean Held in South Africa	104

24 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

- U.S. Role as Guide of Imperialist Offensive Viewed
(Editorial; Luanda Domestic Service, 9 Oct 85) 1
- MTI Reports Joint Hungarian-Angolan Communique
(MTI, 30 Sep 85) 3
- Cazombo Being Rebuilt After UNITA Attack
(Luanda Domestic Service, 13 Oct 85) 5

BOTSWANA

- Nation Faces Turmoil 19 Years After Independence
(THE CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85) 6
- Briefs
Concern Over Loss of Workers 8

COMOROS ISLAND

- Briefs
600 Arrests Following Plot 9

GHANA

- Regional Secretaries Conference Opens in Cape Coast
(J.W. Dadson, GHANAIAN TIMES, 27 Sep 85) 10
- New Investment Code Demonstrates External Investment Concern
(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 27 Sep 85) 11
- Market Women Protest Revenue Collection System
(Akwele Ajavon; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Sep 85) 13
- Measures Taken To End Waste, Corruption at Ghanair
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 25 Sep 85) 14

'Exercise Hot Foot' Ends (Joe Bradford Nyinah, Akim Achiase; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Sep 85)	17
Junior Ranks To Sit on Army Disciplinary Boards (George Amosah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Sep 85)	18
Austin Addresses COCOBOD Worker Problems, Achievements (Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Sep 85)..	19
Ministry of Trade Seeking To Boost Non-Traditional Exports (Lloyd Evans; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 Sep 85)	21
Trade Ministry Makes Gains in Boosting Exports (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Sep 85)	22
Mohammed on Economic Recovery Program Gains, Liquidity (Rosemary Ardayfio; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Sep 85) ..	23
French Loan Granted for Technological Improvements (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Sep 85)	25
Reduction in Smuggling on Eastern Border With Togo (Wendy Asiama; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Sep 85)	27
Trade Agreement Pact Signed With China (Harry Mouzalas; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Sep 85)	28
Japan Assists in Road Rehabilitation (Kennedy Fordjour-Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 25 Sep 85)	29
India Donates Spare Parts for Tata Buses (Moses Ohene-Asiedu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Sep 85)..	30
IVORY COAST	
CPS Message to PDCI Congress in Abidjan (Abidjan Domestic Service, 9 Oct 85)	31
LESOTHO	
BBC Interview Information Minister on Elections (BBC World Service, 2 Oct 85)	33
LIBERIA	
Briefs	
Election Boycott Threatened	35
Monrovia Teachers Strike	35

MOZAMBIQUE

Documents on MNR-RSA Links Viewed (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 3 Oct 85)	36
Briefs	
Supplement to USSR Accord	38
Teachers' Meeting	38

NIGERIA

Babangida Prioritizes Completion of Key Projects (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Sep 85)	39
Babangida Advises Ministers of Their Role (Ibrahim Babangida; NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Sep 85)	40
Babangida Explains Why Mala Dropped as Industry Minister (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Sep 85)	43
Wathanafa Appointed Principal Secretary (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Sep 85)	44
Permanent Secretaries Change Portfolios in Borno State (Abdullahi Idris; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Sep 85)	45
Two Lagos State Secretaries Retire (NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Sep 85)	46
Ten Permanent Secretaries Reassigned in Lagos State (DAILY TIMES, 17 Sep 85)	47
New Cross River State Cabinet Sworn In (DAILY STAR, 20 Sep 85)	48
Army Announces 288 Postings (NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Sep 85)	50
Brigadier Adomakai Assumes 1st Mechanized Division Command (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Sep 85)	51
Briefs	
New GOC Tours Army Units	52
Principal GSO Named	52
Kure To Address Soldiers' Problems	52
Commodore Fingesi Addresses Naval Cadet Graduates (Olu Adebayo; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Sep 85)	53

Concord Editor Becomes Chief Press Secretary (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Sep 85)	54
Dogonyaro Says Released Political Detainees To Be Monitored (DAILY TIMES, 19 Sep 85)	55
Babangida Orders Stricter Screening of Expatriate Quota (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Sep 85)	56
External Affairs Minister Says Borders To Reopen Soon (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Sep 85)	57
Massive Influx Expected With ECOWAS Free Movement Protocol (Omafume Amurun; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Sep 85)	58
TIMES Investigation Reveals Serious Brain Drain (Femi Ajayi; DAILY TIMES, 20 Sep 85)	59
FMG Sets Up Panel To Debate IMF Loan (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Sep 85)	61
Ukiwe Clarifies Role of IMF Panel (DAILY TIMES, 26 Sep 85)	63
Stock Exchange, Banks Viewed as IMF Alternative (Daniel Tifato; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Sep 85)	64
Labor Congress Promises Strike if IMF Loan Approved (DAILY TIMES, 24 Sep 85)	66
Babangida Asks Labor Not To Push for Wage Increase (DAILY TIMES, 24 Sep 85)	67
IMF Issues To Be Translated Into Main Native Languages (DAILY TIMES, 26 Sep 85)	68
RSA Invasion of Angola Condemned (NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Sep 85)	69
Under Countertrade, Oil Shipments to Brazil Resume (NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Sep 85)	70
NITEL Blazes Trail in Energy Search (Femi Ajayi; DAILY TIMES, 24 Sep 85)	71
Despite Oil, Country Facing Energy Crisis (Femi Ajayi; DAILY TIMES, 24 Sep 85)	73
NNPC Now Guarantees Profit Margin for Oil Firms (NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Sep 85)	75

Divisional Breakup of NNPC Announced (DAILY TIMES, 19 Sep 85)	76
David-West Calls for Private Industry To Absorb Petrochemical Products (NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Sep 85)	77
Gulf Discovers New Oil Field (BUSINESS TIMES, 23 Sep 85)	78
Oil Spillages (Various sources, various dates)	79
Spillage Reported in Bendel State, by Vincent Ogbunisi	79
Spillage Reported in Kaduna State	80
Annual Inflation Declines to 24 Percent (Ngozi Ikeano; BUSINESS TIMES, 23 Sep 85)	81
Planning Minister Lists Economic Stabilization Requirements (NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Sep 85)	83
Unemployment Figures (Various sources, various dates)	84
Unemployment Reduced in Rural Areas, by Suleiman Dangana	84
Unemployment Increasing in Urban Areas	85
Job Redundancies Announced in Niger State (Olu Omole; NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Sep 85)	86
From Uralmash to Ajaokuta: Steel Factory Progress (Uri Cron; DAILY TIMES, 19 Sep 85)	87
Railway Corporation Losing Out to Private Transporters (Funmi Jolaosho; DAILY TIMES, 20 Sep 85)	89
Government Loses Millions on Port Delays (Martins Nwanne; DAILY TIMES, 27 Sep 85)	91
Fuel Shortage Hinders Goods Discharge at Ports (DAILY TIMES, 17 Sep 85)	93
Function, Status of Commodity Boards Discussed (Kingsley Kubeyinje; DAILY TIMES, 20, 21 Sep 85)	94
86 Percent Rural Households Engage in Crop Farming (Ola Jones; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Sep 85)	98
Flight Services Between Kaduna, Zaria Planned (Matthew Onwudinjo; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Sep 85)	99

Manager Says Aminu Kano Airport Unsafe (Yusuf Ozi Usman; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Sep 85)	100
North, South Not Linked to Television Authority (Gausu Ahmed; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Sep 85)	101
New Satellite Links To Improve TV Reception (Daniel Tifato; NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Sep 85)	103
Briefs	
Military Delegation to Italy	104

SEYCHELLES

Economic Gains in Second Quarter (NATION, 30 Aug 85)	105
Dredging Reclaims Land for Construction of New Port (NATION, 3, 11 Sep 85)	107
Extent of Operations	107
New Fuel Pipeline	108
Briefs	
Chinese Women's Delegation	109
Rain Destroys Crops	109
Water Pipeline Project	110
Tourism Profit Increases	110
USSR Donates More Fuel	110
Indian Ocean Islands Games	111
RTS-TV Coverage Extended	111

SOUTH AFRICA

Possible Scenario After Botha Steps Down Described (THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	112
Reporter Discusses Botha's First Year as President (THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	114
Police Arrest 136, Release 17 (SAPA, 4 Oct 85)	115
Fourteen Thousand Held Before Emergency Declared (Luke Zeeman; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	119
Fourteen Die in Custody Since Start of Unrest (Arlene Getz; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	120
SADF Fights To Clear Name (Arlene Getz; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	121

Recent Event Seen as Causing Accelerating Polarization of Communities

(Dale Lautenbach; WEEKEND ARGUS, 21 Sep 85)	122
Scrapping of Pass System Will Not Mean Invasion by Squatters	
(John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	124
Need To Rewrite Nation's History Gaining Strength	
(Frans Esterhuyse; WEEKEND ARGUS, 21 Sep 85)	126
Crash Course Planned To Improve National Party Image	
(Kim McGowan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	128
Afrikanerism Threatened by Latest Reforms	
(Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 20 Sep 85)	129
Intense Debate Within NGK on Apartheid Stand	
(Sybrand Mostert; WEEKEND ARGUS, 21 Sep 85)	130
Chaplains' Weapons Training Prompts Church Action	
(Luke Zeeman; THE SUNDAY STAR, 15 Sep 85)	131
Christian Aid Group Ends Tour, Applauds UK Sanctions	
(SAPA, 3 Oct 85)	132
Natal Newspapers To Be Taken Over by Joint Company	
(SAPA, 3 Oct 85)	133
Afrikaans University Research Compares Poorly With Counterparts	
(Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 14 Sep 85)	135
Briefs	
Whites Polled	136

SWAZILAND

New Police Commissioner Gives Press Conference	
(Mbabane Television Service, 8 Oct 85)	137
Briefs	
Gazette Changes Liqoqo Status	138

ZAMBIA

Foreign Exchange Auctions Used To Revalue Inflated Currency	
(THE STAR, 20 Sep 85)	139

ZIMBABWE

Minister Dispels Fears That One-Party State Will Erode Rule of Law	
(THE STAR, 2 Oct 85)	140

Industry Minister Opens Sugar Refinery's Bone Charcoal Factory (THE HERALD, 26 Sep 85)	142
Nkala Sets 25-Year Police Service Limit (THE HERALD, 23 Sep 85)	144
Mugabe Pays Tribute to Communal Farmers (THE HERALD, 28 Sep 85)	146
Communal Farming Development Widens (THE HERALD, 27 Sep 85)	148
Wide Range of Commodities Exported to Bulgaria (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 20 Sep 85)	150
Swedish Aid Aims To Increase Living Standards of Poorest (THE HERALD, 30 Sep 85)	151
Briefs	
New AZ Boeing Jets In	153

28 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Arab Development Bank Involvement With Africa Viewed (AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, Various dates).....	1
Regional Conference for Security, Development Meets in Lome (LA NOUVELLE MARCHE, 17 Aug 85).....	9
Sahel Institute Director Discusses Projects, Financing (SIDWAYA, 11 Sep 85).....	11
French Audio-Visual Aid Reported (AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, various dates).....	14

BURKINA

ICDCS Evaluated After 12 Years: Reorganization Called For (Editorial; SIDWAYA, 9 Sep 85).....	16
Graduation of 13th Armored Engineers Cadet Class Celebrated (A. T. Junior; SIDWAYA, 9 Sep 85).....	18

CHAD

End of Drought for Ngouri Subprefecture (Mbodou Seid; INFO-TCHAD, 20 Aug 85).....	19
CST Official Refutes Article Rapping Union (AL-WATAN, 10 Aug 85).....	20
UNIR Central Committee Recommendations Said 'Realistic' (INFO-TCHAD, 6 Sep 85).....	24
Success of Reforestation Project Reported (Laoukoura Sa-Ndoudjinang; AL-WATAN, 10 Aug 85).....	27

COMORO ISLANDS

Mohamed Chaher on Political, Economic Situation (Mohamed Chaher Interview; LE MAURICIEN, 27 Aug 85).....	30
---	----

GHANA

Local Government Ministry Firm on Salary Payments (Joe Bradford Nyinah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Sep 85)....	34
Government Workers' Salaries To Be Paid Through Banks (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Sep 85).....	36
Militiamen To Receive Weapons Training To Curb Smuggling (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Sep 85).....	37
PNDC Deemphasizing Use of Foreign Experts (GHANAIAI TIMES, 17 Sep 85).....	38
Obeng Discusses Role of PNDC, Secretaries (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Sep 85).....	39
Customs To Be Restructured (Stephen Kofi Akordor; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 Sep 85)...	41
New Minimum Price for Rice, Maize To Be Announced (Lloyd Evans; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Sep 85).....	42
Rice Farmers To Receive Assistance (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Sep 85).....	43
Have Water Project Commissioned (GHANAIAI TIMES, 16 Sep 85).....	45
Delegation Departs for Moscow Friendship Society Meeting (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Sep 85).....	46
Quainoo Addresses 'Operation Cutlass' Participants (Robert Bentil, Veronica Sagoe; GHANAIAI TIMES, 18 Sep 85)..	47
'Operation Cutlass' a Military Readiness Success (Joe Bradford Nyinah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Sep 85)....	48
Labadi Sea Defence Works Phase 2 Nearing Completion (Adbul Aziz; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Sep 85).....	49
Briefs Exercise 'Hot Foot'	50

MADAGASCAR

- 10 Years of Nation's Socialism Assessed
(Felix Rabemora; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, various dates)..... 51

MALI

- Relief Organization for Drought Victims Established
(L'ESSOR, 4 Sep 85)..... 60

MAURITIUS

- Ramesh Jeewoolall Discusses Labor Party's Direction
(Ramesh Jeewoolall Interview; LE MAURICIEN, 6 Aug 85)..... 61
- PMSD Secretary General on Party's Evolution
(Marc Hein Interview; LE MAURICIEN, 22 Jul 85)..... 66
- PSM Secretary General on Role of Party
(Jenkeeparsad Nundalalee Interview; LE MAURICIEN,
24 Jul 85)..... 70
- Many Nations Participate in 2nd Indian Ocean Islands Games
(L'EXPRESS, 2 Sep 85)..... 75
- Participant Nations Give Reaction 75
Closing Ceremonies 78
- Briefs
India Finances Projects 81

NIGERIA

- Babangida Calls on ECOWAS To Stamp Out Terrorism
(DAILY TIMES, 11 Sep 85)..... 82
- Rainfall Figures Up, Boosting Agricultural Production
(Dapo Ajibola; BUSINESS TIMES, 16 Sep 85)..... 83
- Mixed Views on IMF Agreement Outlined
(Nduka Nwosu; BUSINESS TIMES, 16 Sep 85)..... 85
- Italian Countertrade Agreement Hurts Domestic Ceramics
(BUSINESS TIMES, 16 Sep 85)..... 87
- New Criminal Division Created for Supreme Court
(NEW NIGERIAN, 13 Sep 85)..... 88
- 1st Quarter Crude Oil Processing Figures
(NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Sep 85)..... 89

Borno Government Takes Over Rice, Semovita Sale (NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Sep 85).....	90
Shake Up at National Steel Council (Tawey Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Sep 85).....	91
Telecommunications Limited Seeks New Energy Sources (Chris Nnoli; DAILY TIMES, 14 Sep 85).....	92
New Approach To Counter Trade Business Called For (SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85).....	93
Abacha Warns Army Officers To Stop Lobbying (Sehinde Dagunduro; NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Sep 85).....	94
Engineers Call for Petroleum Corporation Overhaul (DAILY TIMES, 13 Sep 85).....	95
Three Senior Judge Advocates Sworn In (Dom Ekpunobi; DAILY STAR, 11 Sep 85).....	96
Briefs	
Air Force Explains Promotions	97
Paper Sponsors IMF Debate	97
Aviation Fuel Shortage	97

SENEGAL

Measures for Developing Fishing Industry Discussed (Daouda Sow; LE SOLEIL, 3, 4 Sep 85).....	99
New Equipment Needed	99
Measures To Increase Production	100
Rural Tourism, Tourist Camps in Casamance (Muriel Scibilia; LE MONDE, 17 Aug 85).....	102

TOGO

Political Stability Ushers in 16th Anniversary (Mawuko Akeutey; LA NOUVELLE MARCHE, 31 Aug 85).....	105
Briefs	
Soviet Cement to Workers	107
New Appointments	107

ZAIRE

Tanganyika Regional Chief on Area's Progress (Dinkulu Makonda Interview; MJUMBE, 30 Jul 85).....	108
---	-----

GECAMINES Statistics for 1979-83 Released (Mfuamba Tambue; MJUMBE, 29 Jul 85).....	111
1982-83 Farm Figures for Lualaba Given (Mufindu Makaya; MJUMBE, 2 Aug 85).....	114
Kongolo Youth Camp Activities Discussed (MJUMBE, 30 Jul 85).....	116
Governor Duga Visits Kongolo Camp, by Senga Lokavu	116
Kongolo: Young People Set the Example	117
13th Anniversary of Gendarmerie Marked (Editorial, Magaribi Luzinga; MJUMBE, 2 Aug 85).....	119
Briefs	
Shaba Dead Honored	121
Czech Medical Aid	121

30 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

African Stance on Western Sahara Problem Examined (Maurice Barbier; AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, Jul-Sep 85)	1
Sea Erosion Conference (Abdul Aziz; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17, 19 Sep 85)	33
Bight of Benin Countries Meet	33
Conference Recommends Coastline Monitoring Body	34

BENIN

Contract of Norwegian Oil Company Reported Revoked (Flemming Dahl, Morten Wang; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Aug 85)	35
--	----

BURKINA

Political Visit to Dakola Reported (SIDWAYA, 10 Sep 85)	38
Revolution Defended Against Reactionaries' Charges (Editorial; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 13 Sep 85)	39
Anniversary of Committees for Defense of Revolution Celebrated (Editorial; SIDWAYA, 16 Sep 85)	41
CDR Student Activists Claim Victory Over National-Populism (Francois Campaore, Wind Lanam Ramde; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 30 Aug 85)	43
Anniversary of Kaya Armored Detachment Celebrated (SIDWAYA, 10 Sep 85)	47
Chinese Audiovisual Aid Applauded (SIDWAYA, 10 Sep 85)	48

Development Plans in Kossi Province Described (Samuel Kiendrebeogo; SIDWAYA, 10 Sep 85)	49
Fuel Storage Facility Seen as Energy Safety-Valve (Bogna Yama Bamba, Justin Coulibaly; CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 30 Aug 85)	51
Briefs RDP Anniversary	55
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	
Road Project Benefits Considered (AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, Jul-Aug-Sep 85)	56
CHAD	
UNIR Social Security Recommendations Reported (INFO-TCHAD, 7 Sep 85)	59
CONGO	
Reasons for Cocoa Production Decline in Sangha Examined (Clotaire-Moniangue-Oniangue; MWETI, 20 Aug 85)	63
Briefs UAIC Paper Mill Project	65
Cuban 5 February School	65
IVORY COAST	
Government Pushes Private Sector in Farm Development (THE HERALD, 25 Sep 85)	66
LESOTHO	
Water Project With RSA (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 20 Sep 85)	69
MADAGASCAR	
Government's Repression of Kung Fu Disillusions People (Arisitde Ratsimbazafy; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 28 Aug- 10 Sep 85)	70
Briefs Russian Language Study	74
MALI	
Dig-Gate Farm Co-op Project Detailed (Mohamed Baumbroun; L'ESPRESSO, 19 Aug 85)	75

Tombouctou Governor Visits Region (Assoura Albadia; L'ESSOR, 19 Aug 85)	76
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

International Aid for Tete Eases Hunger (NOTICIAS, 13 Sep 85)	77
Enterprises, Groups Contribute To Disaster Relief (NOTICIAS, 13 Sep 85)	79
Political Instability, Migration Hinder Relief Efforts (NOTICIAS, 17 Sep 85)	80
Portuguese Rehabilitation Specialists Study Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 13 Sep 85)	83
Expert Discusses Nation's Urban Growth Problem (NOTICIAS, 18 Sep 85)	85
Second Conduit Improves Water Supply to Beira (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 12 Sep 85)	88
Meeting To Analyze Mining Sector Progress (NOTICIAS, 18 Sep 85)	90
Briefs	
Japan Offers Tuna	92
Talks With USSR	92
Justice Minister Ends GDR Visit	93

NIGERIA

Babangida Discusses National, International Issues (Ibrahim Babangida Interview; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Sep 85) ...	94
Defense Spending Questioned During Depressed Economic Times (Okenwa Nwosu; DAILY STAR, 11 Sep 85)	99

SENEGAL

Commentary on Suppression of Opposition (Editorial; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 28 Aug-10 Sep 85)	101
--	-----

SOUTH AFRICA

U.S. Urged To Be More Aware of Soviet Involvement in Region (THE CITIZEN, 28 Sep 85)	103
Rajbansi Says Botha Greatest Ally for Reform in Country (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85)	105

NPP Transvaal Leader Ebrahim Appeals for Speeding Up Reform (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85)	106
Conditions To Be Met if Convention Alliance Is To Succeed (David Braun; THE STAR, 25 Sep 85)	107
Consolidation Proposals for Kwazulu Misfiring (THE STAR, 25 Sep 85)	109
Flaws in Arguments Linking ANC, UDF Pointed Out (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 25 Sep 85)	111
No Viable Deal Seen Possible Without ANC (Allister Sparks; THE STAR, 26 Sep 85)	113
New President's Council To Be Main Channel of Reform for Blacks (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 2 Oct 85)	115
Latest in Steady Trickle of Cases of Abuse Heard in Natal (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 26 Sep 85)	116
Unrest, Troop Deployment Increases Drive Against Conscription (Laurie Nathan; CAPE TIMES, 23 Sep 85)	118
Business Has Role To Play in Reform (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 26 Sep 85)	120
Effects of Consumer Boycotts on Businesses Viewed (Gary Van Staden; THE STAR, 27 Sep 85)	121
Town Dies by Inches as Boycott Takes Hold (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 30 Sep 85)	123
Judge Visits Detainees, Only One Report of Complaint (THE CITIZEN, 28 Sep 85)	124
Forced Removal: Court Upholds Mogopa Appeal (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 20 Sep 85)	125
Natal: 241,000 Face Removal (THE ARGUS, 24 Sep 85)	127
Hopes, Doubts on Group Areas Act (THE STAR, 3 Oct 85)	129
Lutheran Church Says Repressive Laws Have Led to Violence (THE CITIZEN, 1 Oct 85)	130
PFP Give Evidence of Community's Outrage of Police Behavior (THE ARGUS, 20 Sep 85)	131

Question of Who Controls Police Raised (Bruce Cameron; THE STAR, 30 Sep 85)	132
First SADF Supportive Project Begins in Tembisa (Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 28 Sep 85)	134
SADF Recommends Disciplinary Action for AWOL Servicemen (THE CITIZEN, 28 Sep 85)	135
Administrator Outlines Plan for Provincial Government (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 4 Oct 85)	136
Voices Demanding Reform Increasing in Volume (THE SUNDAY STAR, 22 Sep 85; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 22 Sep 85)	137
Top Churchmen, by Melanie Gosling	137
Academics, by Melanie Gosling	138
SABC Changes, by Ian Gray	139
Top Sportsmen, by Melanie Gosling, Caroline Hurry	141
Top Businessmen, by Melanie Gosling	142
Tutu Criticizes Education System (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 20 Sep 85)	144
Colored Rectors Demand Equality in Education (THE CITIZEN, 3 Oct 85)	145
Bursaries Boost for Students at Wits (THE CITIZEN, 28 Sep 85)	146
Education Minister Says 'Marxists Must Be Unmasked' (THE CITIZEN, 28 Sep 85)	147
Transvaal Teachers Seek All-Race Alignment (THE STAR, 30 Sep 85)	148
Commission Proposes Significant Changes to Marital Laws (THE STAR, 2 Oct 85)	149
Better Deal for Black Women, by San Vivier	149
Recommendations Accepted	150
Privatization Seen Likely To Ease Economic Woes (Michael Chester; WEEKEND ARGUS, 7 Sep 85)	152
Fiscal Policy Needed Says Nedbank (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 27 Sep 85)	154
Mozambique Ban Would Affect Natal's Fishing (THE CITIZEN, 10 Oct 85)	155

Altech Power Up, Powtech Down at Half-Year (Don Wilkinson; THE CITIZEN, 26 Sep 85)	156
---	-----

Msauli Asbestos Mine Ready To Expand (THE CITIZEN, 26 Sep 85)	158
--	-----

Briefs	
Assistance for Jobless Coloreds	159
Indians Want To Live in North Natal	159
Record Australian Exports	160
Jobless in Natal Double	160

SWAZILAND

Minister Warns on 'Back-Door' Trading (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85)	161
--	-----

Security Reinforced After Council Sackings (THE CITIZEN, 5 Oct 85)	163
---	-----

31 October 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

- Lomba River Battlefield, Stark Evidence of UNITA's Major Victory
(THE CITIZEN, 9 Oct 85) 1

CAPE VERDE

- Iceland's Fishery Sector Studied as Model for Development
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Sep 85) 2

CHAD

- UNIR Discusses Security, Defense Issues
(INFO-TCHAD, 5 Sep 85) 4

Briefs

- New ATP Director 7
EEC Agricultural Aid 7

GAMBIA

Briefs

- Japanese Aid for Drought Victims 8

GHANA

- Bank Seeks To Establish Stock Exchange
(Rosemary Ardayfio; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Sep 85) ... 9

- Secretaries Call for Sheanut Development Board Legalization
(Iddrisu Seini, Imoru Yakubu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC,
1 Oct 85) 10

- New Measures To Step Up Cocoa Production Adopted
(Anthony Tawiah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Oct 85) 11

- Agricultural Ministry Seeks Temporary Lifting of Yam Export Ban
(Kennedy Fordjour-Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Oct 85) 12

Private Participation in Agricultural Ventures Welcome (James Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Sep 85)	13
Ecologist Warns Against Spread of Water Hyacinth (Richie H. Attionu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Oct 85)	14
Canadians To Resume Oil Exploration Work (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Oct 85)	15
GDR Road Construction Equipment Arrives (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Oct 85)	16
Briefs	
Tribal Conflicts in Bawku	17
Private Diamond Winners Receive Equipment	17
Towns Threatened by Erosion	17
Yugoslav Company Donates Drugs	17

GUINEA

Conakry Radio on Foreign Exchange Measures (Conakry Domestic Service, 6 Oct 85)	19
Blame Placed on Lebanese for Gold-Smuggling Incident (Ibrahima Kalil Diare; HOROYA, 12 Sep 85)	20

GUINEA-BISSAU

Struggle for Development Since Independence Outlined (AFRICA HOJE, Aug 85)	23
Secretary Bernardino Cardoso Discusses Foreign Cooperation (Bernardino Cardoso Interview; AFRICA HOJE, Aug 85)	27

MAURITIUS

Economic Renaissance of South Africa's Friendly Trading Partner (Sydney Duval; WEEKEND ARGUS, 21 Sep 85)	31
---	----

MOZAMBIQUE

MNR Headquarters Now Refugee Camp (THE HERALD, 20 Sep 85)	33
Machel Gives Views on Foreign Leaders' Dealings With Africa (THE CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85)	35
Issues Surrounding Gorongosa Documents File Viewed (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 2 Oct 85)	37
Maputo Pinpoints Airstrips Used To Fly in Supplies to Renamo (Gerald L'Ange; SUNDAY STAR, 22 Sep 85)	38

MOZAMBIQUE

AIM Releases More Extracts From MNR Diary (THE STAR, 1 Oct 85)	39
Government's Price Liberalization Not Showing Expected Results (Paul Fauvet; MOTO, Oct 85)	41
Intense Research Could Predict Nation's Petroleum Future (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Sep 85)	43

NAMIBIA

Western Power Could Recognize Nation Soon (THE STAR, 26 Sep 85)	45
Transitional Government Parallels Seen With Rhodesia (THE STAR, 1 Oct 85)	46
Pressure Mounts for South Africa (THE CITIZEN, 2 Oct 85)	48
New Council Gazetted (THE CITIZEN, 1 Oct 85)	49
Briefs Tribesman Shot Dead	50

NIGERIA

Kano Governor Swears in Cabinet, Lists Priorities (Yakubu O. Attah; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 15 Sep 85)	51
Kaduna Governor Advises Against IMF Loan (Issa Aremu; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 15 Sep 85)	53
Akpan Calls for Domestic Alternative to IMF (SUNDAY TIMES, 15 Sep 85)	55

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Fisheries Cooperation With Spain Outlined (Martinho Tavares; AFRICA JOURNAL, 11 Sep 85)	56
--	----

SENEGAL

Briefs Libyan Food Donation	58
--------------------------------------	----

SOMALIA

Briefs

PRC Aided Water Project	59
-------------------------	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Call To Do Away With Apartheid (Piet Muller; BEELD, 4 Sep 85)	60
Comments on Botha Citizenship Announcement (Editorials; DIE VADERLAND, 13 Sep 85; BEELD, 12 Sep 85)	63
President Botha Announces Policy Change	63
Action Urged on Policy Change	64
Government Policy Said To Be 'Too Little, Too Late' (DIE AFRIKANER, 4 Sep 85)	66
Government Economic Policy Criticized (DIE AFRIKANER, 4 Sep 85)	68
Treurnicht Criticized for Get-Tough Approach (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 6 Sep 85)	70
Primary Task of Army Still Protection of Borders (Editorial; BEELD, 2 Sep 85)	72
Military Self-Sufficiency Viewed as Partial Solution (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 5 Sep 85)	73
National Party of Free State Sets Reform Example (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 14 Sep 85)	74
Public Urged To Express Opinion on New Policy (Willie Kuhn; BEELD, 13 Sep 85)	77
Hendrickse Reaffirms Non-Violent Labor Party Policy (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 17 Sep 85)	79
Treurnicht Criticized for Get-Tough Recommendation (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 16 Sep 85)	81
Buthlezi Speaks to Red Cross in Switzerland (THE CITIZEN, 10 Oct 85)	82
Buthlezi Gives Swiss View of Post-Liberation Government (THE CITIZEN, 10 Oct 85)	83
Buthlezi Rejects Chamber for Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	84

Deputy Minister on West's Image of Nation (THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	85
Government Sources Say Group Areas Act on Way Out (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 9 Oct 85)	86
Coloreds Lose Homes in Council Land Rezoning Action (Andrew Thomson; THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	87
Newsmen Deny Paying Rioters, Twisting Facts (THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	88
Afrikaner Rift Major Issues in By-Election Campaign (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	89
Minister Comments on Urgent Need To Slow Population Explosion (THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	90
British Radar System Not Being Used by Military (THE STAR, 20 Sep 85)	91
'Hesitancy' of Blacks Said To Be Barring Reform (David Braun; THE STAR, 20 Sep 85)	92
Report on Other Voices Filling Leadership Vacuum (Ken Owen; SUNDAY TIMES, 22 Sep 85)	93
Alan Paton Offers Views on Growing Despair (SUNDAY TIMES, 22 Sep 85)	95
Court Ruling on 'Black Spot' Removals Welcomed (THE STAR, 25 Sep 85)	97
State Revises Slice-Up of Three Homelands (David Braun; THE STAR, 25 Sep 85)	98
Businessmen on Plans for RSA Trade, Investment (Staffan Bruun, Mosse Wallen; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 14 Sep 85)	100
Cool International Bank Response Can Have Force of Sanctions (DER SPIEGEL, 16 Sep 85)	110
Briefs Transvaal Farmers Confront Government	114

SWAZILAND

Prime Minister Rejects South African Sanctions (THE CITIZEN, 8 Oct 85)	115
---	-----

Traditional Healers on Government Payroll (THE CITIZEN, 9 Oct 85)	116
--	-----

Minister Claims Nation Ideal Alternative for RSA Disinvestors (THE CITIZEN, 11 Oct 85)	117
---	-----

UGANDA

Rwenzururu Movement Threatens To Reestablish Kingdom (FOCUS, 27 Aug 85)	118
--	-----

North Korean Military Training Team Leaves (FOCUS, 29 Aug 85)	120
--	-----

Loans Agreement With French Firm (FOCUS, 27 Aug 85)	122
--	-----

Printing Machinery From Soviet Union (FOCUS, 27 Aug 85)	123
--	-----

ZIMBABWE

ZANU (PF) Secretary: Trade With West Holds Up Socialist Dialog (THE HERALD, 2 Oct 85)	124
--	-----

MP's Challenge ZAPU Arrest Statements (THE HERALD, 21 Sep 85)	125
--	-----

Banana Criticizes Propaganda Campaign Against Nation (THE HERALD, 24 Sep 85)	127
---	-----

Mugabe Says Tough Measures Set Against Corrupt Civil Servants (THE HERALD, 20 Sep 85)	129
--	-----

Minister Urges Church To Work for Poor (THE HERALD, 25 Sep 85)	132
---	-----

Pioneering Farm Co-Op Opened by Mugabe (THE HERALD, 26 Sep 85)	133
---	-----

Hungary Offers Help to Nation's Farmers (THE HERALD, 2 Oct 85)	135
---	-----

Victoria Falls Residents Cheer Hungarian Leader (THE HERALD, 3 Oct 85)	136
---	-----

Police Under Way To Wipe Out Problems Facing Police (THE HERALD, 23 Sep 85)	137
--	-----

South Africa Accused of Clandestinely Infiltrating Bandits	
(THE CITIZEN, 12 Oct 85)	139
Minimum Wage Sparks Crisis	
(THE CITIZEN, 11 Oct 85)	140
Five New Transmitter Networks Go Into Operation	
(THE SUNDAY MAIL, 15 Sep 85)	141
Big Aluminum Deal Signed With Austrian Firm	
(Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 19 Sep 85)	144
Beliefs	
Chikorowe for Brazil	146
Good Wheat Crop Not Enough	146
Minister on Technology Transfer	146
Paratroopers Get Wings	146
Protest of RSA Detainees	147
Chinese Factory Team Leaves	147

4 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Switch to Roller-Table Mills Advocated
(ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85) 1

CHAD

- Efforts To Combat Desertification Discussed
(Mahamat Ali Interview; INFO-TCHAD, 6 Aug 85) 2

- Industrial Development Meeting Held
(INFO-TCHAD, 28 Aug 85) 9

- Briefs
BEI Loan 13

ETHIOPIA

- Involvement With Three-Sided War Examined
(Pierre Viaud; AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, Jul-Aug-Sep 85) 14

GABON

- Bongo's Surprising Moves Toward Opposition Viewed
(AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 21-27 Aug 85) 22

GUINEA

- Relations With Soviet Union Outlined
(HOROYA, 24 Sep 85) 23

- Saudi Development Aid Reviewed
(HOROYA, 26 Sep 85) 26

LESOTHO

- Information Minister on Elections
(BBC World Service, 2 Oct 85) 28

MAURITIUS

Berenger Returns From Meeting in Reunion (LE NOUVEAU MILITANT, 20 Sep 85)	30
--	----

Briefs	
Minister Visits Madagascar	31

MOZAMBIQUE

Political Relations Consolidated With Iran (NOTICIAS, 6 Sep 85)	32
--	----

Transport Minister Meets Zimbabwean Counterpart (Maputo Domestic Service, 4 Oct 85)	34
--	----

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Briefs	
Armed Forces Celebrate Anniversary	35

SENEGAL

Good Rainfall Benefits Crops (LE SOLEIL, various dates)	36
--	----

In Ziguinchor	36
---------------------	----

Tivaouane, by Mamadou Ndiaye	37
------------------------------------	----

In General, by Sammy L. Chaupin	37
---------------------------------------	----

SOMALIA

Briefs	
Soldiers Killed in Mutiny	39

SOUTH AFRICA

Internal Security Act Restricts Meetings (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 27 Sep 85)	40
---	----

Industrial Development Strategy White Paper Scored (L. R. Robinson; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Sep 85)	42
--	----

Number of Unemployed Doubles (THE CITIZEN, 2 Oct 85)	44
---	----

Survival Strategy Conference Held (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 3 Oct 85)	45
---	----

Government Cutback Targets Within Reach (THE CITIZEN, 1 Oct 85)	47
Spending Power of Sowetans Assessed (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 22 Sep 85)	48
Ciskei's Sebe Criticizes UDF Civil Servants (SAPA, 6 Oct 85)	49
Businesses Plan Use of CIM (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	50
CIM May 'Help in Struggle Against East' (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	52
Small Businesses Holding Their Own (THE CITIZEN, 4 Oct 85)	55
Varied Reaction To Disinvestment Call Reviewed (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 29 Sep 85)	56
Barend: Answer to Debt 'More Exports' (THE CITIZEN, 1 Oct 85)	58
Reserve Bank Seeks Foreign Debts Information (THE CITIZEN, 8 Oct 85)	59
Reserve Bank Assets-Liabilities Reported (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 13 Sep 85)	60
Exchequer Account Reported as of 31 August (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 13 Sep 85)	61
Banking Institutions Report Assets-Liabilities (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 20 Sep 85)	66
Entrepreneurs Needed for Rural Power (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	70
TPQ Plan Increases Productivity (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	71
Best Use of Coal Discussed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	72
Coal Exports in Jeopardy (John Orpen; THE SUNDAY STAR, 22 Sep 85)	74
Current Escom Projects Detailed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	75

Escom Productivity Drive Gains Impetus (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	78
CSIR's Genetic Engineering Described (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	80
AEC's Plating Plant Diversifies (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	81
Sasol Plans Fourth Synthetic Fuel Plant (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 10 Oct 85)	82
Empro Awarded Lining Contract (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	83
Big Demand for UPS Units Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	84
Kendal Power Stations Cooling Towers Under Construction (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	85
Construction of Escom's Tutuka Power Station Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	86
Alberts Sees Urgent Need for Metals Research (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 1 Oct 85)	87
Industrial Use of Lasers Examined (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	88
SAPO Limits Contracts to SA Cable Companies (ENGINEERING WEEK, 12 Sep 85)	92
Pumping Systems Supply Potable Water to PWVS Region (Jimmy Gardiner; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Aug 85)	93
SATS Mechanical Engineering Chief Interviewed (Herbert Scheffel Interview; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Sep 85)	103
Transport Policy Recommendations Examined (THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Sep 85)	107
Annual Transportation Convention Discussed (THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Sep 85)	109
Mini-Container Manufacturing Industry Developed (THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Sep 85)	111

Magnis Truck To Produce Japanese Vehicles (THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Sep 85)	112
--	-----

Briefs	
PUTCO Bus Company Fare Rise	114

ZAIRE

Fiscal Year's First Quarter Declared Satisfactory (MJUMBE, 29 Jul 85)	115
--	-----

Executive Council Reviews Economic Situation (ELIMA, 31 Aug-1 Sep 85)	118
--	-----

ZIMBABWE

State Resettles Over 900 Families in Sessombi Area (THE HERALD, 26 Sep 85)	121
---	-----

Libyans To Negotiate Tobacco Deal (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 22 Sep 85)	122
---	-----

Copper Contract With Austria Will Mean Increased Exports (Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 26 Sep 85)	123
---	-----

5 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Canadian Official on Aid to SADCC (Duff Roblin Interview; SADCC ENERGY, May/Jul 85)	1
Canadians Support Solar, Wind Power Study (Steve Godfrey; SADCC ENERGY, May/Jul 85)	3
Projects for LNG Production, Marketing Detailed (Lome Nacas; SADCC ENERGY, May/Jul 85)	4

ANGOLA

Guinea-Bissau Minister Visits Sumbe, Soyo (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Sep 85)	6
Huambo, Cunene Party Chiefs Share Experiences (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Sep 85)	8
Registration of Youth in FAPLA Continues (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Sep 85)	9
Citizen's Identification Procedures Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Sep 85)	11
Industry Ministry Trains Workers in Administration (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Sep 85)	14
PESCANGOLA Faces Production Problems Due to Ship Breakdowns (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Sep 85)	16
Lack of Raw Materials Hampers Huila Industrial Planning (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Sep 85)	22
Briefs	
Red Saturday Celebrated	25
Bie Census Started	25

Cuban Minister Returns	25
New President for Petrofina	26
BPV Special Group Course	26
Planning Minister in Lunda-Norte	26
BURKINA	
Briefs	
Security Zone Proclaimed	27
GHANA	
Ghana Radio on UK Policy at Commonwealth (Kwesi Amoako; Accra Domestic Service, 16 Oct 85)	28
LIBERIA	
Monrovia Reports Interview With Party Officials on Elections (Moses Washington, et al.; Radio ELWA, 18 Oct 85)	30
MOZAMBIQUE	
Lucheringo District Administrator Discusses Development Efforts (Francisco Cuinica Interview; NOTICIAS, 26 Sep 85)	33
Sofala Opens Nutrition Center (NOTICIAS, 2 Oct 85)	36
Wall Built To Prevent Coastal Erosion in Beira (NOTICIAS, 26 Sep 85)	38
Experts Visit FO-2 Forestry Project (NOTICIAS, 1 Oct 85)	40
Merchant Marine Cooperation Agreement With Norway Signed (NOTICIAS, 2 Oct 85)	41
Briefs	
Joint Enterprise With PRC	42
Caia Landing Strip Enlarged	42
NIGERIA	
Ukpo Cited on Information Centers, Trafficking, Release of Politicians (Lagos Domestic Service, 12 Oct 85)	43
Briefs	
Former Gongola Governor Released	44

SOUTH AFRICA

Buthlezi's Attack on Paper Criticized (SOWETAN, 26 Sep 85)	45
White Big Business Seen as Highly Responsible for Crisis (SOWETAN, 1 Oct 85)	47
Government's Insensitivity in Dealing With Kwazulu Issue Criticized (SOWETAN, 24 Sep 85)	49
Columnist Berates Both Left, Right for Lack of Realism (Dawie; BEELD, 31 Aug 85)	51
Schlemmer Examines Causes of Present Crisis (Lawrence Schlemmer; SUNDAY TIMES, 29 Sep 85)	53
Kruger Group Chief Denies Rightwing Plot Accusations (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 9 Oct 85)	56
Advice to Business: Do Not Languish in Pessimism (Hein Swart; DIE BURGER, 19 Sep 85)	58
South African Economy's Relation to Political Situation (DIE VADERLAND, 29 Aug 85)	60
Symbolic Actions Viewed as More Important Than Words (Piet Muller; BEELD, 29 Aug 85)	62
Business Leaders' Talks With ANC (DIE VADERLAND, 16 Sep 85)	64
Visit to ANC Headquarters, Dries van Heerden	64
Discussion Perhaps Narrows Gap	67
Views Clearly Expressed	68
Comment on Talks Between Businessmen, ANC (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 16 Sep 85)	70
Main Actors Seen as Shunning Alliance (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 25 Sep 85)	72
Plans Underway To Ban Detained Natal UDF Chairman Xundu (CITY PRESS, 29 Sep 85)	74
Open Letter to Minister Louis Le Grange (Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 22 Sep 85)	75
Islamic Council Chairman Warns: Time Running Out (POST NATAL, 25-28 Sep 85)	76

Municipal Police Forces Soon for Black Areas (THE CITIZEN, 5 Oct 85)	77
Situation of Detainees Found Disturbing (SOWETAN, 27 Sep 85)	78
Kwandebele's Chief Minister Still Hoping for Full Independence (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 27 Sep 85)	80
SAA Forced To Find New Routes (Pik Botha; SOWETAN, 26 Sep 85)	83
VAAL Triangle Blacks Highest Paid (SOWETAN, 24 Sep 85)	85
Special Training Project To Help 100,000 Jobless (SOWETAN, 25 Sep 85)	86
Government May Use Energy To Stimulate Economy (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	87
Crown Mines Rail Project in Jeopardy (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	89
New Specialized Heat Treatment Firm Established (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	91
Prospects for Foundry Industry Discussed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	94
Nation Lags in Bann'ing Hazardous PCB's (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	97
Kalahari Irrigation Pipeline Ready for Use (DIE GEMSBOK, 30 Aug 85)	99
Drought Creates Agricultural, Livestock Problems in Northwest (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 19 Sep 85)	100
Breakthrough in Mullet Breeding for East London Researcher (DAILY DISPATCH, 25 Sep 85)	101
Briefs	
Production of Medicines	102
Riot Insurance Payments	102
Eastern Cape Gas Find	102
Siemens Installs Gensets	103
African Cables Order	103
Lethabo Pumps Ordered	103
New Gas Package	104
PF Mills	104

Hoist-Controllers Made	104
Exports Air Freight	105
Heat Treatment Contract	105
Umlazi Leader on Inkatha Hit-List	106
Black Jobs in Tourism	106
Peace Group's Manifesto	106
Border Violence	107

UGANDA

Briefs

Military Council Spokesman	108
----------------------------	-----

7 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

CONGO

Report on National Communications Agency (Auguste Batantou; MWETI, 22 Aug 85)	1
Details on Veterinary Science Lab Given (Ignace Samba; MWETI, 22 Aug 85)	3

DJIBOUTI

Briefs	
Work Hours Change	5
Official Appointment	5
Identity Cards Hitch	5
Fishing Project	5

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Briefs	
Spanish Airline Suspends Flights	6

ETHIOPIA

Mengistu's Aden Trip Examined (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 28 Sep 85)	7
EPLF Explains Why Talks Failed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 28 Sep 85)	8
'Nigrizia' Claims Treaty Betrays Eritreans (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 5 Oct 85)	10
Briefs	
Contracts for Projects	11
Canadian Aid	11
Cuba Pact	11

GHANA

- Revolutionary Fervor Replaced by Tolerance, Economic Emphasis
(Kofi Andoh; TALKING DRUMS, 30 Sep 85) 12

IVORY COAST

- Houphouet-Boigny Press Conference
(Felix Houphouet-Boigny; Abidjan Domestic Service,
14 Oct 85) 14

LESOTHO

- Briefs
Drought Worst in Country's History 71

LIBERIA

- Harmon Forecasts 900,000 Voter Turnout
(J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 24 Sep 85) 72
- LAP Candidate Asks All Public Officials To Declare Assets
(Joseph Teh; NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Sep 85) 74
- National Rice Committee
(NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Sep 85) 75

MADAGASCAR

- Briefs
Party Still Rejects Code 76

MALI

- 4th Budgetary Session Ends
(Djibril Dembele; L'ESSOR, 4 Sep 85) 77
- AMOREM Formed To Aid Exiles
(L'ESSOR, 4 Sep 85) 79

MAURITIUS

- Briefs
Minister Visits Madagascar 80

MOZAMBIQUE

- MNR's Fernandes Assesses Movement's Situation
(Evo Fernandes Interview; THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER,
28 Sep 85) 81

Briefs		
Soviet Class SO-1 Patrol Boats in Service		84
REUNION		
Senator Ramasami on Place of Socialist Party		
(L'EXPRESS, 11 Sep 85)		85
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE		
Briefs		
China To Build People's Palace		87
Angolan Help in Setting Up News Agency		87
SOMALIA		
Craxi Brings West's Support		
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 28 Sep 85)		88
Briefs		
SNM Elects Execom		90
SOUTH AFRICA		
US-Israeli Trade Pact Benefits SA Exporters		
(BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)		91
PW Botha Reveals Human Side to His Personality		
(David Braun; THE STAR, 4 Oct 85)		92
Government's Attack on Press Freedom Criticized		
(SOWETAN, 7 Oct 85)		94
Influx Control Laws Continue To Confuse		
(Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 7 Oct 85)		96
Prevention of Dr Orr From Visiting Detainees Criticized		
(SOWETAN, 8 Oct 85)		98
Most South Africans Claim To Be Christian		
(THE CITIZEN, 14 Oct 85)		100
Treurnicht Turns Down Proposals for Political Model		
(THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)		103
HSRC Says System of Race Classification Must Be Abolished		
(THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)		104
Helen Suzman Rejects DPSC Criticism		
(THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)		106

Government May Allow Only Bona Fide Press in Unrest Areas (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)	107
Coke Helps Financing of Black Manager Training (CITY PRESS "PROSPECTS," 6 Oct 85)	108
West Cape Jobless Number Soars (Tony Weaver; CAPE TIMES, 7 Oct 85)	109
Conservatism Still Features in National Party Ranks (Tos Wentzel; THE ARGUS, 3 Oct 85)	110
Expert Examines ANC's Recent Consultative Conference in Kabwe (Tom Lodge; THE STAR, 7 Oct 85)	111
New Republic Party Leader Says ANC Will Murder Mandela (R. Smith; THE CITIZEN, 16 Oct 85)	113
Transvaal Nationalists Revealed as Becoming More Liberal (Tos Wentzel; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 28 Sep 85)	114
Commentary Warns Youth Protest Actions Not To Be Underestimated (Dale Lautenbach; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 28 Sep 85)	116
Publication Outlines Nation's Dominance in Africa (THE CITIZEN, 16 Oct 85)	118
'Prospects for 1986' Reviewed (THE CITIZEN, 16 Oct 85)	119
Former Foreign Minister Owen on Sanctions (David Owen Interview; BUSINESS DAY, 24 Sep 85)	120
Impact of Sanctions Evaluated (Peter Honey; BUSINESS DAY, 27 Sep 85)	124
Sanctions To Have 'Serious' Consequences on Growth (R. W. Bethlehem; BUSINESS DAY, 8 Oct 85)	127
SCC Official on Resolution of Debt Crisis (Chris Stals Interview; BUSINESS DAY, 8 Oct 85)	131
Victims of Unrest Complain of Tardy Insurance Payouts (Stephen Robinson; WEEKEND ARGUS, 28 Sep 85)	133
AHI Conference Examines Economy, Development (Mark Loudon; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Oct 85)	134
Investment in Ciskei Soars (BUSINESS DAY, 18 Oct 85)	136

Daimler Gets Stake in AEG (THE CITIZEN, 14 Oct 85)	137
Bophuthatswana Making Millions From Casinos (Winnie Graham; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Sep 85)	138
Exports Stripping SA of Machinery (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	139
'Urge To Achieve' Lacking in SA, Maree Claims (THE CITIZEN, 18 Oct 85)	140
Ciskei Hosts Twenty New Factories (SA MANUFACTURING WORLD, Aug 85)	141
'Pragmatic' Approach Urged by Seifsa Chief (THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)	142
Importance of Multinationals Noted (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	143
Farmers Face 'Critical' Financial Crisis (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Sep 85)	144
Farmers Seek Permit To Build Ethanol Plant (BUSINESS DAY, 8 Oct 85)	147
GFC Contract for Majuba Development Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 26 Sep 85)	148
New Life for Msauli Mine (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 4 Oct 85)	149
Iscor Plans To Boost Exports Reported (BUSINESS DAY, 1 Oct 85)	150
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Facility Unveiled (Chris Erasmus; CAPE TIMES, 4 Oct 85)	151
Ore Exports Accelerate as Unrest Fuels Fears (BUSINESS DAY, 25 Sep 85)	152
Briefs	
SADB Loan	153
Aliens Act Discriminatory Provisions Removed	153
Dr Orr Backed by Hundreds	153

UGANDA

Lonrho's Connection With Museveni (Colin Legum; THE HERALD, 9 Oct 85)	154
--	-----

UNLF Has Urged Government To Resign (WEEKLY FOCUS, 10 Sep 85)	156
--	-----

New Commercial Bank Opened (WEEKLY FOCUS, 4 Sep 85)	158
--	-----

ZIMBABWE

Senate To Be Abolished When New Parliament Is Built (THE CITIZEN, 5 Oct 85)	159
--	-----

Bosses Cannot Pay Minimum Wage (THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)	160
--	-----

8 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Briefs

Foreign Ministry	1
------------------	---

LIBERIA

SECOM Issues Election Day Guidelines (Sam H. Johnson; NEW LIBERIAN, 11 Oct 85)	2
Army Staff Chief Dubar on Election Day Behavior (NEW LIBERIAN, 11 Oct 85)	3
LUP Candidate Kpolleh Promises Labor Law Reform (NEW LIBERIAN, 11 Oct 85)	4
Man Arrested With Counterfeit U.S. Dollars (NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Oct 85)	5
Cooperation With China Detailed (G. Kparcon Nardo; NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Oct 85)	7

MADAGASCAR

Briefs

U.S. Food Credit	9
Trade Balance Better	9
Ratsiraka Sees Gromyko	10
Libya's Kung Fu Comment	10

MAURITIUS

Briefs

Local Poll Campaign Opens	11
PRC Protests	11
Debt Write-Off Sought	11

SOUTH AFRICA

Strengths, Weaknesses of Botha's Leadership After 7 Years (Frans Esterhuyse; WEEKEND ARGUS, 28 Sep 85)	12
Heunis Interviewed on Government Reforms (Chris Heunis Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 14 Oct 85)	14
Government Accused of Double Standard Regarding Mandela Case (Joe's Burg; SOWETAN, 4 Oct 85)	21
ANC's Tambo AAPSO Meeting News Conference (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 14 Oct 85)	23
ANC's Motives in Holding Talks Discussed (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 21 Oct 85)	27
New Evidence That Torture Is Widely, Systematically Practiced (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Oct 85)	29
Events in Recent Weeks Reveal Facts, by Anton Harber	29
Trauma of Returning to Normal Life, by Mary Ramsay	31
Affidavits of Ex-Detainees	32
Consequences of Education Crisis Examined (SOWETAN, 4 Oct 85)	34
Cape Bid for New Education System (Gaye Davis; THE ARGUS, 27 Sep 85)	36
Black Rejection of Botha Council Inclusion Offer Explained (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 4 Oct 85)	38
More Dialog Between Bosses, Workers Urged (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 3 Oct 85)	40
Churches' Kairos Document Examined (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 2 Oct 85)	42
Sowetan Teachers Feel Caught Between Police, Pupils (Sefako Nyaka; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Oct 85)	44
Buthlezi Warns 'Fifth Column' Teachers (THE CITIZEN, 18 Oct 85)	46
HSRC Notes Increase in Opposition to Marriage Laws (SAPA, 21 Oct 85)	47

Miller Interviewed on Student Passport Issue (Ron Miller Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 17 Oct 85)	48
HSRC Blames Race Classification for Ill-Will (SAPA, 13 Oct 85)	52
Kangwane Chief Minister Interviewed (Enos Mabuza Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 13 Oct 85)	55
Nonpolitical Groups Leaders Interviewed (James Baigrie Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 17 Oct 85)	62
Commentary Discusses Western Aid, Sanctions (Johannesburg International Service, 22 Oct 85)	67
Anglo-American Chief on Sanctions' Impact on Region (Johannesburg Television Service, 21 Oct 85)	68
Soweto Parents Ask Withdrawal of SADF (SAPA, 21 Oct 85)	69
Natal's Two Main Newspapers To Be Taken Over by New Company (BUSINESS DAY, 4 Oct 85)	71
Technikon Statement Call for Inquiry Into Police Action (THE ARGUS, 27 Sep 85)	72
Rightwing Afrikaners Seek Backing for Treaty (Andrew Thomson; THE CITIZEN, 11 Oct 85)	74
Botha Says Colonialists To Blame for Delay in Black Franchise (THE CITIZEN, 11 Oct 85)	75
Group Slams Afrikaans Paper Over Giving Bad Image to Kruger Day (THE CITIZEN, 11 Oct 85)	76
Sabmawu Delegate Speaks on Degradation of Black Workers (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 3 Oct 85)	77
Amajingqi Tribe To Get Land Back (DAILY DISPATCH, 20 Sep 85)	78
Magopa Tribe Asks Gerrit for Old Land (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 4-10 Oct 85)	79
Reporter Examines Views, Activities of Township Children (Sipho Ngcobo; BUSINESS DAY, 27 Sep 85)	80

Trade With Taiwan, Chile Reported (MINING WORLD, Sep 85)	82
Details of State-Assisted Job-Creating Projects Announced (THE CITIZEN, 15 Oct 85)	83
Natal Business Groups Reject Kwazulu Consolidation (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 18 Oct 85)	84
Soekor Official Reviews Firm's Progress (P. J. van Zijl Interview; MINING WORLD, Sep 85)	85
Electronics Industry's Export Potential Discussed (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	90
Decline in Ferrochrome Demand Feared (Anthea Duigan; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	91
Uncertainty of Minerals Exports Reflected (Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	92
Export Sales to Africa Increase (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	94
Duration of Export Boom Anticipated (John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	95
Demand for Engineering Products Noted (Heath Young; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	97
Export Growth Threatened by Hostility Toward South Africa (Matthew White; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	98
UAL Official Believes Boycott Can Be Beaten (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Sep 85)	100
Charcoal Plant at Mount Coke (DAILY DISPATCH, 20 Sep 85)	101
Briefs	
Export Markets	102
Wheat Purchases	102
Container Rates	102
Barclays' Gloomy Forecast	103
Cruise Cancelled	103
Usco Casts Turbine Casing	103
Core Samples Retrieved	103
Local Production	104
Imported Raw Materials	104
Largest SA Furnace	104

'Menace' Produced	104
More Work for Bigger Foundry	105
Stop Senseless Killing	105
Unrest Equipment Arrives	105
Black Police Force Funds	106
AWB Chief Heckled	106
ANC Rejects New Botha Offer	106

SWAZILAND

BBC Interviews Swazi Opposition Group Leader (BBC World Service, 11 Oct 85)	107
Paper Explains Loss of Power of Ligoqo (THE SWAZI NEWS, 12 Oct 85)	109

ZAIRE

Briefs	
Military Cooperation Accord With France	110

ZIMBABWE

U.S. Seen as Committing Terrorism in 'Hijacking' Plane (Editorial; THE HERALD, 14 Oct 85)	111
Smith's Remarks in BBC Interview Considered Treasonable (Editorial; THE HERALD, 12 Oct 85)	113
Radio Truth Comments on Smith's Remarks on BBC (Radio Truth in English to Zimbabwe, 15 Oct 85)	115
Women Spies Helped Gang Attack Army Base (THE HERALD, 11 Oct 85)	117
Forces Kill Three Armed Rebels (THE CITIZEN, 18 Oct 85)	118
Aid Protocol Signed With Paris (Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 10 Oct 85)	119
Yugoslav Youth Team Ends Talks (THE HERALD, 10 Oct 85)	120
Local Company Proposes Silk Venture With DPRK (THE HERALD, 10 Oct 85)	121
1985-86 Program Provides for Electrification of Communities (G. Evans; SADCC ENERGY III, Aug-Sep-Oct 85)	122

Zambezi River States Attend Training Talks (THE HERALD, 8 Oct 85)	125
Minister Says Conservation Key To Water Plan (THE HERALD, 8 Oct 85)	126
Small Farms Reinvesting (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 6 Oct 85)	127
Briefs	
Nyatari Dam Opened	128
Banana Congratulates GDR	128
Masvingo Governor Criticizes Officers	128
Five Army Officers Arrested	129
French Wooing Efforts Fail	129
Arms Probe Underway	129

12 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Mavinga Ravaged by War (BUSINESS DAY, 10 Oct 85)	1
---	---

ETHIOPIA

WPE Cadres Get Enthusiastic Welcome (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, various dates)	2
--	---

Back From Gambella	2
Return From Metekel, Metema	4
Return to Regions	5

Role of Military Commissariat Reviewed (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1, 2 Oct 85)	7
---	---

Two-day Seminar	7
Effectiveness Praised	8

Briefs

Metema Rehabilitation Centre	9
Militia Receive Certificates	9
Nura Era	9
Presidential Units Nura Era	10
Food Exports	10
Nura Era Grain Project	10
Genale Technology Centre	11
Kaffa Hospital	11
Dire Dawa Technical School	11
NMS Seminar	11
WPE Cadres Welcomed	12
Regional Party Meetings	12

LIBERIA

LAP Blocked From Holding Rally in Margibi (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 4 Oct 85)	13
Allegations of Harassment by NDPL Supporters (Joseph Too; FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 3 Oct 85)	14
LUP Favors Coalition Government of All Parties (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 3 Oct 85)	16
Labor Problems Reviewed (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 1 Oct 85; NEW LIBERIAN, various dates)	18
Teachers Boycott Classes, by J. Gortor Kiazolu	18
Hospital Workers Begin Slowdown	20
Editorial Calls for Worker Negotiation	21
State Called To Provide Credit, Editorial	22
Weeks Calls for Hiring Preference for National Businessmen (C. M. Harris; FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 7 Oct 85).....	24
Decree 11 Calls for New Bank (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 3 Oct 85)	25
Recommendations for Food Self-Sufficiency Proposed (Moses M. Zinnah; FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 3 Oct 85)	26

MAURITIUS

Briefs	
Plans to Tighten Links With South Africa	31

MOZAMBIQUE

Machel's U.S. Visit Seen as Transforming Relations (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 21 Sep 85)	32
Implications of Machel's Washington Visit Considered (Nuno Rogeiro; O DIABO, 24 Sep 85)	34
Document Defines Task of Mobilization, Political Education (NOTICIAS, 21 Sep 85)	36
Hundreds of Youths Join Armed Forces in Xai-Xai (NOTICIAS, 21 Sep 85)	38
Conditions in Military Training Centers Improve (NOTICIAS, 19 Sep 85)	41
GEOMOC Denies Commercial Importance of Gas Finding (Jorge Costa; NOTICIAS, 25 Sep 85)	43

Eduardo Arao Praises Efforts of CARBOMOC Enterprise (NOTICIAS, 24 Sep 85)	45
Soviet Economics Expert on Agricultural Development (Nikolay Grib Interview; NOTICIAS, 27 Sep 85)	47
Gu'ja Private Farmers Increase Food Production (NOTICIAS, 19 Sep 85)	58
EFRIPEL To Harvest Fish Together With Shrimp (NOTICIAS, 24 Sep 85)	60
Manjacaze Considered Most Advanced Socialized Farming District (NOTICIAS, 21 Sep 85)	61
Briefs	
Food Experts Trained	63
Agreement With Netherlands	63

NIGERIA

Radio Views Commonwealth Stand on RSA Issue (Lagos International Service, 22 Oct 85)	64
Foreign Policy Success Depends on Strong Domestic Base (NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Sep 85)	65
Babangida Addresses Traditional Rulers (Nkem Agetua; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 6 Oct 85)	67
Babangida Calls for Establishment of Advisory Councils (Nkem Agetua; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Sep 85)	69
Babangida Criticizes Counter-Trade Agreements (NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Sep 85)	71
Air Force Ranks To Be Represented in Advisory Panel (NEW NIGERIAN, 5 Oct 85)	72
New Air Force Assignments Announced (THE TRIUMPH, 5 Oct 85)	73
Infantry School Commandant Assumes Duty (Bala Mohammed; NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Oct 85)	75
Debt Servicing Figures, New Contract Awards (Raheem Mohammed; DAILY TIMES, 30 Sep 85)	76
High Level Management Changes at National Petroleum (NEW NIGERIAN, 5 Oct 85)	77

Bumper Harvest Brings Drop in Food Prices (NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Oct 85)	78
Briefs	
New Airline Service	80
Border Disputes on Increase	80
Border Opening Conference Scheduled	80
Student Unions Seek Merger	81
SIERRA LEONE	
Briefs	
Amnesty International Reports Deaths	82
SOUTH AFRICA	
Metamorphosis of Businessmen Into Political Activists (Brian Pottinger; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	83
International Image Plays Important Role in Nation's Future (Darryl Phillips; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	85
Black Leaders Said To Accept Minority Rights Protection (Johannesburg SAPA, 22 Oct 85)	88
Commentary Claims UN Has 'Perverted' Ideals of Charter (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 24 Oct 85)	89
Population Census 1985 (IIR INFORMATION SHEET, Aug 85)	91
Government Revenue Up, Spending Down (John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 22 Oct 85)	92
Industry To Call for Talks With All Leaders (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	93
Consumer Boycott in Cape, Transvaal Intensify (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 16 Oct 85)	94
Increase in Strike Figures Reported (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Oct 85)	96
Joblessness More Drastic Than Perceived (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Oct 85)	97
Weak Rand Causes Mine-Share Buying Fever (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Oct 85)	100
Gross Income of Farmers Increased (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Oct 85)	102

- d -

'Rebel' Farmers Give Free Greens to Public (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	103
Government Neglect Blamed for Port City's Decline (BUSINESS DAY, 22 Oct 85)	104
Possible Maize Surplus Expected (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Oct 85).....	106
Import Levy Seen Hurting Farmers (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN; 25 Oct 85)	108
Sharp Rise in Balance of Trade Reported (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	109
Du Plessis: No Ban on Chrome Exports Envisioned (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	110
Briefs	
Altolevel Quits Cape	112
Road Construction Funds	112
Container Shipping Record	112
Coal, Paraffin Sales	113
Property Prices	113
Television Crew in Custody	113
School Examinations Despite Boycotts	114
Death Threats Received	114

ZIMBABWE

Briefs	
New Zealand Diplomatic Mission	115

14 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ETHIOPIA

Government Propaganda Campaign Launched in Eritrea (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 12 Oct 85)	1
Briefs	
Eritreans' Greek Tragedy	2
Call for More Aid	2

GHANA

OAU Advised To Create Viable Political Organ (Emmanuel Addo Essah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Oct 85) .	3
Nation Commission for Democracy Discusses Political Issues (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14, 15 Oct 85)	4
Bawku Tribal Conflicts End (Iddrisu Seini; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Oct 85)	7
Syllabus on Political Education for Armed Forces (Joe Bradford Nyinah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Oct 85) ..	8
Revitalization of Decentralization Process Called For (George Amosah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Oct 85)	9
PNDC Member on Government's Basic Needs Policy (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Oct 85)	10
Rawlings Calls for Rapid Implementation of Policy (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Oct 85)	12
New Secretariat in Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Oct 85) ..	13
Luanda Non-Alignment Conference Praised (K. Baako-Boakye; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Oct 85)	14
Lack of Board Hinders Investment Code Implementation (Wendy Asiama; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 8 Oct 85)	15

Foreign Secretary Obed Calls for Donor Aid (Eugene Forson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Oct 85)	16
Uncompleted Projects Adopted by Government Offices (Imoru Yakubu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 8 Oct 85)	17
A. Lang Probe Reveals Corporate Corruption (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Oct 85)	18
Botchwey Calls for Effective Economic Leadership (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 16 Oct 85)	20
Ban on Border Land Sale, Lease to Aliens Called For (Kush Agudetse; GHANAIAN TIMES, 18 Oct 85)	21
Exports Exceed Imports for First Two Quarters (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Oct 85)	22
Cocoa Production Essential for Economic Recovery Program (E.A. Andam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 12 Oct 85)	23
Northern Region Reports Mixed Crop Yields (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 12 Oct 85)	24
Food Output Expected To Exceed Target (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Oct 85)	25
Bumper Maize Crop Expected on Yugoslav Assisted Project (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Oct 85)	26
French To Renovate Obuom Mines (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 18 Oct 85)	27
Wood, Products Destined for Egypt, Tunisia (Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 8 Oct 85)	28

MADAGASCAR

Briefs

Ratsiraka in Beijing	29
France Swells Fleet	29
Abattoir Plan Sunk	29
Plateau Project	29

MAURITIUS

Briefs

Malaysian Agreement	31
---------------------	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Professor Sees Tutu in Role of Mediator (Frans Esterhuyse; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 12 Oct 85)	32
---	----

Confidence in Future Grim (THE CITIZEN, 24 Oct 85)	33
SACC Block Aid for Kwazulu (THE CITIZEN, 24 Oct 85)	34
Rural Transvaal Blacks Hold Removals Plan Protest (THE CITIZEN, 24 Oct 85)	35
Australia Preferred Place for Emigrants (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	36
Special Courts for Blacks To Go in 1986 Party Session (Stephane Bothma; THE CITIZEN, 23 Oct 85)	38
Lombard Backs Federal Plan for Nation's Future (BUSINESS DAY, 17 Oct 85)	39
Economist Views Possible Alternative for Constitutional Reform (R. W. Bethlehem; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 85)	40
Possibility of Slabbert Leading White Triple Split (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Oct 85)	43
Former Editor on Crucial Issues Involving Nation's Newspapers (Joel Mervis; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Oct 85)	45
Compensation for Inanda Refugees (Khalil Aniff; POST NATAL, 16-19 Oct 85)	47
Family Stress Grows; Children Need Help (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	48
Minister Praises Special Task Force on Anniversary (Andrew Thomson; THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	49
Labor Reporter on Official Assumptions About Poverty (Dick Usher; THE ARGUS, 15 Oct 85)	50
Academics Disagree on Botha's Offers of Reform (Frans Esterhuyse; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 12 Oct 85)	52
Current-Account Surplus Examined (Cees Bruggeman; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	54
Contractor Urges Government To Promote Private Enterprise (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 8 Oct 85)	56
FOSATU Attacks Multinational Companies (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 14 Oct 85)	57

Marketing Urged To Downplay Racial Differences (Roger Sinclair; THE STAR, 8 Oct 85)	58
Consumer Boycotts Threaten Christmas Retail Trade (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	61
Standard, Barclays Optimistic About Economy (THE STAR, 14 Oct 85)	63
UIF Cashes Investments To Keep Up Payments (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	65
Increase in Computer Crime Reported (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	66
SPL Predicts Twenty-Five Percent Growth (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	68
Unit Trusts Switch to Gold, Mining (SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	70
Pharmador To Streamline East London Plant (Zelda Zaayman; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	71
Work on Low-Cost Urban Development Projects Reported (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	72
Slump Hits the Gas Industry (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Oct 85)	73
Briefs	
Home-Computer Market	74
Steel Industry Sags	74
Sri Lankan Tea	75
First Food Aid for Qwaqwa	75
Wide Backing for Emergency	75
UCT Principal Warns of Uneducated Generation	75
UDF Chief Detained	76
Boycott Kills Clothes Chain	76
German Fears	76
More Than Entered	76
White Area in East London for Indians	76
Teacher Unions Against Labor Investigations	77

SWAZILAND

Briefs	
Maize Ban Lifted	78
Illegals Arrested	78

ZIMBABWE

Defence Secretary Says MNR Must Be Crushed (THE HERALD, 16 Oct 85)	79
Local Company Will Build New Houses of Parliament (Claran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	80
South African Economy Crisis Mixed Blessing (Claran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	81
Canadians Pinpoint 32 Areas Which May Have Minerals (THE HERALD, 17 Oct 85)	82
Hot Rolling Mill Project Major Step for Industrialization (THE HERALD, 12 Oct 85)	83
Nation Needs Own Research for Technology Says Professor (THE HERALD, 12 Oct 85)	85
Briefs	
Norwegians Pledge Red Cross Aid	87

15 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Energy Plans Under German Direction
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 12 Sep 85) 1

ANGOLA

- Celebrations Mark Anniversary of Agostinho Neto's Birth
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 17 Sep 85) 4
- Former UNITA Commander Hired as Part of Clemency Policy
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Sep 85) 5
- People's Defense Organization Celebrates Anniversary in Namibe
(Hortecio Sebastiao; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Sep 85) 6
- Food Supplies for Huila People Improved
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Sep 85) 8
- EMPROJECTOS Expected To Surpass This Year's Goals
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Sep 85) 9
- Figures Reported for Huila Production Sector
(J. Graca; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Sep 85) 11
- Luanda, Bengo Provinces Obtain New Gas Turbines
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Sep 85) 14
- Briefs
- First LCB Course 16
 - Refugees in Malange 16
 - Relations With Peru 16

CAMEROON

- Briefs
- Swiss Development Loan 18

ETHIOPIA

Legesse Urges Revolutionary Forces To Intensify Struggle (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Oct 85)	19
Ethiopia, Bulgaria Sign Protocol Agreement (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Oct 85)	21
National Accounts Data-Base Development Discussed (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Oct 85)	22
Eritrea Peasants Promote Development Projects (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 2 Oct 85)	23
Abomssa Water Supply Project Becomes Operational (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Oct 85)	24
Edeget Besira Pilot Industrial Project Inaugurated (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 13 Oct 85)	26

GABON

Briefs Relations With France	27
---------------------------------------	----

GHANA

Politics Behind Evacuation From Ivory Coast Discussed (Ben Mensah; TALKING DRUMS, 7 Oct 85)	28
--	----

LIBERIA

Doe Assures Civil Servants of Salary Arrears (NEW LIBERIAN, 10 Oct 85)	30
Sierra Leone Disassociates Itself From Interference (NEW LIBERIAN, 10 Oct 85)	31
SECOM, Parties Agree on Election Monitoring Procedure (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 11 Oct 85)	32
SECOM Rules Soldiers in Uniform Will Be Denied Vote (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 11 Oct 85)	34
UP, LAP Candidates Ask for Protection (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 7 Oct 85)	35
Belgian Consul General Protests Treatment (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 10 Oct 85)	37
Profit Repatriation Blamed for Economic Problems (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 8 Oct 85)	39

1986 Coffee Export Quota Fixed (NEW LIBERIAN, 3 Oct 85)	41
Briefs	
Postal Minister Commissioned Army Major	42
MOZAMBIQUE	
Production of Synthetic Liquid Fuels From Natural Gas (Aage J. Alertsens; SADCC ENERGY, May-Jun 85)	43
Thousands of Hectares of High Forests in Grave Danger (Barry Munslow; SADCC ENERGY, May-Jun 85)	46
NAMIBIA	
RSA Tensions Affect Economies of Homelands and Nation (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Sep 85)	52
NIGERIA	
Babangida's Strategies, Appointments, Problems Analyzed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 1 Oct 85)	54
Babangida Explains Deployment of Military Personnel to Parastatals (NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Sep 85)	59
Recruitment Into Navy Still Lopsided (Shehu Dauda; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 29 Sep 85)	60
UPN Leader Calls for Amnesty for Self-Exiled Politicians (Olu Ojewale; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 29 Sep 85)	61
Saudi Arabia To Deport 23,000 Nigerians (Bako Mohammed; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 6 Oct 85)	62
Position of Left on IMF, Revolution (Ujudud Shariff; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 6 Oct 85)	64
Editorial Calls for Selective Debt Payments, Rescheduling (THE TRIUMPH, 4 Oct 85)	66
Role of Foreign Companies Examined, Nationalization Called For (Tunde Fatunde; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 29 Sep 85)	67
Akinrinade Calls For Local Manufacturer of General Military Items (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Oct 85)	70
New Commissioners Appointed in Rivers State (THE TRIUMPH, 7 Oct 85)	71

Economic Challenge, Impossibility of Making Ends Meet (F. Charles Adigwe; DAILY TIMES, 4 Oct 85)	72
Effects of Rice Ban (DAILY TIMES, 3 Oct 85; THE TRIUMPH, 7 Oct 85)	76
Rice Prices Skyrocket in Lagos Price Escalation Continues	76
Lack of Raw Materials Threaten Truck Plant Closure (Yakubu Attah; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 29 Sep 85)	78
High Tech Polypropylene Company Opens (NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Sep 85)	79

SOUTH AFRICA

Treurnicht on Conservative Party's Viewpoint on Reforms (THE STAR, 14 Oct 85)	80
State Claims UDF 'Front' for ANC Activities (THE CITIZEN, 22 Oct 85)	82
Witness Describes ANC Farming, Engineering Camps (THE CITIZEN, 23 Oct 85)	84
Political Scientist Says ANC Needs Support of Public To Exist (THE CITIZEN, 23 Oct 85)	86
Witness Trained by ANC in Angola, Soviet Union (THE CITIZEN, 17 Oct 85)	88
Economist Challenges Treurnicht's Views on Ending Unrest (R. W. Bethlehem; BUSINESS DAY, 9 Oct 85)	91
Commentator Notices Silent Cry From White Community (Aggrey Klaaste; SOWETAN, 14 Oct 85)	94
HSRC Report Says Nation's Religious Groups Polarized (SOWETAN, 14 Oct 85)	97
AWB Wants Afrikaans Homeland in North Natal, Free State (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 21 Oct 85)	98
Commentary Reveals Dismay at Government's Inconsistency (SOWETAN, 9 Oct 85)	99
Eastern Cape Business Communities Make Demands on Government (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 8 Oct 85)	101
NRP Reeling From Effects of Defections to NP (THE CITIZEN, 21 Oct 85)	103

Famine Stalks Population in Remote Regions of Lebowa Homeland (Jeremy Brooks; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	104
Liquor Act Change Will Be Another Blow to Apartheid (David Braun; THE STAR, 10 Oct 85)	107
Ciskei Corruption Becoming Expensive (THE STAR, 14 Oct 85)	108
Concern Over Transkei Detainees (SOWETAN, 14 Oct 85)	109
Municipal Council Police Make Their Debut (SOWETAN, 14 Oct 85)	110
Cosco Spokesman on Celebrating Decade of Black Riots (SOWETAN, 9 Oct 85)	111
Black Pupils' Dilemma Viewed (Themba Molefe; SOWETAN, 9 Oct 85)	112
'Peace Talks', 'National Convention' Become Divisive Issues (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 11 Oct 85)	114
Attitudes of Blacks on Violence Divided (THE STAR, 14 Oct 85)	116
Afrikaan Churches' Role Divisive Says HSRC Report (THE STAR, 14 Oct 85)	117
Investigations Says Religion Could Become Strong Cohesive Force (THE STAR, 14 Oct 85)	118
German Industry Hopes To Maintain Status Quo in South Africa (DIE ZEIT, 13 Sep 85; DER SPIEGEL, 30 Sep 85)	120
Firms Perform Balancing Act, by Hans Otto Eglau	120
Siemens Holds Steady Course, Werner F. Zieler Interview	123
Settlements Bank Meeting Sparks German Youth Protest (SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 10 Sep 85)	128
Few German Firms Plan To Divest Despite Economic Setbacks (Otto Eglau; DIE ZEIT, 13 Sep 85)	129
Siemens Executive Doubts Black Gains Through Radical Reform (Werner Zieler Interview; TAGESZEITUNG, 27 Sep 85)	133
Political Scientist Views Top ANC Personalities of Next 5 Years (THE STAR, 8 Oct 85)	136

HSRC Chairman on Nation's Bad Democratic Record (Marinus Wiechers; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	138
Renamo Diaries Raise Questions on Credibility of SADF (Ken Owen; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	140
Briefs	
Aid for Electronics Industry	142
TOGO	
Briefs	
Contract With Gaullist Party	143
Debt Rescheduling Arranged	143
UGANDA	
New Party Makes Political Comments (WEEKLY FOCUS, 24 Sep 85)	144
Some Luzira Political Prisoners Released (WEEKLY FOCUS, 24 Sep 85)	146
New Political Parties Each Want Ministerial Post (WEEKLY FOCUS, 17 Sep 85)	147
Exiles Await Results of Peace Talks (MUNNANSI, 18 Sep 85)	149
New Political Party Announced (MUNNANSI, 13 Sep 85)	150
North Korean Denial of Accusations (MUNNANSI, 7 Sep 85)	151
ZIMBABWE	
Trade, Transport Dominate Pre-Summit ACP Talks (THE HERALD, 18 Oct 85)	152
Lift Barriers To Trade Within ACP, Says Munangagwa (THE HERALD, 18 Oct 85)	153
Center To Assist Rural Technology (THE CHRONICLE, 10 Oct 85)	154
Neighbors Back Action Plan for Zambezi Basin (THE HERALD, 18 Oct 85)	155

Extent of Nation's Coal Deposits Nearly 30 Billion (Richard Hosier; SADCC ENERGY, May-Jul 85)	156
Nation Cuts Oil Imports, Buys More Railway Equipment, Manufactures (SADCC ENERGY, May-Jul 85)	159

19 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Recent Look at Israeli-Black African Relations
(Leon Cesar Codo; LE MOIS, Jun-Sep 85)..... 1

IVORY COAST

- AFP Details French Aid
(AFP, 31 Oct 85)..... 37

- IACO Head Interviewed on World Coffee Market
(Avi Adroh Interview; FRATERNITE MATIN, 30 Oct 85)..... 39

LESOTHO

- Finance Minister Delivers Budget Speech
(SAPA, 29 Oct 85)..... 42

MOZAMBIQUE

- Procedures for Importing Goods Through Customs Explained
(NOTICIAS, 7 Oct 85)..... 43

- OTM Secretariat Urges Workers To Build Socialism
(NOTICIAS, 11 Oct 85)..... 50

- Sebastiao Reviews Accomplishments, Goals on OTM Anniversary
(NOTICIAS, 15 Oct 85)..... 53

- First Chemists To Graduate From UEM
(NOTICIAS, 10 Oct 85)..... 55

- Marketing Campaign Under Way in Niassa, Cabo Delgado
(NOTICIAS, 5 Oct 85)..... 57

- Officials Mark End of Rice Harvest in Chokwe
(NOTICIAS, 14 Oct 85)..... 59

Maputo Road Network To Be Rehabilitated (NOTICIAS, 10 Oct 85).....	61
Dutch Hydraulics Experts Discuss Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 11 Oct 85).....	64
Briefs	
New Directors for Maputo Province	67
LAM Increases Flights	67

NIGERIA

Neglect of Economics in Foreign Policy Formulation (C.I. Igweonwu; NIGERIAN FORUM, May/Jun 85).....	69
ECOWAS: What Price Membership (Femi Aribisala; NIGERIAN FORUM, May/Jun 85).....	75
Border Closure Stems Smuggling, Manufacturers Prosper (George Oliono, Sam Bryson; NEWSWATCH, 7 Oct 85).....	84
New Incentives To Boost Exports (Arize Nwobu; BUSINESS TIMES, 14 Oct 85).....	86
Foreign Agencies Agree on Credit Cover (Nduka Nwosu; BUSINESS TIMES, 14 Oct 85).....	87
External Foreign Reserves Decline (Roseline Umesi; BUSINESS TIMES, 14 Oct 85).....	88
Briefs	
Brazil Seeks Cooperation	90
Dutch Trade Inquiries	90
Economic Promotion Tour	91
More Banks in Villages	91

SOUTH AFRICA

Political Developments Analyzed From Afrikaner Viewpoint (Harald Pakendorf; LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1985).....	92
Boesak Detention Justified (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 29 Aug 85).....	98
Attitudes of Black, White Youth (Willie Kuhn; BEELD, 30 Aug 85).....	100
Stellenbosch University Students Urge Talks With ANC (Dale Lautenbach; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 19 Oct 85).....	103

Publisher Reflects on Meeting in Zambia Between Businessmen, ANC (LEADERSHIP, No 3, 1985).....	109
New Pan-Africanist Leadership (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 16 Oct 85).....	113
Hundreds of Black Families Face Consequences of Unemployment (Sandile Memela; CITY PRESS, 13 Oct 85).....	116
Individuals Recount Experiences	116
Long Lines at Employment Offices	120
Moderator Says NGK Should Be Politically Involved (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 22 Oct 85).....	121
UDF Publicity Secretary Explains Front's Stance Toward Alliance (Murphy Morobe; THE STAR, 22 Oct 85).....	122
Support for Soyco To Fight Thugs in Townships (SOWETAN, 24 Oct 85).....	124
NMC Releases Statistics for 1983, 1984 (IIR INFORMATION SHEET, Aug 85).....	126
Role of Labor Movement in Reform Defended (Editorial; IIR INFORMATION SHEET, Aug 85).....	130
Labor Retrenchments, Union Recognition, Registration Data (IIR INFORMATION SHEET, Aug 85).....	135
Details on Strikes, Labor Disputes Published (IRR INFORMATION SHEET, Aug 85).....	137
Decline of Port Elizabeth's Economy Examined (BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 85).....	139
Value of Output Beats Inflation (BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 85).....	142
No Improvement Foreseen for Rand (David deKock; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Oct 85).....	143
Assocom Laments Government's Apathy (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Oct 85).....	145
Metboard, Investec Merger Planned (Brian Zlotnick; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 85).....	147
Levett Criticizes Government Spending (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Oct 85).....	149

BER Optimistic About Economy in 1986 (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 85).....	150
High Price of Raw Materials 'Costs Jobs' (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Oct 85).....	151
State Seeks Ways To Control Petrol Costs (Peter Wallington, Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Oct 85)..	152
Briefs	
British Trade Delegations	153
Internal Cash Freeze	153
Sats Estimated Losses	153
SAF-National Convention	154
Urban Foundation on Influx Control	154
Nkomati Monitoring Suspended	154
Metal Content Reduced	154
SWAZILAND	
Briefs	
ROK Official Arrives	155
ZIMBABWE	
Senior Officials Among 427 ZAPU Defectors (THE HERALD, 21 Oct 85).....	156
8,100 Duals Opt for Citizenship (THE HERALD, 23 Oct 85).....	157
Seminar Held on Korea's Chuche as Model for Nation's Socialism (THE HERALD, 21 Oct 85).....	158
Hundreds of Squatters Rounded Up (Ray Mawerera; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 20 Oct 85).....	161
Stepped Up Marxist Reading in Schools Encouraged (E.W.M. Dembedza; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 20 Oct 85).....	163
British Water Bowlers To Help Spearhead Rural Drive (THE HERALD, 15 Oct 85).....	166
Palm Project To Create 10,000 Jobs (Lynda Loxton; THE HERALD, 19 Oct 85).....	168
Nation World Leader in Activated Sewage Threatment (Gareth Willard; THE HERALD, 25 Oct 85).....	170

20 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

NIGERIA

Babangida Praised for Political Program Announcement (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Oct 85).....	1
Ex-Minister Calls for Post-Election Party Dissolution (Aliyu Modibbo; NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Oct 85).....	2
Politicians Warned Against Holding 'Secret' Meetings (Musa Ilallah; THE TRIUMPH, 14 Oct 85).....	3
Babangida Addresses Armed Forces' Officers, Police (Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida; DAILY STAR, 10 Oct 85).....	4
Babangida Asks Armed Forces To Make Economic Sacrifices (Tajudeen Yusuff; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Oct 85).....	6
GOC Diya Announces Suspension of Soldier Allowances (DAILY STAR, 16 Oct 85).....	7
Military Officers Retired for 'Scandalous' Activities (Idris Abdullahi; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Oct 85).....	8
Wranglings Over Succession to Sokoto Caliphate Resolved (Adebisi Adekunle; NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Oct 85).....	9
Multinationals May Be Required To Equip Police (DAILY TIMES, 8 Oct 85).....	11
Lukman Suggests Ways To Boost Economic Growth (Yinka Guedon; NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Oct 85).....	12
States Cautioned on Abolishing Contract System (Editorial; DAILY TIMES, 17 Oct 85).....	14

Import Substitution Policy Criticized (DAILY TIMES, 14 Oct 85).....	16
Landslides, Erosion Threaten Idemili Community (DAILY TIMES, 15 Oct 85).....	17
River Niger Floods Force Evacuations in Sokoto (DAILY TIMES, 11 Oct 85).....	18
Lack of Rain Causing Poor Harvest in Sokoto (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Oct 85).....	19
4 Zones for World Bank Agricultural Projects (NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Oct 85).....	20
Northern Forage Resources Not Sufficient (NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Oct 85).....	21
1984 Meat Tonnage Importation Figures (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Oct 85).....	22
Bumper Fish Harvest From Lake Chad Expected (Inusa Shehu; THE TRIUMPH, 15 Oct 85).....	23
Poultry Industry Hopes for Reconsideration of Maize Ban (Chris Nnoli; DAILY TIMES, 8 Oct 85).....	24
Prisoners To Engage in Large Scale Farming (NEW NIGERIAN, 17 Oct 85).....	27
Groundnuts Buying Season Begins (NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Oct 85).....	28
Beans, Gari Replace Rice in Kano (Abubakar Buhari; THE TRIUMPH, 8 Oct 85).....	30
Director Explains Poor Cocoa Harvest (DAILY TIMES, 14 Oct 85).....	31
Cement Firm Uses Cassava in Glue Preparation (Waziri Garba; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Oct 85).....	32
Fuel Shortage Hits Anambra (THE TRIUMPH, 10 Oct 85).....	33
Briefs	
Babangida, Malloum Meet	34
Oil Aid for Sierra Leone	34
Burkina Faso Air Link	34
PLO Courtesy Call	35
Cotton Farming Incentives	35
Lagos Oil Find Denied	35

Labor Wants Kalu Redeployed	35
Information Ministry Reorganization	36
British Imports Increase	36
New Oil Tanker	36

SOUTH AFRICA

Commentary Discusses Upcoming U.S.-USSR Summit (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 28 Oct 85).....	37
Radio Comments on Reagan's Plan for Angola (Johannesburg International Service, 28 Oct 85).....	39
ANC Radio Criticizes U.S., UK Support for Government (Lusaka Radio Freedom, 25 Oct 85).....	41
Commentary Asks Western Support for Reform (Johannesburg International Service, 1 Nov 85).....	43
SABC Says Commonwealth Deceived by ANC (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 25 Oct 85).....	45
Radio Comments on ANC Ties to Communists, Aims (Johannesburg International Service, 30 Oct 85).....	47
Confidence in Country Found at Lowest Level in Years (SAPA, 24 Oct 85).....	49
SAPA Lists Cape Detainees (SAPA, 25 Oct 85).....	51
Presbyterian Church Concerned Over Political Prisoners (SAPA, 28 Oct 85).....	53
Commentary Discusses Meaning of Apartheid (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 31 Oct 85).....	54
Ciskei's Sebe Urges Government 'Goodwill' Gesture (SAPA, 30 Oct 85).....	56
SOWETAN Editor Discusses Media Ban (BBC, 28 Oct 85).....	57
Board To Set Regional Services Councils' Borders (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 28 Oct 85).....	59
Example of Black-White Cooperation Cited (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 5 Sep 85).....	60
White Businesses 'Boycott' Black Customers (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 5 Sep 85).....	61

Church Council Secretary Naude on Opposition to Apartheid (Øjvind Kyrø; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 4-10 Oct 85).....	62
Member of Potchefstroom University NUSAS Branch Beaten (SAPA, 25 Oct 85).....	65
NUSAS Branch Beaten	65
SRC Chairman Condemns Assault	66
AZAPO, AZASM Warn of PUTCO Boycott Over Fare Hike (SAPA, 28 Oct 85).....	68
No Exams for 40 Percent of Black Urban Students (SAPA, 30 Oct 85).....	70
Police Confirm Arrest of Sports Official (SAPA, 30 Oct 85).....	71
Public Servants Not To Form Single Umbrella Group (SAPA, 31 Oct 85).....	72
Buthelezi Says Business Should Support Natal Events (SAPA, 29 Oct 85).....	73
Court Orders Reinstatement of Fired Gencor Miners (SAPA, 31 Oct 85).....	74
Ciskei's Sebe Discussing Visit to Italy, Aid (SAPA, 30 Oct 85).....	75
Transvaal Farmers Oppose Consolidation Plans (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 1 Nov 85).....	76
Commentary Notes Zambian Economic Dependence (Johannesburg International Service, 25 Oct 85).....	77
Radio Reemphasizes Economic Interdependence of Region (Johannesburg International Service, 31 Oct 85).....	79
Rise in Gasoline Prices Predicted (BEELD, 27 Aug 85).....	81
Briefs	
Crossroads Doctor Released	83
Conservative MP Brings Defamation Action	83
Cape Times Reporter Arrested	83
Police Force To Be Expanded	84
5 Detentions in Cape	84
6 Detained in Ciskei	84
Councillor Resigns	84
End of Miners Strike	85
Election to Cape Regional Council	85
Colored Education Regulations Rejected	85
Detainees Will Be Visited	85
Munsieville Township To Remain Black	86

21 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Geopolitical Areas of Interest Discussed
(Camille Nkoa Atenga; LE MOIS EN AFRIQUE, Aug-Sep 85) ... 1

BENIN

- Briefs
DPRK Finances 'Press House' 8

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

- Briefs
Former Minister Sentenced 9
EEC Community Aid Loan 9

GHANA

- Briefs
Regional Secretary in Burkina 10

LIBERIA

- BBC Interviews U.S. Journalist
(BBC World Service, 23, 25 Oct 85) 11
Powers on Election Results 11
Powers on Vote Counting 13

MADAGASCAR

- Briefs
Moscow Refills Coiffers 15
Exclusive Economic Zone Marked 15
Contract for Soviet Embassy 15

MALAWI

- Censorship Board Releases List
(MALAWI NEWS, 28 Sep-4 Oct 85) 16

MAURITIUS

Briefs

PLO Relations	17
----------------------	-----------

MOZAMBIQUE

USSR Steps Up Arms Shipments to Region (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 18 Oct 85)	18
--	-----------

Briefs

Mercenary Dam Scheme	20
MNR Split	20
Trade Pact With Moscow	20
EEC Gives Aid	21
Bauxite Exploitation	21
Maputo Promises Help for Peasants	21

NIGERIA

U.S. Egyptian Airliner Interception Viewed as Air Piracy (Editorial; THE TRIUMPH, 17 Oct 85)	22
--	-----------

Reagan's Sanctions Viewed as Sham (Eddy Eke; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Oct 85)	23
---	-----------

Diplomatic Relations With Israel (Various sources, various dates)	24
---	-----------

Bishop of Jos Calls for Renewed Relations, by Musa M.E. Ajogi	24
Former Legislator Says No to Relations, by Sidi H. Ali	25

Letter Upholds Islamic Fundamentalism Integrity (Shehu G. Durbunde; THE TRIUMPH, 11 Oct 85)	27
---	-----------

Internal Affairs Minister on Border Policing (THE TRIUMPH, 8 Oct 85)	29
--	-----------

Closer Ties With Burkina Faso Explored (NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Oct 85)	30
--	-----------

SWAPO Appreciates Generous Freedom Fighter Aid (Ibrahim Usman; NEW NIGERIAN, 14 Oct 85)	31
---	-----------

Commentary on Morocco's Request on SDAR Issue (Alex Ikenyawu; Lagos Domestic Service, 26 Oct 85)	32
--	-----------

Presidential Committee on IMF Loan Press Statement (NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Oct 85)	34
--	-----------

Battalion Expresses Negative Opinion on IMF Loan (DAILY TIMES, 15 Oct 85)	40
--	----

SIERRA LEONE

Port Authority Announces Massive Lay-Offs (THE TRIUMPH, 17 Oct 85)	42
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Nation's Falling Fortunes in Regional, Foreign Policies Traced (John Barratt, Bryan Bench; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Oct 85)	43
Success of Convention Alliance Doubted (THE SOWETAN, 21 Oct 85)	46
PFP Puts Alliance Case at 18 Reef Meetings (THE STAR, 16 Oct 85)	49
SASJ President Says Nation's Image Damaged by Unrest, Not Press (THE STAR, 16 Oct 85)	51
Reporter Describes Mayhem in Johannesburg (Nkopane Makobane; SOWETAN, 21 Oct 85)	52
Blacks Divided on Whether ANC Should Talk to Government (Mandla Ndlazi; SOWETAN, 17 Oct 85)	53
Increasing Number of Whites Seek Meeting With ANC (SOWETAN, 21 Oct 85)	54
Dr Wendy Orr Discusses Detention Conditions (Wendy Orr Interview; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	55
Dr Wendy Orr's Activities Praised as Courageous (SOWETAN, 18 Oct 85)	57
Hendrickse's Statement on National Convention Alliance Challenged (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 16-19 Oct 85)	59
Woman for Peace Survey (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 15 Oct 85)	61
Bophuthatswana Drops 'No Squatt'ng' Charges (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	63
Anniversary of Black Wednesday Remembered (Themba Molefe; SOWETAN, 18 Oct 85)	65
SADF Members Awarded Medals (THE CITIZEN, 26 Oct 85)	67
Afrikaans Theologian Sees Black Education as Source of Unrest (THE STAR, 16 Oct 85)	68

Situation in Sowetan Schools Bordering on Anarchy (Nat Diseko; SOWETAN, 17 Oct 85)	69
Whites Increasing as Victims of Violence (THE SOWETAN, 21 Oct 85)	71
Concern About Increasing Violence Perpetrated by Children (SCWETAN, 16 Oct 85)	73
Student Gives Views of Student-ANC Meeting Clampdown (Anton Steenkamp; SUNDAY TIMES, 20 Oct 85)	75
Commentary on Transkei Police Behavior at Student Leader Funeral (Patrick Laurence; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	77
Boycotting Students Move for 'Alternative' Education (Jean Le May; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	79
Parents Plea for Exam Delay (Sefako Nyaka; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	81
Children in Townships Adopt Hard Line for Sake of Parents (THE STAR, 16 Oct 85)	82
Soweto Youth Congress Will Fight Thugs (SOWETAN, 23 Oct 85)	84
Five White Groups Join War Against Racism (SOWETAN, 23 Oct 85)	85
Port Elizabeth's Bishop Condemns White Ignorance of Black Oppression (Martin Strydom; WEEKEND POST, 5 Oct 85)	86
Murder Rampant in Port Elizabeth's Black Townships (Shirley Pressly; WEEKEND POST, 5 Oct 85)	88
Discontent Simmers in Karroo Towns (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	90
Police May Guard Black Matrics (THE STAR, 16 Oct 85)	93
Reporter Stresses Need To Develop Future Black Managers (SOWETAN, 16 Oct 85)	94
Many Obstacles Confront Aspirant Black Managers (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 17 Oct 85)	95
Methodists Resolve To Continue Struggle for Free Society (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	97

Church's 103rd Conference	97
SADF Raid on Botswana Condemned	98
Afrikaner Homeland 'Sinister'	99
Conscription Opposition Praised	99
TV Reflects Blacks Badly	100
Religious Leaders Stress Nation's Religious Cohesiveness (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 17 Oct 85)	101
Cape Counts Cost of Three Months Unrest (THE STAR, 18 Oct 85)	102
Spotlight on Population Laws (David Braun; THE STAR, 19 Oct 85)	104
Foreign Investment Increasing in Ciskei (Keith Ross; EVENING POST, 16 Oct 85)	106
Colored Property Boom Pressures Areas Act (THE CITIZEN, 28 Oct 85)	108
Slow Rise in Black Living Costs Seen (THE CITIZEN, 29 Oct 85)	109
UCT Study Examines Poverty Datum Line (Moirra Levy; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	110
Diehard Platteland Farmers Now Take Turn to Left (Mariechen Waldner; THE STAR, 15 Oct 85)	113
Indian Farmers in Inanda Opt To Become Kwazulu Citizens (Khalil Aniff; POST NATAL, 16-19 Oct 85)	116
Briefs	
Accra To Host OATUU Congress	117
New Maize, Rice Prices	117
New Exchange Rates	117
Union's Executives Released	117
New Afrikaner Youth Group	118
Matanzima at Independence Celebrations	118
Detainees Can Now Buy Food	118
Black Unions Not Invited to Talks	119
Students Still Held	119
Johannesburg Centenary Association Nonpolitical	119

ZIMBABWE

Author Provides Critical View of Mugabe's Policies (David Cate; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	120
Reporter Examines Government's State Structure (Howard Barell; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	126
Nation Seen as Example of Peasant-Based Economy (Howard Barrell; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 18-24 Oct 85)	129

25 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Details Given of Massive Sub-Saharan African Weapons Build-Up (ARMED FORCES, Oct 85)	1
Reports on Sahel Railroad Project, Bagre Dam Talks (AFP, 24 Oct 85)	7
German Involvement in Irrigation, Water Projects Reported (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 29 Aug 85)	8
German Role in Harbor, Shipping Projects Reported (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 10 Oct 85)	12

BURKINA

Briefs	
EIB Loan for Gold Mine	15

GABON

Briefs	
Airline to Cotonou	16

GHANA

U.S. Blasted for Lack of Support for Liberation Struggles (John Yao Kumado; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Oct 85)	17
Lebanon's Jumayyil Praises Country's Participation in UNIFIL (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Oct 85)	18
Quota Set for Customs Workers' Collection (Abigail Bonsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 Oct 85)	19
Romanian Ties Viewed (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23, 25 Oct 85)	20
Long-Term Assistance Welcomed, by Mavis Quaicoe	20
Barter Trade Expanded, by Joe Bradford Nyinuh	21

PNDC Member Obeng Announces Rural Development Acceleration (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Oct 85)	22
Central Projects Monitoring Unit Established (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Oct 85)	23
Gill and Duffus Praises Cocoa Industry Measures (Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Oct 85)	24
Pineapple Export Figures, Norwegian Aid (Emelia Otoo; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Oct 85)	25
Cuban Sugar Factory Pact Signed (GHANAIAN TIMES, 21 Oct 85)	26
Block-Making Machines Arrive From GDR (Joe Bradford Nyinah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Oct 85)	27
LESOTHO	
Briefs	
Students Fear BNP Youth	28
MADAGASCAR	
Briefs	
Ratsiraka Suggests SDI	29
Rice Supply Situation Worsening	29
EEC Grant	29
MALAWI	
Analysis Provided of National Energy Policy (Grover Mzumara; DAILY TIMES, 8 Oct 85)	30
MOZAMBIQUE	
Briefs	
Army Claims New Successes	31
NIGERIA	
Former Legislator Criticizes Babangida's Policies (Junaid Mohammed; NEW NIGERIAN, 15 Oct 85)	32
Government Cautioned on Retiring Top Military Officers (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 13 Oct 85)	34
Prisoners in Kaduna Cry Human Rights Violations (SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 13 Oct 85)	35

Changes at Import Office Reported (DAILY TIMES, various dates)	36
Shake Up at Import License Office	36
Import Licenses Cancelled	36
Import License Applicants Barred	37
TIMES Calls for National Census (Editorial; DAILY TIMES, 11 Oct 85)	38
Urban Crisis Blamed on Lack of Demographic Data (DAILY TIMES, 17 Oct 85)	40
Government Urged To Establish National Mapping Commission (Daniel Tifato; NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Oct 85)	41
Measures for Advancing Technological Development (Akinyemi Taiwo; NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Oct 85)	42
Fuel Tanker Drivers Strike in Enugu (Festus Obi; DAILY STAR, 11 Oct 85)	45
Prospects for Locally Produced Aircraft (DAILY TIMES, 9 Oct 85)	46
Coal Corporation Director on Coal Reserves (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Oct 85)	47

SOUTH AFRICA

Comments on Possible U.S. Aid To UNITA (Johannesburg International Service, 5 Nov 85)	48
U.S. Aid to UNITA, Cuban Troop Presence Viewed (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 6 Nov 85)	49
NUM Says Anglo American Assurances 'Untrue' (SAPA, 4 Nov 85)	51
Principals Criticize Student Movement on Attacks (SAPA, 4 Nov 85)	53
Police Confirm Arrest of Cape Civic Groups Leader (SAPA, 4 Nov 85)	54
THE STAR Defends Itself Against ITN Attack (THE STAR, 2 Nov 85)	55
Race Institute Reports on National Political Violence (SAPA, 4 Nov 85)	57

Port Elizabeth Businessmen Say Real Reform Must Be Launched (WEEKEND POST, 19 Oct 85)	59
New Base Opened for 115 Battalion in Kwandebele (PARATUS, Oct 85)	62
32 Battalion First Unit To Receive Color in Operational Area (PARATUS, Oct 85)	64
101 Battalion Commemorates Those Who Died in Action (ARMED FORCES, Oct 85)	66
Franz Josef Strauss on Apartheid, One Man-One Vote (Franz Josef Strauss; HANDELSBLATT, 25 Sep 85)	67
Only Surviving Elected UDF Official in Eastern Cape Speaks (Stone Sizane Interview; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 25-31 Oct 85)	71
New Group To Promote Nation's Image Abroad (THE CITIZEN, 30 Oct 85)	73
PR Expert Hits at Government's Public Relations (THE CITIZEN, 30 Oct 85)	74
Natal English Speakers Turning More to National Party (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 2 Nov 85)	75
Cape Muslims Take New Hard Line With Law Enforcers (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 31 Oct 85)	76
Journalist Reports From Mavinga on MPLA Offensive (Barry O'Brien; SUNDAY TIMES, 13 Oct 85)	78
Executions Bring 1985 Total to 102 (THE CITIZEN, 1 Nov 85)	80
Thabong Township Deplores Rising Crime Rate (THE CITIZEN, 30 Oct 85)	81
Crime Prevention Drive in Johannesburg Underway (Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 2 Nov 85)	82
RSA Faced With Dilemma of 'Stagflation' (THE CITIZEN, 28 Oct 85)	83
Long-Term Growth Advocated (David Rees; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Oct 85)	84
Millions Lost Due to Forex Loophole (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Oct 85)	86

Super Labor Federation To Be Launched (THE STAR, 24 Oct 85)	87
Political Squabbling Could Prevent Sugar Agreement (Alan Peat; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Oct 85)	88
RSA Fruit Imports Embarrass Irish (Linda Ensor; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Oct 85)	89
Development of Mossel Bay Gas Planned (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 28 Oct 85)	90
Increase in Coal Exports Forecast (THE CITIZEN, 28 Oct 85)	91
Briefs	
Disabling Gas Charges Denied	92
Oppenheimer Criticizes Government	92
Anglo American Denies NUM Allegations	92
Detentions in Cape	93
Top Cinemas Open to All Races	93
Kwa-Ndebele Receives Aid	93
Engineers Needed	94
Three Coal Firms	94

SWAZILAND

Briefs	
Lutherans To Provide Aid	95
New Drive on Sex Health	95
SA High Interest Loans Criticized	95

29 November 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Briefs

- Nigeria Reports Beginning of Ecobank 1

GHANA

- Foreign Currency Bank Accounts
(Emelia Dowuona-Owoo; GHANAIAN TIMES, 22 Oct 85)..... 2
- UK Banks Continue Silo Construction Financing
(GHANAIAN TIMES, 25 Oct 85)..... 3
- Destruction From Tribal Clashes Detailed
(Iddrisu Seini; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 Oct 85)..... 4
- Armed Forces Demonstrate Firepower
(George Amosah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Oct 85)..... 5
- Klutse Impressed by Standards in Armed Forces
(Douglas Akwasi Owusu; GHANAIAN TIMES, 19 Oct 85)..... 6
- Klutse Praises Military's Contributions
(Fufi Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 24 Oct 85)..... 7

NIGERIA

- Internal Minister Shagaya Says Borders Will Remain Closed
(DAILY TIMES, 24 Oct 85)..... 8
- Measures To Reduce Unemployment Announced
(DAILY TIMES, 25 Oct 85)..... 9
- Age Limit for National ID Cards Lowered
(Lekan Odunjo; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Oct 85)..... 10

Babangida Describes Assembly Plants as Drain on Foreign Currency (DAILY TIMES, 28 Oct 85).....	11
Minister Musa Calls for Industrial Policy Review (NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Oct 85).....	12
Labor Requests Removal of Former Administration Appointees (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 22 Oct 85).....	14
Increase in National Petroleum Consumption Reported (Leke Salau; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 20 Oct 85).....	15
Government Oil Subsidy Figures (DAILY TIMES, 26 Oct 85).....	16
Status of Computer Technology, Indigenous Corporations (Onyedini Paul Ironkwe; BUSINESS TIMES, 21 Oct 85).....	17
Multinational Sets Pace in Merger Deals (Arize Nwobu; BUSINESS TIMES, 21 Oct 85).....	20
Volkswagen Ordered To Rescind Price Hike (THE TIMES, 23 Oct 85).....	22
Anambra State Adopts Incentive To Lure Investors (Gil Ugwu; DAILY STAR, 26 Oct 85).....	23
Roche Contracts for New Pharmaceutical Plant (BUSINESS TIMES, 28 Oct 85).....	24
Higher Prices for Farm Produce Advocated (Aliyu Biu; NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Oct 85).....	25
New High Yield Palm Seeds Developed (NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Oct 85).....	27
Editorial Calls for Strengthening Geological Survey (NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Oct 85).....	29
Sharp Decline in Milk Supply Reported (Dapo Ajibola, Ted Odogwu; BUSINESS TIMES, 21 Oct 85).....	31
Shortage of Technological Experts Hits NNPC (BUSINESS TIMES, 21 Oct 85).....	33
Railway Corporation Equipment Declared Obsolete (Kola King; NEW NIGERIAN, 28 Oct 85).....	35
Night Vision Aids for Armed Forces (Shitu Saude; NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Oct 85).....	36

Abacha, Alfa Test Fly New British Jet (NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Oct 85).....	37
Bali Announces New Military Policy (THE TRIUMPH, 22 Oct 85).....	38
Submarine for Navy Planned in Near Future (DAILY TIMES, 22 Oct 85).....	39
Briefs	
Oil Tanker Commissioned	40
New Producer Prices	40
Foreign Assets	40
Ugandan Police Training Offered	40

SENEGAL

Briefs	
Financing for Power Station	42
France Accused of Discrimination	42

SOUTH AFRICA

Afrikaner Correspondent Visits ANC Headquarters in Lusaka (FRONTLINE, Oct 85).....	43
Key Personalities Cropping Up in Succession Race (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 30 Oct 85).....	46
Boycott Seen as Newest Weapon With Greater Power (Andre Viljoen; FRONTLINE, Oct 85).....	51
Zindzi Mandela Talks to Reporter (Denis Beckett; FRONTLINE, Oct 85).....	54
Cape Town Whites Fear Arrival of Unrest in Their Communities (SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Oct 85).....	59
Kraffontein Residents Buy Arms, by Alan Duggan	59
Adderly Street Unrest, by David Jackson, et al.	60
Muslim Extremists Declare Holy War	61
ANC Believed To Be Main Beneficiary of Government Actions (John Kane-Berman; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Nov 85).....	62
Report Describes Horror of Township Vigilante Justice (SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Oct 85).....	65
Exiles Have Role To Play in Reforms (John Hays; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Nov 85).....	67

Labor Party Natal Leader Says Emergency Is Justified (Khalil Aniff; POST NATAL, 6-9 Nov 85).....	69
Clampdown on Press Coverage of Unrest Criticized (Ameen Akhalwaya; POST NATAL, 6-9 Nov 85).....	70
Rajab, UDF Criticize Clampdown of Unrest Coverage (POST NATAL, 6-9 Nov 85).....	72
West Cape Real Estate Boom, Slump Pressures Group Areas Act (Tom Hood; WEEKEND ARGUS, 26 Oct 85).....	74
Inanda Families Allocated Homes (Khalil Aniff; POST NATAL, 6-9 Nov 85).....	75
Two Families Give Opinion for Leaving, Staying (Melanie Gosling; THE STAR, 21 Oct 85).....	76
Transkei Banishes Six Former Detainees (SOWETAN, 8 Nov 85).....	79
Transkei Police Free UDF Natal Chairman (SOWETAN, 1 Nov 85).....	80
Aid Programs for Ciskei Villages Underway (Jo-Anne Richards; THE STAR, 29 Oct 85).....	81
East London Drydock Ready for Shipping Again (George Young; EVENING POST, 25 Oct 85).....	83
Death Rate Drops Since Declaration of Emergency (THE CITIZEN, 5 Nov 85).....	35
Commentator Sees Increasing Muslim Youth Violence in Cape (Aggrey Klaaste; SOWETAN, 28 Oct 85).....	86
List of Western Cape Organizations Banned (SOWETAN, 29 Oct 85).....	88
Briefs	
Two Groups Commend Editor	90
TANZANIA	
Briefs	
Swedish Education Aid	91
UGANDA	
Musaveni's Proposals Outlined (Paul Muhoho, et al.; DAILY NATION, 30 Oct 85)	92

ZIMBABWE

Nation's Agricultural Industry on Brink of Anarchy (Michael Hartnack; CAPE TIMES, 24 Oct 85).....	95
Country Has Potential To Produce Food for 30 Million (THE CITIZEN, 7 Nov 85).....	97
Workers on Commercial Farms Suffer From Lowest Standard of Living (SOWETAN, 1 Nov 85).....	98
Paramilitary Camps To Train Civil Defense Volunteers (THE HERALD, 1 Nov 85).....	100
ZMDC Investment in Plant Will Boost Gold Recovery (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 18 Oct 85).....	101
Education Minister Meets Students at Czech College (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 27 Oct 85).....	102
Briefs	
Spies Get Property Back	103

ZIMBABWE

Nation's Agricultural Industry on Brink of Anarchy (Michael Hartnack; CAPE TIMES, 24 Oct 85).....	95
Country Has Potential To Produce Food for 30 Million (THE CITIZEN, 7 Nov 85).....	97
Workers on Commercial Farms Suffer From Lowest Standard of Living (SOWETAN, 1 Nov 85).....	98
Paramilitary Camps To Train Civil Defense Volunteers (THE HERALD, 1 Nov 85).....	100
ZMDC Investment in Plant Will Boost Gold Recovery (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 18 Oct 85).....	101
Education Minister Meets Students at Czech College (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 27 Oct 85).....	102
Briefs	
Spies Get Property Back	103

5 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Bilateral Cooperation With Portugal Discussed (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 7 Aug 85)	1
ANGOP Commentary Hails Anniversary (Luanda Domestic Service, 12 Nov 85)	3
Briefs MPLA-PT Delegation Visits Portugal	6

DJIBOUTI

Crucial Year for Economy Foreseen (LA NATION, 17 Oct 85)	7
FAO Role in Nation Reported (LA NATION, 17 Oct 85)	14

GHANA

Food Production Exceeds Targets (TALKING DRUMS, 21 Oct 85)	16
---	----

IVORY COAST

Gabon Analyzes Ivorian Election Results (Libreville Africa No 1, 11 Nov 85)	17
Transmitter Received From Thomson TSF (Abidjan Domestic Service, 5 Nov 85)	18

LESOTHO

Information Minister Comments on RSA Migrant Threat (BBC World Service, 12 Nov 85)	19
---	----

LIBERIA

Briefs LMA Executives Held	21
-------------------------------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Marcelino Dos Santos Speaks to Beira Citizens on FPLM Day (Marcelino dos Santos; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Oct 85)	22
Soviet Delegation Visits Matola Industrial School (NOTICIAS, 8 Oct 85)	25
Chinese To Rehabilitate Shoe Factory (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 27 Sep 85)	27
Transport Cooperation With Zimbabwe Studied (NOTICIAS, 5 Oct 85)	28
Alberto Chipande Speaks at Machel's Birthday (NOTICIAS, 30 Sep 85)	30
General Chipande Addresses New Soldiers (NOTICIAS, 30 Sep 85)	31
Efforts Under Way To Reorganize Maputo (NOTICIAS, 20 Sep 85)	33
OTM Provincial Brigade To Start Work in Gorongosa (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Oct 85)	36
Gorongosa Residents Plan for Next Year (Jonas Cossa; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 20 Sep 85)	37
Tools, Seed Distributed in Gorongosa Insufficient for Demand (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 9 Oct 85)	40
Citizens Decorated in Beira (NOTICIAS, 8 Oct 85)	41
Inadequate Fish Yields in Zambezi River Near Chemba Area (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Oct 85)	43
New Beira Bus Fleet Highly Satisfactory (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 19 Sep 85)	45
Beira-Machipanda Rail Link To Be Rehabilitated (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 9 Oct 85)	47
Mandruze Peasants Celebrate Rice Festival (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 17 Sep 85)	49
CETA To Rebuild Infrastructures (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Oct 85)	51
Briefs	
Cooperation Between Writers	52
Chinese Donation	52

Firewood, Charcoal for Maputo	53
Underground Electrical Cables Replaced	53
TTA-METAVIA Airline Agreement	53
Soviet Donation to Red Cross	54
NAMIBIA	
Brazil To Train Troops for SWAPO (NOTICIAS, 10 Sep 85)	55
NIGERIA	
Lagos Comments on Tory, Thatcher Family Interests in RSA (Collins Atoregbe; Lagos International Service, 4 Nov 85)	56
Cartographers Request Armed Forces Aid in Census (THE TRIUMPH, 15 Oct 85)	58
Abacha Discusses Armed Forces' Maintenance Problems (Umar Abdulkadir; DAILY TIMES, 17 Oct 85)	59
Army Recruitment Begins in November (DAILY STAR, 11 Oct 85)	60
Air Defense Brigade for Akure (DAILY TIMES, 12 Oct 85)	61
Briefs Government Salary Cuts	62
SENEGAL	
CNTS Members Oppose Affiliation With Socialist Party (Daouda Boye; WAL FADJRI, 10-25 Oct 85)	63
Wade Denies Toure Has Quit Party (WAL FADJRI, 10-25 Oct 85)	65
Banning of ADS Scored (WAL FADJRI, 10-25 Oct 85)	66
SIERRA LEONE	
Speculation on Stevens' Motives for Retiring (Kofi Andoh; TALKING DRUMS, 21 Oct 85)	67
SOUTH AFRICA	
Commentary Examines Reagan-Gorbachev Summit (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 14 Nov 85)	69

Commentary Stresses Role of Moderate Leadership (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 8 Nov 85)	71
Professor Schlemmer Discusses Idea of Negotiating Solution (SOWETAN, 1 Nov 85)	73
Political Death Rate Up Since Emergency (Nkopane Makobane; SOWETAN, 4 Nov 85)	75
Baptists in Call To Dismantle Apartheid (CAPE TIMES, 25 Oct 85)	76
PAC Defines Fascist Nature of Pretoria Regime (Dar es Salaam Voice of PAC, 12 Nov 85)	77
NP Congress Recommends Lifting Restrictions for Indians (DIE NASIONALIS, Sep 85)	79
Winnie Mandela Set To Defy Government Order (Rich Mkhondo; THE STAR, 9 Nov 85)	81
Political Scientist Comments on 'Black Theology' (CAPE TIMES, 30 Oct 85)	82
SABC Commentary Defends Expansion of Police (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 12 Nov 85)	83
Radio Freedom on RSA Defense Forces (Dar es Salaam Radio Freedom, 8 Nov 85)	85
Commentary Urges Moderates To Negotiate (Johannesburg International Service, 9 Nov 85)	88
Commentary Stresses Need for Deregulation (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 11 Nov 85)	89
Government To Repatriate Foreign Workers (SAPA, 11 Nov 85)	91
Civil Rights Leader Missing (CAPE TIMES, 31 Oct 85)	93
High Price of Nation's War Against SWAPO (THE STAR, 2 Nov 85)	94
HRSC Survey Shows TV Has Small Effects on Beliefs (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 9 Nov 85)	95
Government Increases Aid to Jobless Whites (Barry Streek; CAPE TIMES, 28 Oct 85)	96

Commentary Marks Angola's Anniversary (Johannesburg International Service, 12 Nov 85)	97
NMC Statistics on Productivity Examined (Editorial; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Oct 85)	99
Profile of MC Kinnon Chain Published (THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Oct 85)	100
Details on 'World's Biggest Ice Plant' Given (Jim Middleton; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Oct 85)	102
Role of Energy Research Institute Described (THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Oct 85)	107
Briefs	
Boiler Feed Pump Seals	109
Longest Weighbridge	109
Heavy Fuel Oil Firing	110
Henred Fruehauf Delivery	110
Shipbuilding Boost	110
Minister on Urbanization	111
Journalists Released	111
Ciskei To Sue Israel	111
No Support for Muslim Cape Boycott	111

SWAZILAND

Briefs	
Prince To Ascend Throne	112
Loan Agreement With EEC	112

9 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Recruitment of Portuguese Mercenaries for Civil War Deplored (O DIABO, 8 Oct 85).....	1
Soviet Offensive Against Various Regions Described (Alexandre Vasconcelos; O DIABO, 8 Oct 85).....	4

BURKINA

Authenticity of Revolution Described (Francois Misser; NIGRIZIA, Sep 85).....	6
Military Academy's History, Mission, Activities Outlined (SIDWAYA, 9, 10 Oct 85).....	13
Commandant on AMGM, Daniel Traore Interview	13
Revolutionary Week Activities, by Martin Kabore	15
CDR Members Complete Military Training (Fidele Toe, Aib Dedougou; LE SAHEL, 19 Oct 85).....	17

CHAD

Revolutionary Militia Trainees Graduate (INFO-TCHAD, 26 Sep 85).....	18
Details on 1985-86 School Year Given (INFO TCHAD, 1 Oct 85).....	21
Local Markets Described (INFO TCHAD, 1 Oct 85).....	26

Briefs	
Drought Impact on Melfi	29
DJIBOUTI	
Progress on 'Unity Highway' Reported (LA NATION, 19 Sep 85).....	30
GUINEA	
Visit of PAIGC Official, Press Communique Reported (HOROYA, 15 Oct 85).....	32
MADAGASCAR	
Libya Gives Arabic Language Certificates to Students (MADAGASCAR MATIN, 6 Sep 85).....	35
West German Cooperation Projects in Northwest Outlined (Arsene Ralaimihoatra; MADAGASCAR MATIN, 21 Sep 85).....	37
Chinese Book Exhibition Opens (MADAGASCAR, 19 Sep 85).....	39
Pateque Families Rebuild After Liberation (A. Chiure, I. Siteo; DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 7 Oct 85).....	41
Holland Studies Coconut Plant Renovation (Isaac Alfandega; DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 25 Sep 85).....	44
Agriculture, Trade Transport Priorities in Gorongosa (NOTICIAS, 10 Oct 85).....	48
Briefs	
Lichinga-Malawi Cooperative Agreement	53
Murraca Landing Strip Extended	53
Soviets Aid Beira Factory	53
NIGER	
Minister Describes Investment Program, Goals, Status (Almoustapha Soumaila Interview; LE SAHEL, 30 Sep 85).....	54
Japanese Food Assistance Reported (LE SAHEL, 9 Oct 85).....	61
Measures To Relieve Meat Shortage Reported (LE SAHEL, 9 Oct 85).....	63

NIGERIA

- Babangida's Method of Governing Analyzed**
(Michel Lobe Ewane; LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE, Oct 85)..... 65

SENEGAL

- Israeli Tunis Raid Is Warning to Rest of Africa**
(Sidy Lamine Niass; WAL FADJRI, 10-25 Oct 85)..... 70

- Letter Criticizes League of Black States Idea**
(Lamine Aidara Sokhna; WAL FADJRI, 10-25 Oct 85)..... 72

SOUTH AFRICA

- U.S. Disinvestment Seen as Threat**
(Guy Woolford; INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BULLETIN, Vol 9,
No 2, 1985)..... 74

- Success, Impact of Consumer Boycotts Reviewed**
(Ingrid Obery, Karen Jochelson; WORK IN PROGRESS,
Oct 85)..... 90

- No Improvement of Quality of Life of Urban Blacks**
(Paul Hendler; WORK IN PROGRESS, Oct 85)..... 117

TANZANIA

- Teachers Colleges To Have Military Training**
(DAILY NEWS, 21 Oct 85)..... 121

- Plea To Make CTU Military University Reported**
(DAILY NEWS, 24 Oct 85)..... 123

- Government Sells to Kenyan Company**
(DAILY NEWS, 21 Oct 85)..... 125

- AMREF Hands Over Health Project**
(DAILY NEWS, 18 Oct 85)..... 126

- Japan Pledges 84m/-Grant**
(DAILY NEWS, 19 Oct 85)..... 127

- Nyerere Opens Kirumi Bridge**
(DAILY NEWS, 14, 15 Oct 85)..... 129

- 'First Phase'** 129
Further Details 130

- Musoma Road Ready Next June**
(DAILY NEWS, 18 Oct 85)..... 131

Details on Marine Department Transport Given (DAILY NEWS, 21 Oct 85).....	132
Railway Corporation Chief Reviews Progress (DAILY NEWS, 21 Oct 85).....	135
DCA Seeks Navigational, Communications Equipment (DAILY NEWS, 22 Oct 85).....	140
Dar To Ferry Rwanda Goods (DAILY NEWS, 17 Oct 85).....	141
Container Dock Construction Begins (DAILY NEWS, 11 Oct 85).....	142
Dodoma Gets Kidatu Power (DAILY NEWS, 11 Oct 85).....	144
Launching of Textile Mill Noted (DAILY NEWS, 22 Oct 85).....	145
Cotton Stranded in Biharamulo (DAILY NEWS, 22 Oct 85).....	146
Kenya Cattle Exchange Reported (DAILY NEWS, 24 Oct 85).....	147
Details on SPM Paper Mill Given (Mkumbwa Ally; DAILY NEWS, 19 Oct 85).....	148
Burnt Bricks Plant Ready (Stephan Rweikiza; DAILY NEWS, 23 Oct 85).....	150
Need To Plant More Trees Stressed (DAILY NEWS, 16 Oct 85).....	152
Briefs	
Phone Bills Paid	154
Mtibwa Sugar Output Drops	154
Embassy in Riyadh	155
Grapevine Growers	155
Courses in Bulgaria	155

10 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Report on Huge Military Build-Up on South Africa's Borders
(John D'Oliveira, Peter Mann; THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Nov 85) .. 1
- Aftermath of Ghana-Ivory Coast Soccer Riot Explained
(LE POLITICIEN, 21 Sep 85) 5

BENIN

- Briefs
Floods Lash Atlantique Province 9

BURKINA

- Revitalization of Kossodo Industries Reported
(CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 6 Sep 85) 10
- Life in Desert Areas Described
(Michel Bavarek; JOURNAL DE GENEVE, 25 Sep 85) 17

CHAD

- National Divisions, Disarray Lamented
(B. Bahuana Lebbeorrun; POLITIQUE AFRICAINE, Sep 85) 22
- Mahamat Nour Malaye Appointed Minister of Public Health
(INFO TCHAD, 5 Oct 85) 26
- Hunger Organization Official Makes Inspection Tour
(INFO TCHAD, Oct 85) 28
- Ngueli Bridge Operation Described
(INFO TCHAD, 10 Oct 85) 31
- Lac Prefecture Agricultural Problems Outlined
(Mboudou Seid; INFO TCHAD, 16 Oct 85) 33
- Briefs
Threat of Famine 35

DJIBOUTI

Improvements to Airport Reported (LA NATION, 24 Oct 85)	36
Flour-Milling Industry Developed, Industrialized (LA NATION, 24 Oct 85)	38

GABON

Relations With France, Economic Situation Analyzed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 30 Oct 85)	40
--	----

GHANA

Japan Shifting to Grants Instead of Loans (James Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Oct 85)	43
Obeng on Indian Cooperation, Possible Military Assistance (Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Nov 85) ..	45
Mediatory Delegation Departs for Tunis (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Nov 85)	47
University Producing Pharmaceuticals From Local Materials (Kwaku Nehemia; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Nov 85)	48
Agro Based Firms Assured of PNDC Support (Abdul Aziz; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Oct 85)	49
Government Allocates Funds for Road Construction, Repair (Debrah Fynn; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Oct 85)	50

MALAWI

Country Maintains Food Self-Sufficient Status (Editorial; DAILY TIMES, 25 Oct 85)	51
--	----

MAURITIUS

Ilois Protest of Compensation Accord Delay Reported (LE MAURICIEN, 12 Oct 85)	52
Lutchmeenaraidoo Outlines Economic Policy (LE MAURICIEN, 12 Oct 85)	54
Plaisance Airport Infrastructure Improvements Described (LE MAURICIEN, 10 Oct 85)	58
Foreign Minister Chissano on Relations With USSR, U.S. (Carmen Bader; Paris International Service, 9 Nov 85) ...	59
Machel on Role as Chief of State, Current Issues (Samora Moises Machel Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 29 Sep 85)	61

Government's Mistaken Policies Toward Peasants Prove Costly (Claude Meillassoux; LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE, Oct 85)	69
--	----

Radio Questions Motive for RSA Media Crackdown (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 7 Nov 85)	80
--	----

Briefs EEC Finances Cooperation Projects	82
---	----

NIGER

Relations With PRC Examined by Niger Envoy (Pierre Ausseil Interview; LE SAHEL, 13 Oct 85)	83
---	----

Finance Minister Discusses 1986 Budget (Boukary Adji Interview; LE SAHEL, 23 Sep 85)	87
---	----

Planning Minister Discusses 1986 Investment Budget, Program (Almoustapha Soumaila; LE SAHEL, 27-29 Sep 85)	92
---	----

NIGERIA

Labor on Wage Cuts (Lagos Domestic Service, 8, 9 Nov 85)	100
---	-----

Labor Reiterates Opposition	100
Minister Urges Ultimatum Withdrawal	100

Briefs Freeze on Profit Repatriation Advocated	101
---	-----

SEYCHELLES

Details on Sixth SPPF Congress Given (NATION, various dates)	102
---	-----

President's Report	102
Youth Promises	108
Socialist Principles	110
Rene Closes Reunion	111

New Manpower, Social Services Ministry Launched (NATION, 2 Oct 85)	113
---	-----

External Trade Deficit Drops (NATION, 11 Oct 85)	115
---	-----

Reorganization of Police Reported (NATION, 3 Oct 85)	116
---	-----

Fishing Port Construction Underway (NATION, 27 Sep 85)	119
---	-----

Briefs

Women's Association Dissolved	121
Support for Rene	121

SOUTH AFRICA

Three Top Commentators Look at Botha's Post-Election Options (Various sources, 3 Nov 85)	122
'Way Out of the Vicious Circle', by Allister Sparks	122
'Marriage a la RSA Is Falling Apart', by Nicholas Fairbairn	124
'It's Tough But We Just Have To Talk', by Lawrence Schlemmer	125
First 100 Days of Emergency Examined (Anton Harber; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 1-7 Nov 85)	127
Daily Grind of Cape Town Violence Viewed (Vivienne Walt; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 1-7 Nov 85)	130
Langa, Vaal Townships Potential Centers of Rebellion (Patrick Laurence; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 8-14 Nov 85)	132
Student Probes Psychology of Militarism (Moirra Levy; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 8-14 Nov 85)	134
Ciskei's Vigilante Squads Re-Emerge To Deal With Dissent (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 8-14 Nov 85)	136
Firsthand Account of Raging Battles in Cape Town (Tony Weaver; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 8-14 Nov 85)	137
Hard New Stance of Cape Muslims in Emergency Demonstrated (Jean Le May; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 8-14 Nov 85)	142
Boycott Organizer, Top UDF Man Freed (THE CITIZEN, 12 Nov 85)	144
Researchers Say Black-Indian Friction Not Cause of Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 12 Nov 85)	145
Assistant Editor of Afrikaans Newspaper Speaks at Security Conference (THE CITIZEN, 12 Nov 85)	146
Media Accused of Being Responsible for Police Losing Support (THE CITIZEN, 12 Nov 85)	147
Finland Scholarship Program for ANC Youth Started (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20 Oct 85)	148
Conservatives Concerned Over Africanization of White Universities (DIE AFRIKANER, 28 Aug 85)	150

Conservative Criticism Leveled at Afrikaans Business Institute (DIE AFRIKANER, 28 Aug 85)	152
Briefs	
Unibo Students Back in Class	154
TOGO	
Detainees From Explosion Incident Enumerated (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 30 Oct 85)	155
ZIMBABWE	
Radio Truth Assails Mugabe's Leadership (Radio Truth, 8 Nov 85)	157
CZI Split Over South African Sanctions (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 7 Nov 85)	160
Militiamen Protect Farmers (Tim Chigodo; THE HERALD, 2 Nov 85)	163
Mwenezi Folk Pioneer Land Reclamation Revolution (THE HERALD, 7 Nov 85)	165
Muzenda Speaks at West German-Zimbabwe Parliament Symposium (THE HERALD, 5 Nov 85)	169
Zvobgo Says Socialism Does Not Mean Tyranny (THE HERALD, 5 Nov 85)	171
Chief Justice Says Rural Growth Key to Conservation (THE HERALD, 5 Nov 85)	172
Briefs	
FRG Funds Agricultural Center	174
Agriculture Project Hailed	174

12 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Portuguese President's Views on African Marxism Analyzed
(Antonio Graca; DIARIO DE LISBOA, 8 Oct 85) 1

ANGOLA

- UNITA Active in Huambo, Unable to Penetrate Luanda
(Benjamin Formigo; EXPRESSO, 14 Sep 85) 8
- Role of Women's Organization in Cunene Province Discussed
(Angelina Rosa Tavares Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA,
26 Sep 85) 10
- Forest Protection Campaign Planned for Zaire Province
(Carlos Mesquita; JORNAL DO ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85) 12
- Deplorable State of National Industrial Park Discussed
(JORNAL DO ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85) 16
- Provincial Commissar Visits Municipalities in Uige Province
(Pedro Samuel; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85) 18

COMORO ISLANDS

- Coup Trial Procedures Questioned
(AFP, 14 Nov 85) 20

Briefs

- Government Unveils 1986 Budget 22

MOZAMBIQUE

- Campaign for Security in Inhambane Achieves Results
(Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 15 Oct 85) 23
- Political, Military Situation Improves 23
- Commander Explains Strategy 23

'Bandit' Repents, Confesses	26
Amnesty for Collaborators	27
Atrocities Recounted	28
Inhambane Starts Transport, Water Projects (NOTICIAS, 17 Oct 85)	31
Small Projects in Inhambane Get Under Way (NOTICIAS, 17 Oct 85)	32
Director of Sofala Vigilance Groups Highlights Success (Jorge Nguilaza; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Oct 85)	34
High Expectations for Sofala Marketing Campaign (Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Oct 85)	36
Sofala's Eighth Party Secretariat Session Ends (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Oct 85)	42
Chokwe District Continues Efforts To Become Breadbasket (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, various dates)	43
Aid to Settlements in Gorongosa Area (Antonio Cesar; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 10 Oct 85)	60
Infulene Cooperative To Benefit From Biogas Project (NOTICIAS, 21 Oct 85)	62
Hog Raising Expected To Decrease Meat Shortage (NOTICIAS, 17 Oct 85)	64
Studies To Improve 'Beira Corridor' Under Way in Zimbabwe (NOTICIAS, 22 Oct 85)	65
Machel Lauds Hungarian Solidarity on Treaty Anniversary (NOTICIAS, 22 Oct 85)	67
Briefs	
Xai-Xai Combats Crime	69
Pemba Port Movement	69

NIGERIA

Abacha on Contingency Plan To Quell Disturbances (NEW NIGERIAN, 11 Nov 85)	70
Babangida Confers With Police on Security Matters (Mike Rele; NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Nov 85)	71
Shagaya Assures Border Security Agents (Adebisi Adenle; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Nov 85)	72

Ukiwe Announces Project Ban During Emergency Period (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Nov 85)	73
Babangida on Execution of NSO Recommendations (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 31 Oct 85)	74
Braithwaite Advocates Socialist Solution for Economic Ills (DAILY TIMES, 4 Nov 85)	75
Fake National ID Cards Sold on Black Market (Musa M. E. Ajogi; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 3 Nov 85)	76
NNPC Official Denies Reports of Fraud (AFP, 18 Nov 85)	77
Babangida Appoints Panels To Review Tribunal Rulings (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Nov 85)	78
Favorable Balance of Trade With France Reported (Michael Oduniyi; BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Nov 85)	79
Paper Decries Wide Availability of Imported Luxury Foods (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 31 Oct 85)	81
Imports From, Exports to OECD Decline (NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Nov 85)	82
IMF Committee Chairman Says Report Will Reflect Peoples' Wishes (Tawey Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 20 Oct 85)	83
Plan for Consolidation of Industrial Sector Underway (Victor Attai; NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Oct 85)	85
States Set No-Deficit Budget Guidelines (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Nov 85)	86
Guidelines on Pay Cut Announced (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Nov 85)	87
New Decrees Promulgated Legitimizing Currency Imports (Chris Agulefo; DAILY STAR, 31 Oct 85)	88
Stock Exchange Director on Foreign Debt Collection (Bala Mohammed; NEW NIGERIAN, 29 Oct 85)	89
National Petroleum Corporation Admits Oil Pollution (Abdullahi Yelwa; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 3 Nov 85)	91
National Petroleum Redesignates Senior Officers (Yinka Gudan; NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Nov 85)	92

Crude Oil Prices Begin To Appreciate (BUSINESS TIMES, 4 Nov 85)	93
David-West Rejects Oil Production Level (DAILY TIMES, 4 Nov 85)	94
Petrochemical Industry: Function, Execution (Idris Bugaje; THE TRIUMPH, 9 Nov 85)	95
400 Unproductive Coal Corporation Workers Sacked (Chris Nwokedi; DAILY STAR, 6 Nov 85)	98
Costs for Liquefied Natural Gas Project Disclosed (Kola King; NEW NIGERIAN, 9 Nov 85)	99
Federal Government To Rationalize Defense Budget (Bala Mohammed; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Nov 85)	100
Governor Receives New 54 Headquarters, Signals Commander (Stan Okeke; DAILY STAR, 1 Nov 85)	101
Secret Behind Artillery Corps Success Given (DAILY TIMES, 4 Nov 85)	103
Briefs	
Bauchi Airstrip Ready Soon	104
Military Discipline Urged	104
Army Staff Conference Begins	104
5th Plan Delayed Until 1987	105
Illegal Alien Statistics	105
Coal Exports to UK	105
Countertrade Import Licences Suspended	106
Minister on Broadcast Problems	106
Daily Calls for ECOWAS Unity	106

SIERRA LEONE

Momoh Outlines New Policies for Implementation (DAILY MAIL, 18 Sep 85)	107
Momoh's Campaign Promises Announced (Frank Kposowa; THE NEW CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85)	109
Editor Discusses Problems, Possible Solutions for New Government (I. Ben Kargbo; THE NEW CITIZEN, various dates)	111
Government Establishes Salary Review Commission (SUNDAY WE YONE, 8 Sep 85)	119
Workers Picket, Protest Salary Arrears (THE NEW CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85)	120

Momoh Discusses Corruption, Agriculture, Smuggling (Joseph Saidu Momoh Interview; DAILY MAIL, 12, 26 Sep 85)	121
FAO Activities, Shift Toward Rural Development (DAILY MAIL, 24 Oct 85)	127
Paper Discusses Need for Agricultural Revolution (Editorial; THE NEW CITIZEN, 21 Sep 85)	128
Iran Assistance, Pharmaceutical Donations (Baldwin Deen; THE NEW CITIZEN, 30 Sep 85)	130
New Reforestation Program Mapped Out (Victor Sylver; DAILY STAR, 5 Nov 85)	131
High Level Civil Service Changes Announced (THE NEW CITIZEN, 7 Oct 85)	133

SOUTH AFRICA

Commentary Says Reform Should Not Be Hindered (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 19 Nov 85)	135
Imam Challenges Ulama To Take Up Struggle Against Apartheid (MUSLIM NEWS, 27 Sep 85)	137
Sheikh M S Dien Preaches That Muslims Are Permitted To Boycott (MUSLIM NEWS, 27 Sep 85)	139
Role of Black Sash Grows as Hundreds Seek Help (Kin Bentley; WEEKEND POST, 2 Nov 85)	142
Continued U.S. Investment Reported (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 21 Nov 85)	143
Insurers Face Disastrous Year (SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Nov 85; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Nov 85)	144
Short-Term Market, by Ciaran Ryan Insolvencies Mount	144 145
Metal Industry Strike Continues (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 13 Nov 85)	147
Metals Industry Plans Major Changes (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Nov 85)	149
NDL To Open New Shaft Complex (MINING WORLD, Oct 85)	151

Tin Producers Buoyed by Weak Rand (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Nov 85)	155
Lydenburg Platinum's Holdings in OFS Promising (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Nov 85)	157
Iscor Expansion, Modernization Program Underway (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Nov 85)	159
Nedbank's Annual Report Released (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 13 Nov 85)	161
Payment of Sasol's Debt Planned (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Nov 85)	163
Strengthening Plastics Industry Proposed (THE CITIZEN, 18 Nov 85)	165
Demand for Bank Credit Declines (Don Wilkinson; THE CITIZEN, 18 Nov 85)	166
Circulation of FINANCIAL MAIL Rising Sharply (BUSINESS DAY, 29 Oct 85)	168
Reportage of TUCSA Annual Conference (LABOUR MIRROR, Aug-Sep 85)	169
Briefs	
Foreign Industrialists Invest	172
New Gold Deposits	172
President's Plane Sold	172
Banned Danes Remain	173
Workplace Race Problems	173
Management Magazine Folds	173
RSC Levies Hit	173
Wooltru Dividend Cut	174
Gems Boycott Urged	174
Offer for GE	174
Navy Seeks Indian Volunteers	175
Computer Industry Changes	175
Interest Rates	175
High-Tech Projects	175
Ethanol Use Studied	176
Lange's Sanctions Minimized	176
Government's Intervention Hit	177
Far East Investing	177
Gas-Pollution Conference	177
Black Townships Upgraded	177
Cape Airport Building	178
Randfontein Gold Mine	178

TANZANIA

Proposal for Establishment of Cooperative Legal Practices (THE HERALD, 1 Nov 85)	179
---	------------

ZIMBABWE

Radio Truth Urges Listeners To Expose Torture (Radio Truth in English to Zimbabwe, 18 Nov 85)	181
--	------------

16 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ETHIOPIA

President Reagan's U.N. Statements Rejected (Editorial; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Nov 85)	1
Blood Substitute Donated by Soviets (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 2 Nov 85)	4
Expansion of Postal Services Noted (Melese Telahoun; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Nov 85)	5
Sugar Factory Production Figures Given (Makonnen Haile; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 1 Nov 85)	7
Agro-Industry Crop Research Promises Bumper Harvest (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 31 Oct 85)	10
NMS Scheme Implementation Reviewed (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Oct 85)	11
Drought, Rehabilitation Committee Adopts Action Program (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Oct 85)	12
Briefs	
Agricultural College Graduates	13
NMS Political Cadres Graduate	13
Educational Radio	13
Tractors Delivered	14
Increased Productivity	14
Coffee Acreage Expansion	14
Bedele Office Complex	14
Assab-Haleb Road Project	15
REYA Delegation Returns	15

GHANA

Rawlings Calls for Further Civilian Cooperation (Breda Atta Quayson, Yaw Ohene-Manu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 31 Oct 85)	16
---	----

Rawlings Calls for Democratization of Chief Selection (C. S. Buabeng, Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Nov 85)	17
Increased Timber Exports, Decreased Profits Bring Probe Calls (TALKING DRUMS, 11 Nov 85)	18
Trades Union Congress Calls for Socialist Development (R. Harry Reynolds, Hans Adjato; GHANAIAN TIMES, 29 Oct 85)	19
ANC Cultural Secretary Masekela Arrives (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Nov 85)	20
Kusasi Behavior in Clashes Exonerated (Bawku-Naba; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Oct 85)	21
MADAGASCAR	
Briefs	
French Financing	24
Port Contract	24
Joint Monetary Regulations With Mauritius	24
Training Ship Cruise	24
MALAWI	
Alcohol-Based Fuel Said Possible in 7-10 Years (Grover Mzumara; DAILY TIMES, 10 Oct 85)	26
MAURITIUS	
Duval Speaks Out Against Pretoria (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Nov 85)	27
Sugar Good, Textiles Better (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 2 Nov 85)	28
Briefs	
RSA Trade 'Won Over'	29
Incentives to Foreign Investors	29
Malaysian Visit	29
MOZAMBIQUE	
Briefs	
Italian Cranes at Maputo Port	30
French Win Order for Barge Construction	30
Swedish Power	30
New Air Link With Lesotho	30
SOUTH AFRICA	
Professor Urges Voices of Reason To Prevail (Willie Esterhuyse; SUNDAY TIMES, 10 Nov 85)	31

Plans Underway To Set Up Government-in-Exile in Dakar or Paris (SOWETAN, 12 Nov 85)	34
Soweto Death Toll Rises (Sy Makaringe; SOWETAN, 15 Nov 85)	35
Number of Banned People Rises (Themba Molefe; SOWETAN, 15 Nov 85)	36
New Colored Township Draws Strong Protests (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 14 Nov 85)	38
Political Scientist Analyzes ANC Strategy for Revolution (John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Nov 85)	39
Political Graffiti Flourishing in Cape Town, Soweto (Chris Whitfield, John Qwelane; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Nov 85)	41
Presbyterian Church Criticizes Curbs on Press Coverage (THE CITIZEN, 15 Nov 85)	42
Eyewitness Account of Violence at One Cape School (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 15-21 Nov 85)	43
Insurance Industry Pays Out R45 Million in Riot Claims (Derek Tommey; ARGUS, 26 Oct 85)	45
Independent Churches Viewed as 'Silent' for Too Long (THE STAR, 8 Nov 85)	46
Academics Say Churches Uncertain About Political Role (THE STAR, 8 Nov 85)	47
Mubaza-ANC Talks Threat Seen Mocking Homelands Policy (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Nov 85)	48
Black Subsistence Level Forecast (BUSINESS DAY, 29 Oct 85)	49
Row Over 'Propaganda' in Afrikaans Exam Paper (THE CITIZEN, 14 Nov 85)	50
Afrikaans Exam Earns Approval of Teachers (THE CITIZEN, 15 Nov 85)	51
New College To Open Doors (THE CITIZEN, 14 Nov 85)	52
Commentary Views Angolans 'Animosity' Toward Cubans (Johannesburg International Service, 14 Nov 85)	53

Conference on Security Ends (THE CITIZEN, 14 Nov 85)	54
Barclays Official Attacks Political Status Quo (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	55
Prospect of Economic Recovery Seen (THE CITIZEN, 12 Nov 85)	57
Economists Hope for Limited Growth (John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Nov 85)	58
De Kock Downplays Inflation Fears (THE CITIZEN, 9 Nov 85)	62
Experts Dissect De Kock Report (Gad Arlovich; THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Nov 85)	63
Commerce, Industry Experience 'Catch 22' Blues (Angus Macmillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Oct 85)	65
Bruma Lake Development Costs Assessed (THE CITIZEN, 1 Nov 85)	67
Annual Coal Exports Could Top Sixty Million Tons (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 7 Nov 85)	68
ETC To Open New Gold Deposits in Princeton (THE CITIZEN, 8 Nov 85)	70
Decline of Farming Population Reported (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Nov 85)	71
Kangra Merger With Italian Group Reported (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Nov 85)	72
Price War, Drought, Debt Wreck Triomf (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 3 Nov 85)	73
Shipyards Benefit From Low Rand Value (George Young; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Oct 85)	74
AECI Official Pushes Synfuel Project (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Oct 85)	76
Household Subsistence Level Rises Dramatically (THE STAR, 5 Nov 85)	77
Contributions to Medical Aid To Increase (Stephen Cranston; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Nov 85)	79
Details on Palmiet Pumped Storage Scheme Given (John Yeld; THE ARGUS, 30 Oct 85)	80

City Clothing Exports Hit By Sentiment Against RSA (Tom Hood; WEEKEND ARGUS, 26 Oct 85)	82
Blacks Must Decide on Free-Enterprise System (THE CITIZEN, 5 Nov 85)	83
Helicopter Deal With France (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Nov 85)	84
Reserve Bank Governor Opens FINANCIAL MAIL Investment Meet (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	85
Gold Mining Industry Urged To Be Competitive (Liz Rouse; BUSINLSS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	87
Business Urged to Regional Development (Andre Van Zyl; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	89
Exporters Told To Avoid Safto (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	90
Analysis of Rand's Decline Offered (David de Kock; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Nov 85)	91
Reduction of Government Spending Urged (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Nov 85)	93
Murray, Roberts Plan To Expand Cash Base (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	94
Cruise Lines Curtail RSA Operations (George Young; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Nov 85)	96
Norwegian Shipowners Seek To Retain RSA Trade (George Young; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Nov 85)	98
RSA Shipping Market Firmer (BUSINESS DAY, 11 Nov 85)	99
Weak Rand Saps Electronics Industry (Matthew White; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Nov 85)	100
State Spending Increase Reported (John Tilston, Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Nov 85) ...	102
Retailers Predict Rampant Inflation (Stephen Cranston; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Nov 85)	104
Rise in Unemployment Among All Race Groups Reported (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Nov 85)	105
Response To MIT Professor Rotberg's Article (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Nov 85)	106

West Germany Remains Nation's Closest Partner (Alan Peat; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Nov 85)	108
Weak Rand Makes Mossel Bay Viable (Kevin Davie, Christ Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	109
Swedish Reinsurance Firm Withdraws (Harold Fridjhon, Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	111
Commerce Official Discusses Key Questions (Andre Van Zyl; BUSINFSS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	112
Krugerrand Move 'Shows Sanctions Hurt' (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85)	113
Faber-Castell May Set Up Plant in RSA (Christ Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Nov 85)	114
Stanbic Economist Advocate Open Economy (BUSINESS DAY, 12 Nov 85)	115
Television, VCR Prices Rise (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Nov 85)	116
BUSINESS DAY Circulation Grows (BUSINESS DAY, 11 Nov 85)	117
Briefs	
Car Prices Rise	118
SATS Jobs Loss	118
Gems Cache	119
99-Year Leasehold Scheme	119
New Trade Centre	119
Housing for Blacks	120
Software Success	120
Engine Plant Opened	120
Gas Fields Development	120
Wheat Imports Set	121
ESA Freight Line Fails	121
Economy Threatened	121
Cusa, Azactu Merger	122
Mercedes-Benz Invests	122
Olivetti Investment	122
Krugerrand Ban Impact	123
Southern Cape Welcomes Gas Announcement	123
Plan To Train More Cops	123
Trainees Lack English Usage	123

SWAZILAND

Country's Political Scenario Analyzed (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 4 Nov 85)	124
--	-----

Bhekimpi Makes Firm Stand Against Sanctions (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 29 Oct 85)	126
Tribal Fighting Over Border Issue Denied (Jon Qwelane; THE STAR, 3 Nov 85)	127
Mhlume Sugar Company Forecasts Drop of 30,000 Tonnes (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 30 Oct 85)	128

ZIMBABWE

Options for UANC After Muzorewa's Resignation (Howard Barrell; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 15-21 Nov 85)	130
Briefs One-Party Plan Advice	131

18 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Related Reportage on OTAO Meeting (LE SAHEL, 14, 18-20 Oct 85)	1
OTAO Seminar Concludes	1
ECOWAS Labor Ministers Meet	2
Briefs	
ECOWAS Bank Allocates Shares	4

ANGOLA

Savimbi Appeals for Aid, Says UNITA Could Lose (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Nov 85)	5
Briefs	
Cooperation With Guinea Bissau	7
Ideology Secretary Discusses Congress	7
Radio Cites Nujoma on Independence	7

BENIN

AFP Views Revolutionary Party Congress Agenda (AFP, 18 Nov 85)	9
---	---

BURKINA

Agreement Signed With EEC on Aid Program (AFP, 9 Nov 85)	10
Briefs	
Sankara Cables Al-Qadhdhafi	11
Agreement With Canada	11

CONGO

Briefs	
Japanese TV Equipment	12

DJIBOUTI

- Two Army Captains Arrested
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 19 Oct 85) 13

ETHIOPIA

- Selected Economic Indicators Reviewed
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 19 Oct 85) 14

GHANA

- Kyekewere New Potential Base for Gold, Survey Completed
(Faustina Ashirifie; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Oct 85) 17
- Minister Says Fuel Tax Being Considered
(Accra Domestic Service, 13 Nov 85) 18
- Offshore Oil Prospecting To Be Undertaken
(Eugene Thompson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Oct 85) 19
- Bauxite Export Figures, Company's Public Service
(Kwane Penni; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Nov 85) 20

LESOTHO

- House of Assembly Criticizes Opposition
(Maseru Domestic Service, 15 Nov 85) 21

LIBERIA

- Defense Minister Warns Newspapers on Destabilizing Government
(FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 1 Nov 85) 23
- Budget Bureau Streamlines Government Expenditure
(Joseph Teh; NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Oct 85) 24
- Planning Ministry Launches Census of Establishments
(FOOTPRINTS, 30 Oct 85) 26
- Work Resumes on World Bank Financed Projects
(NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Nov 85) 27
- UNDP Pledges More Support for Agricultural Sector
(J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 25 Oct 85) 29
- Financial Strains May Cause Power Production Cuts
(J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 31 Oct 85) 31

MAURITIUS

Issue-Based Indian Ocean Network Holds Symposium (L'EXPRESS, 10 Sep 85; LE MAURICIEN, 11, 14 Sep 85)	32
Fishing, Oil Development	32
Dr Yin on Regional Cooperation	33
Closing Session	37

MOZAMBIQUE

Machel Visits Military Instruction Center (NOTICIAS, 17 Oct 85)	39
Renamo Official Says Resistance Movement Continues (Artur Janeiro da Fonseca Interview; O DIABO, 15 Oct 85)	40
Atmosphere of Distrust Reigns in Maputo (Lourenco Jossias; DOMINGO, 13 Oct 85)	45
Manave Receives FDS Members During Vigilance Week (NOTICIAS, 19 Oct 85)	48
UEM Graduates Country's First Geographer (NOTICIAS, 19 Oct 85)	50
Fish From Tete Marketed in Manica (NOTICIAS, 19 Oct 85)	52
Party Praises Bilene, Chokwe for Food Production (NOTICIAS, 19 Oct 85)	54
Cold Storage Facilities for PESCOM in Beira (NOTICIAS, 19 Oct 85)	55
Briefs	
Administrators Receive Medals	57
Tools for Beira Green Zones	57

NIGERIA

Two Tribunals To Review Detention Cases (Lagos Domestic Service, 6 Nov 85)	58
Trade Debts, Financial Deadlines Reviewed (AFP, 15 Nov 85)	59

SIERRA LEONE

Presidential Election Plans Finalized (Eve Langba; DAILY MAIL, 12 Sep 85)	61
--	----

Stevens Discussed Support for Lebanese Peace Efforts (DAILY MAIL, 26 Sep 85)	62
Plans for National Census Outlined (DAILY MAIL, 26 Sep 85)	64
Muslims Disappointed by Insufficient Saudi Aid (AFP, 11 Nov 85)	65
Chinese Assistance (DAILY MAIL, 19 Oct 85; SUNDAY WE YONE, 6 Oct 85)	66
Minah Hails Chinese Joint Ventures	66
Chinese Present Agricultural Report	67
National Petroleum Pays Dividend, Precious Minerals Company Praised (DAILY MAIL, 18 Sep 85)	68
Energy Minister Speaks Out on Power Authority Problems (Raymond Akabi-Davies; DAILY MAIL, 19 Oct 85)	69
New Trawlers Commissioned, Fishery Productivity Discussed (SUNDAY WE YONE, 6 Oct 85)	71
Briefs	
British Ferry Aid	73

SOUTH AFRICA

Mandela Progressing Well After Operation (SAPA, 13 Nov 85)	74
PAC on Western Options on South Africa (Voice of PAC, 14 Nov 85)	75
Dar es Salaam Airs 'Tips' for Underground Work (Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 13 Nov 85)	78
PFP's Boraine Appeals for Antiapartheid Unity (SAPA, 14 Nov 85)	81
Situation in Sharpeville After 24 Years (Nat Diseko; SOWETAN, 6 Nov 85)	83
Travel Time, Costs for Blacks Termed Excessive (Alan Peat; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Nov 85)	85
Researcher Says Force of Arms Will Not Bring Peace (Peter Honey; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Nov 85)	86
Minority of Educators Support Admission of Non-Whites (DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Oct 85)	88

Gerard Ludi Speaks to Afrikaans Students on Communist Party (DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Oct 85)	89
Passing-Out Parade for New Municipal Police (SOWETO, 8 Nov 85)	91
Cape Gets Big Slice of Jobless Relief Aid (THE ARGUS, 30 Oct 85)	92
Labor Organizer Discusses Detention Experience (SAPA, 15 Nov 85)	93
Nation Facing Dilemma Over Technology (Jennigay Coetzer; THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Nov 85)	95
BUSINESS DAY Editor on Debt Moratorium Extension (BBC World Service, 16 Nov 85)	97
Radio Comments on Country's Response to Oil Embargo (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 18 Nov 85)	99
Briefs	
Warning System From Israel	101
SWAZILAND	
Briefs	
Detention Orders Renewed	102
ZIMBABWE	
Mugabe Sticks Neck Out Over Sanctions (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 1 Nov 85)	103
Harare Woos South African Disinvestment Lobby (Colleen Lowe; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 1-7 Nov 85)	105

19 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Maritime Transport Regional Meeting Held (INFO TCHAD, 17 Oct 85)	1
Farmers Use Crops Adapted to Drought (Abdoulaye Traore; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 23-29 Oct 85)	4

ANGOLA

Raids Against UNITA Bases Increase; Diamond Production Affected (TEMPO, 16 Oct 85)	7
Hundreds of Youths Register for FAPLA (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85)	10
Activities of Students in Poland Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85)	12
Workers Elect Additional Industry Ministry Party Members (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85)	14
British Energy Delegation To Visit (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 25 Sep 85)	15
Briefs	
GDR Shows Solidarity	16
Counterrevolutionaries Sentenced	16
Priority Areas for Agriculture	16
OPM Delegation in Luanda	17

BOTSWANA

Masire Comments on Cooperation With FRG (Gaborone Domestic Service, 18 Nov 85)	18
Briefs	
GDR Ambassador Presents Credentials	19

BURKINA

Role of Political Orientation Speech Since 1983 Noted (SIDWAYA, 2 Oct 85; CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 11 Oct 85)	20
Progress, Prospects, by Salia Zerbo	20
Statements by Revolutionary Cadres, by Alassane Traore	22
Magazine's Coverage of Anniversary	25
Students in Havana Condemned for Counterrevolutionary Actions (SIDWAYA, 20 Sep 85)	26
Measures Combat Exploitation by Private Schools (CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 27 Sep 85)	28
New Women's Organization Formed (Pierre Ouedraogo; CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 18 Oct 85)	31
Briefs	
Chinese Book Exhibit	36

DJIBOUTI

Briefs New Information Policy	37
-------------------------------	----

ETHIOPIA

Doctors Without Borders Slam Population Displacements (Pierre Haski; LIBERATION, 5 Nov 85)	38
Row Over Resettlement Toll Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Nov 85)	41
Briefs	
Belgian Truck Order	42
EPLF Claims Success	42
Resettlement Area Visited	42
Agreement With DPRK	43

GHANA

Copra Industry Viewed (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 30 Oct 85; GHANAIAN TIMES, 31 Oct 85)	44
Export Figures to GDR, by Fiifi Mensah	44
West Shows Renewed Interest	44

GUINEA

Relations With Catholic Church Improve (AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 23-29 Oct 85)	45
--	----

Soviet Cultural Accord Signed (HOROYA, 10 Oct 85)	47
Close Cooperation With North Korea Noted (HOROYA, 10 Oct 85)	48

MALAWI

Role in Southern Africa Analyzed (P. L'Hoity; POLITIQUE AFRICAINE, Sep 85)	50
---	----

MOZAMBIQUE

State, Popular Power Since Winning Independence Studied (M. Cahen; POLITIQUE AFRICAINE, No 19, Sep 85)	54
Cabo Delgado Visitor Describes Horror of MNR Captivity (Albano Naroromele; NOTICIAS, various dates)	75
Preparations for 1985-1986 Cashew Campaign Outlined (NOTICIAS, 8 Oct 85)	85
Chibuto Harvest Hampered by Fuel Shortage (NOTICIAS, 8 Oct 85)	86
Inharrime District Seed Diversification Projects (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 9 Oct 85)	87
River Transport Renovation Project Begins (NOTICIAS, 7 Oct 85)	89
Briefs Muslim Committee Donates Medicine	91

NAMIBIA

Arguments Over Constitutional Council Said To Waste Time (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Nov 85)	92
Security Forces Discover Large Arms Caches (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	94
Becker Addresses HNP Congress (DIE AFRIKANER, 18 Sep 85)	95
Cabinet Seeks To Settle Dispute Over Judge (THE CITIZEN, 25 Oct 85)	97
Judge Hiemstra To Be Chairman of Council Talks (THE CITIZEN, 28 Nov 85)	98

Voice of Namibia Reports 'Many Leaders Emerging' (Dar es Salaam Voice of Namibia, 20 Nov 85)	99
SWAPO Radio Condemns Windhoek Trial of 'Patriots' (Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia, 13 Nov 85)	101
Meiring Says War Not Unwinnable (SAPA, 15 Nov 85)	102
Justice Minister Says UN Debate 'Irrelevant' (SAPA, 15 Nov 85)	104
Delegation Departs To Try To Address UNSC (SAPA, 14 Nov 85)	106
Education Minister Sees Children as Hostages of Ethnicity (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 21 Oct 85)	107
Matjila Calls for Better Education Facilities for Blacks (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 4 Nov 85)	109
Paradoxes of Apartheid Evident in School System (Brendan Seery; THE CITIZEN, 9 Nov 85)	111
Briefs	
SWAPO Condemns Members' Jail Terms	113
Murder Sentence for SWAPO Insurgents	113
NIGER	
Briefs	
EEC Talks on Grant Package	114
NIGERIA	
Foreign Minister Lauded for Strengthening Diplomacy (Akpenngun Tarbunde; DAILY TIMES, 14 Nov 85)	115
Tight Security Curbs Smuggling Along Cameroon Border (Abu Tapidi; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Nov 85)	117
Export Council Test Marketing Products Abroad (Nduka Nwosu; BUSINESS TIMES, 18 Nov 85)	118
David-West Warns Companies Not To Announce Oil Finds (SUNDAY TIMES, 17 Nov 85)	120
Petroleum Drilling Statistics Detailed (BUSINESS TIMES, 18 Nov 85)	122

Vehicle Plants Given Deadline to 'Nigerianize' Posts (Chris Obinagwam; DAILY TIMES, 9 Nov 85)	124
Briefs	
Oil Reserve Figures	126
GOC on Army Promotions	126
SENEGAL	
Mouride Brotherhood Bucks Government (Mar Fall; POLITIQUE AFRICAINE, Sep 85)	127
Briefs	
Irrigation Project Loan	129
Radio-TV Magazine	129
SOMALIA	
Chinese Development Aid Praised (HEEGAN, 1 Nov 85)	130
Nation's Difficult Economic Plight Examined (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Nov 85)	132
Colonel Moges Strategy Described (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 9 Nov 85)	134
SOUTH AFRICA	
Commentary Praises Reagan on USSR Expansionism (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 21 Nov 85)	136
Kangwane's Mabuza Urges Mandela Release (SAPA, 25 Nov 85)	138
Radio Freedom Calls for Intensified Campaign To Free Mandela (Itakho Tshomi; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 25 Nov 85)	139
ANC Radio Calls for Overthrow of Apartheid Government (Dar es Salaam Radio Freedom, 20 Nov 85)	141
Commentary Sees Federal Structure Emerging With Reform (Johannesburg International Service, 23 Nov 85)	144
Radio Freedom Accuses Government of Trying To Divide Racial Groups (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 20 Nov 85)	145
Commentary Says West Harming Own Interests in Country (Johannesburg International Service, 22 Nov 85)	148

Buthlezi Says Blacks Need 'United Voice' in Durban (SAPA, 21 Nov 85)	150
Commentary Discusses Country's Role in Region (Johannesburg International Service, 25 Nov 85)	151
Writers Views Tactics of International Marxist Organizations (Alyn H. Denham; ARMED FORCES, Nov 85)	152
Thoughts on Urban Insurgency in Nation's Context (R. F. Reid Daly; ARMED FORCES, Nov 85)	156
Exchequer Account Receipts, Transfers Reported (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 15 Nov 85)	163
Reserve Bank Assets, Liabilities Reported (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 15 Nov 85)	170
Trade Statistics for January-September Given (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 8 Nov 85)	171
Revenue Collected Figures Released (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 8 Nov 85)	174
Potential of Regional Services Councils Examined (BEELD, 8 Oct 85)	178
Kangwane Coal Mines To Provide Employment (Stan Valentine; BEELD, 8 Oct 85)	181
Briefs	
Multiracial Education Council Meets	183
Workers' Proposals on Better Relations	183

ZAIRE

Zairian Envoy to France Cited on Black League (AZAP, 26 Oct 85)	184
Briefs	
Outgoing Japanese Ambassador	185
New Envoy Appointed	185
Six Ambassadors Present Credentials	185

ZAMBIA

Mubanga Says UNIP Needs To Be Strengthened (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Nov 85)	186
UNIP National Council Calls for Extradition Treaties (DAILY MAIL, 9 Oct 85)	187

Government Raises Producer Prices by 36 Percent (DAILY MAIL, 9 Nov 85)	188
---	-----

ZIMBABWE

Citizenship Issue Worries Whites (THE CITIZEN, 28 Nov 85)	190
Party Secretary Addresses Zanu. (Pt, Commissars on Theory (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 17 Nov 85)	192
ZCC Warns Against Evangelical Crusades (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 17 Nov 85)	194
Large Foreign-Owned Group Sheds Overseas Control (Lynda Loxton; BUSINESS HERALD, 21 Nov 85)	196
Harare Base for Miners' Federation (THE HERALD, 21 Nov 85)	199
Nation Launches Anti-Crime Drive (THE CITIZEN, 28 Nov 85)	200
Breakthrough of Mazwikadei Dam Tunnel Achieved in Record Time (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 15 Nov 85)	201
Geologists Move Into Zambezi Valley Seeking 'Wet Gas' (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 15 Nov 85)	202
Briefs	
Norad To Open	204
Team for Bulgaria	204

20 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

- Soviet Missile, Radar Shields Installed
(Neil Hooper; SUNDAY TIMES, 27 Oct 85)..... 1
- Savimbi Speaks to Journalist About Plans, Ideas
(BUSINESS DAY, 14 Nov 85)..... 3
- Envoy Criticizes RSA in Anniversary Statement
(Lisbon International Service, 11 Nov 85)..... 5

BOTSWANA

- Commentary Urges RSA Dialogue With ANC
(Gaborone Domestic Service, 1 Nov 85)..... 7

BURKINA

- Minister Meets With Press on Agricultural Situation
(Traore Seydou Interview; Ouagadougou Domestic Service,
22 Nov 85)..... 8

CAMEROON

- Measures Against Rural Exodus
(Anthony Chungong; CAMEROON TRIBUNE, 23 Oct 85)..... 9

ETHIOPIA

- Paper Condemns U.S. Policy of 'Interference'
(Addis Ababa Domestic Service, 1 Nov 85)..... 11

Briefs

- Romania Drought Aid 13

GHANA	
Briefs	
Aliens Urged To Follow Regulations	14
GUINEA	
Guinea Prepares Monetary Reforms (Patrice Collen; AFP, 18 Nov 85).....	15
KENYA	
Briefs	
Danish Development Aid	17
LESOTHO	
King Moshoeshoe Addresses Commonwealth Heads, Calls for Sanctions (THE COMET, 26 Oct 85).....	18
France Supports Country's Struggle for Peace (THE COMET, 2 Nov 85).....	19
New Budget, Taxes Announced (THE COMET, 2 Nov 85).....	20
Regular Air Service With Swaziland (THE COMET, 19 Oct 85).....	21
Drought Emergency Declared (THE COMET, 19 Oct 85).....	22
LIBERIA	
AMOCO Has Yet To Discover Oil (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 5 Nov 85).....	23
Danish Firm Introducing Products to World Market (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 5 Nov 85).....	25
Pharmaceutical Plant To Be Constructed (FOOTPRINTS TODAY, 4 Nov 85).....	26
MOZAMBIQUE	
Briefs	
Farming Equipment From Zimbabwe	27

NAMIBIA

Savimbi: Angola Is Key to Namibia's Future (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 13 Nov 85).....	28
Released SWAPO Prisoners Welcomed in Katutura (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 15 Nov 85).....	30
Cabinet Moves To Clamp Down on Non-Namibians (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 18 Nov 85).....	33
Voice of Namibia Comments on Plan Operations (Dar es Salaam Voice of Namibia, 15 Nov 85).....	34
Scientists Protest Ban on Namibian Archaeologists (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 18 Nov 85).....	36

NIGERIA

Commentary on Decision To Join Commonwealth Contact Group (Lagos International Service, 22 Nov 85).....	37
New Security Measures Established at Airport (DAILY TIMES, 8 Nov 85).....	39
Ten Trade Unions Reject Salary Cuts (Farouk Adamu; THE TRIUMPH, 13 Nov 85).....	40
Panel Chairman Aboyande Endorses Counter Trade (Leke Salau; THE TRIUMPH, 14 Nov 85).....	42
Briefs	
Papers Congratulate Reagan, Gorbachev	43
Economic Emergency Decree Regulations	43

SOMALIA

Pre-Built Political Science Faculty Agreement Signed (HEEGAN, 8 Nov 85).....	44
Economic Reform Plan Praised (Editorial; HEEGAN, 8 Nov 85).....	47
Italian Technical Cooperation Reported (HEEGAN, 8 Nov 85).....	49
Marine Resources Minister on Fishing Development (HEEGAN, 8 Nov 85).....	51

SOUTH AFRICA

ANC Getting Increased Recognition Abroad (THE CITIZEN, 16 Nov 85).....	52
President's Council Proposes Strategy To Open Economy to All Races (THE CITIZEN, 21 Nov 85).....	53
Major Document Described, by Brian Stuart	53
'Restrictive Measures Must Be Abolished'	54
Committee Wants Laws Revised	55
Proposal To Issue 'Small Business Bonds'	56
Survey Finds Whites Believe Power Sharing Inevitable (Eric Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85).....	57
National Reserve Members Required To Report (REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 8 Nov 85)....	59
Immigrants Join To Combat Propaganda (THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85).....	61
SAFTO Leader Downplays Impact of Sanctions (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 15 Nov 85).....	62
Only 100 New Indian Teachers for 1986 (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Nov 85).....	63
Scientist Deplores Isolation of Nation Scientists (THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85).....	64
Urban Blacks To Work in Gold Mines (Erk Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85).....	65
OFS 'Megamine' Approval Won (Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Nov 85).....	66
Scrapping of Racial Job Reservation Scheduled (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Nov 85).....	68
Power of Unions Increases (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Nov 85).....	69
Unemployment Program Succeeding (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85).....	72
Economic Survival Linked to 'Freer' Markets (Chris Marchand Interview; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Nov 85).....	73
Economist on Prospects of Growth (THE STAR, 20 Nov 85).....	75

Reform Seen as Economic Priority (Brian Kantor; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	76
Economist Warns on Import Control, Trade Surplus (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	79
Economists Predict Inflation Will Rocket (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	81
Favorable Trade Balance Reported (THE STAR, 23 Nov 85).....	82
Shippers in Deep Financial Water (George Young; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Nov 85).....	83
Economic Upswing Jeopardized by World Hostility (THE CITIZEN, 25 Nov 85).....	84
Prospect of Increased Inflation Noted (Michael Chester; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	85
PW Unveils Tax Relief Package (Paul Bell, John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Nov 85).....	90
Small Business Development Strategy Outlined (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Nov 85).....	92
Shoe Industry Looks to Export Markets (Lawrence Bedford; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Nov 85).....	93
Weak Rand Slows Diginet Expansion (BUSINESS DAY, 21 Nov 85).....	94
Lasers 'Soon To Be Made in RSA' (BUSINESS DAY, 19 Nov 85).....	95
Industry, Engineers Launch Project (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 28 Nov 85).....	96
Rand Mines Depend on Mineral Exports (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 28 Nov 85).....	97
Second Tunnel Planned for Dutoitskloof (THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85).....	98
Briefs	
Black Housing Needed	99
Exports to Israel	99
RSA-Australia Shipping Hit	99

SWAZILAND

Commentary Notes Country's Stand Against Sanctions (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 28 Oct 85).....	100
Bhekimpi Warns Armed Forces Against Politicians (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 4 Nov 85).....	103
Problems Stemming From Border Demarcation Discussed (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 6 Nov 85).....	104
Official Defends Turning Back Refugees (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 5 Nov 85).....	106
Call To Surrender Illegal Guns (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 8 Nov 85).....	107
Teachers Seeking Better Pay in South Africa (Martin Matse; THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 6 Nov 85).....	108
New Clothes Factory To Create Jobs (Khethiwe Simelane; THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 7 Nov 85).....	109
Briefs	
Illegal Arms	110
PM Defends RSA Loan Interest	110

TANZANIA

Briefs	
Aid From Norway	111

UGANDA

Briefs	
Okello Greets Angolan President	112

ZAIRE

Briefs	
Ambassador to Congo	113
New Publication	113

ZAMBIA

Editorial Praises Call for Withdrawing Workers in RSA (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Nov 85).....	114
Kaunda Says Government To Reduce Spending (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 1 Oct 85).....	116

Farmers Warned Not to Put Crops on Tender (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Nov 85).....	118
---	-----

Editorial Questions Ethics of Rapid Oil Price Rise (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Oct 85).....	120
--	-----

ZIMBABWE

Fraud, Theft Increasing in Security, Public Forces (THE CITIZEN, 21 Nov 85).....	122
--	-----

Norwegian Fertilizer Manufacturing Group Sets Up Base in Harare (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 8 Nov 85).....	123
--	-----

Briefs

Security Kill Two Rebels, Find Cache	124
Mugabe Denies Torture Allegations	124

26 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

African Group To Monitor RSA-Bound Oil (AFP, 28 Nov 85).....	1
Liptako-Gourma Authority Ministerial Session Ends (AFP, 21 Nov 85).....	2
Briefs Hijack Handling Praised	3

ANGOLA

BBC Reports on Plane Shot Down by RSA (BBC, 29 Nov 85).....	4
Briefs Aircraft Declared Lost	6

BURKINA

Minister Returns From ECOWAS Meeting; Comments (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 28 Nov 85).....	7
Cabinet Approves Ratification of Loan Agreement (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 27 Nov 85).....	9

COMORO ISLAND

Political Situation Reportedly Tense (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 12 Oct 85).....	10
---	----

CONGO

Briefs

Austerity Budget 11

ETHIOPIA

Mengistu, DPRK Vice Premier Briefed on River Development
(Addis Ababa Domestic Service, 27 Nov 85)..... 12

GHANA

Briefs

Saudi Development Fund Loan 13
PNDC Prohibits Arms Possession 13

LESOTHO

Briefs

Alleged Subversive Dies in Police Custody 14

LIBERIA

Briefs

Retrenchments Ordered at Finance Ministry 15
Commerce, Finance Ministers To Discuss Prices 15
Maritime Bureau Agreement 15

MOZAMBIQUE

Commentary Views RSA Charges Against Zimbabwe
(Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 25 Nov 85)..... 17

NIGER

Loan Agreement With BADEA Signed
(PANA, 2 Dec 85)..... 18

NIGERIA

Commentary on Upcoming Quadripartite Conference
(Tom Offiong; Lagos International Service, 29 Nov 85)..... 19

International Conference on Human Rights Opens
(Lagos Domestic Service, 27 Nov 85)..... 21

Government To Review Bilateral Aviation Agreements
(Lagos International Service, 21 Nov 85)..... 23

Agreement for Liquefied Gas Project Signed
(Lagos Domestic Service, 29 Nov 85)..... 24

Need for Steel Technology Underscored (Lagos International Service, 2 Dec 85).....	25
Briefs	
Participation in Mobutu Celebrations Condemned	26
REUNION	
French Legislative Elections in March Discussed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 5 Oct 85).....	27
Extreme Right in 'Difficulty' (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 5 Oct 85).....	29
Communists Take Hard Line (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 12 Oct 85).....	30
Briefs	
EEC Says Toll Illegal	31
SEYCHELLES	
Party Seeks Democratic Image (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 5 Oct 85).....	32
Political Atmosphere Discussed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 12 Oct 85).....	33
Air France in Hotel and Flights Deal (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 12 Oct 85).....	35
Briefs	
Meeting on Biomass Gas	37
SIERRA LEONE	
Tarawalli Appointed New Armed Forces Commander (Freetown Domestic Service, 29 Nov 85).....	38
SOUTH AFRICA	
Buthlezi Says ANC Needs Zulu Aid (SAPA, 30 Nov 85).....	40
Buthlezi Links Violence With Registration Act (SAPA, 30 Nov 85).....	42
Slabbert Says ANC, PAC Want Specific Reforms (SAPA, 3 Dec 85).....	44
Buthlezi Stresses Inkatha's Ties to 'Old ANC' (SAPA, 29 Nov 85).....	46

East London Council Calls for End of Apartheid (SAPA, 1 Dec 85).....	48
Slabbert Says ANC Would Negotiate if Apartheid Removed (SAPA, 28 Nov 85).....	50
ANC Radio Commentary Criticizes Government for Accusing Zimbabwe (Ababa Radio Freedom, 28 Nov 85).....	52
Police Said To Have Offended Muslims in Cape Town (SAPA, 28 Nov 85).....	54
SAP Members To Withdraw From Borders; SADF To Take Over (SAPA, 29 Nov 85).....	55
Efforts To Secure Release of Soldiers Captured by Mozambique (SAPA, 2 Dec 85).....	56
NG Mission Church Supports Struggle (DIE BURGER, 31 Aug 85).....	57
Effect of Unrest on Community Services Minimal so Far (DIE BURGER, 31 Aug 85).....	58
Le Grange on Government Repression of Unrest (DIE BURGER, 29 Aug 85).....	59
President's Council Call for Repeal of Group Areas Act (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 21 Nov 85).....	61
SABC Commentary Discusses Unrealistic Demands for Reform (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 3 Dec 85).....	63
SABC Commentary Discusses Commonwealth Mission (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 28 Nov 85).....	65
SABC Commentary Discusses Value of Rand (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 2 Dec 85).....	67
Radio Cites Need To Change Perception of Country (Johannesburg International Service, 27 Nov 85).....	69
Editor Says CAPE TIMES Will Not Merge With Argus Group (THE CITIZEN, 27 Nov 85).....	70
Minister: Police Morale Still High Despite Losses (THE CITIZEN, 16 Nov 85).....	71
PFP Urges Group for Complaints Against Security Forces (SAPA, 2 Dec 85).....	72

PFP MP Asks Investigation of 'Police Excesses' (SAPA, 30 Nov 85).....	74
PFP MP Says Police Inadequately Equipped (SAPA, 30 Nov 85).....	76
Port Elizabeth Journalists Charged Under Police Act (SAPA, 2 Dec 85).....	77
Women Protest Arrests of Crossroads Men (SAPA, 3 Dec 85).....	79
Interview With End Conscription Campaign Leader (BBC, 27 Nov 85).....	81
Nel Says Impact of Reform 'Watered Down' (SAPA, 29 Nov 85).....	83
Effect of Consumer Boycott in Western Cape Reported (SAPA, 2 Dec 85).....	84
Consumer Boycott Lifted Temporarily in Reef Area (SAPA, 29 Nov 85).....	86
Ciskei Approves Bill on Internal Disorders Damages (SAPA, 26 Nov 85).....	88
West Cape Groups Blame Government for School 'Crisis' (SAPA, 28 Nov 85).....	90
Minister on Jobs for Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 27 Nov 85).....	91
More Go Hungry as Unemployment Rises in Natal (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 20 Nov 85).....	92
CUSA Official Criticizes White Role in Union Federation (SAPA, 27 Nov 85).....	93
Building Industry Urged To Look at Black Housing (THE CITIZEN, 20 Nov 85).....	94
Technikon Northern Transvaal Serves Growing Need in Region (THE CITIZEN, 20 Nov 85).....	96
Vaal Farmers Facing Financial Disaster (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 29 Nov 85).....	97
Courses Described at Technikon Witwatersrand's Mining School (THE CITIZEN, 20 Nov 85).....	98

Briefs		
	First Jewish Antiapartheid Group Launched	99
	SACTU Welcomes Federation of Unions	99
	259 Detained in Transkei Since August	99
	ARGUS Journalist Appears in Court	100
	Reaction to Reports on Police Merger	100
	Ciskeian Students Acquitted	100
	Immigration Race Clause To Go	101
	Buthlezi on Home Loans for Blacks	101
	Pilots Training Germans	101
	Exam To Be Held	101
	Number of Emigrants Exceeds Immigrants	102
	Boost for KwaZulu Housing	102
SWAZILAND		
	Amnesty International Urges Former Officials' Release (SAPA, 2 Dec 85).....	103
	Police Head Denies ANC Members Arrested (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 2 Dec 85).....	104
	Briefs	
	16 ANC Members Reportedly Arrested	105
TOGO		
	Briefs	
	1986 Budget Announced	106
UGANDA		
	Museveni Charges Foreign Mercenaries Recruited by Government (DAILY NATION, Kampala Domestic Service, 28 Nov 85).....	107
	Egypt, Libya Supplying Arms, by Chris Musyoka	107
	Government Denies Allegations	109
ZAMBIA		
	RSA Commentary Weighs Effects of Sanctions on Zambia (Johannesburg International Service, 3 Dec 85).....	111
ZIMBABWE		
	Minister Says South Africa Sanctions Will Slow Zimbabwe's Economy (AFP, 29 Nov 85).....	113
	River Tunnel Dug on Schedule (THE HERALD, 19 Nov 85).....	115
	Briefs	
	Educated Women Urged To Join Party	116
	Aid To Train Engineers	116
	Finnish Team in Trade Promotion	116
	PLO Donates to Socialist Society	116
	Dutch To Aid Rural Projects	117

27 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

1.1

ANGOP Commentary Views Upcoming Party Congress (Luanda Domestic Service, 22 Nov 85).....	1
Commentary Says No Retreat From Socialism (Luanda Domestic Service, 25 Nov 85).....	3
Luanda Described by Mozambican Visitor (Alexandre Zandamela; NOTICIAS, 6 Nov 85).....	5
Editorial Calls Criticism of Portugal Unjust (Nuno Rocha; TEMPO, 15-21 Nov 85).....	9

BENIN

Difficulties With Swiss Company (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Oct 85).....	13
---	----

BOTSWANA

Doubts Expressed Over BP Soda-Ash Venture (Ciaran Ryan, Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 22 Sep 85).....	15
Cooperatives Described as Instrument for Development (Daphne Moalosi; BOTSWANA DAILY NEWS, 28 Oct 85).....	16

BURUNDI

Bagaza Declares 1986 'Year of Justice in Burundi' (AFP, 29 Nov 85).....	17
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Commentary Discusses South African Threat to Region (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 21 Nov 85).....	18
Algerian Ambassador Praises Nation's Role in Region (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 2 Nov 85).....	19
Switzerland To Finance Training of Hydraulics Workers (NOTICIAS, 5 Nov 85).....	21
Italian Expert Discusses Nation's Agricultural Issues (Loreto Bartolini Interview; NOTICIAS, 6 Nov 85).....	23
Briefs	
French Fund Cooperation Agreement	32

NAMIBIA

SWAPO's Armed Wing May Become Nuisance Factor (THE CITIZEN, 16 Nov 85).....	33
Nearly Two-Thirds of Troops in Nation Are Non-White (THE CITIZEN, 15 Nov 85).....	35
Study by Human Rights Group Describes SWAPO Savagery (THE CITIZEN, 17 Oct 85).....	36
Human Ties Said To Matter More Than Constitutions (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISERS, 4 Nov 85).....	37
Security Forces Claim Insurgency Under Control (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Oct, 4 Nov 85).....	38
544 SWAPO Insurgents Killed This Year	38
Politicians Given Scope To Work	38
Compensation to Van Der Byl Sparks Controversy (Brendan Seery; THE SUNDAY STAR, 10 Nov 85).....	40
Constitutional Council Chairman Appointed (SAPA, 27 Nov 85).....	41
Voice of Namibia Radio Criticizes Multiparty Conference Plan (Voice of Namibia, 12 Nov 85).....	42
Draft Labor Bill Would Be Step Forward for Workers (THE STAR, 21 Oct 85).....	43

Business Leaders See No End to Recession (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 16 Oct 85).....	44
Debt Rescheduling Holds Promise, by Joe Putz	44
SA Still Dominates Economy, by Jean Sutherland	45
Committee Proposes To Desegregate Education (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 8 Oct 85).....	47
Resistance Whipped Up to Government Education Report (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Oct 85).....	48
Cabinet Considers Report on Alleged Corruption (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 5 Nov 85).....	49
Nature Conservation Agency in Middle of Game War (Brendan Seery; THE SUNDAY STAR, 3 Nov 85).....	51
Foreign Trawlers Plunder Nation's Fishing Resources (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 19 Nov 85).....	52
Briefs	
Transitional Cabinet Receives New Powers	54

RWANDA

Briefs	
Japanese Ambassador Departs	55

SOUTH AFRICA

ANC Said To Receive \$10 Million From American, Multinational Banks (DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Oct 85).....	56
Former ANC Members Jailed for Treason (THE CITIZEN, 23 Nov 85).....	58
Commando Unit Planned To Protect Coloreds (THE CITIZEN, 22 Nov 85).....	59
Opposition To Conscription Increases for Various Reasons (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 19 Nov 85).....	60
SADF Denies Draft Dodging on Increase (Pretoria Bureau; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	62
Dutch Reformed Church Withdraws From FAK (DIE AFRIKANER, 2 Oct 85).....	63

Four Months of Emergency Examined (THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	65
STAR Introduction	65
Details Given, by Jo-Anne Collinge	65
Consumer Boycotts Continue, by Gary van Staden	67
How 380 Victims Died	67
Troops, Armored Vehicles, by Phil Mtinkulu	68
Tough Measures Taken To Break School Boycott	69
Captions of Banned Pictures	69
City's Consumer Boycott Committee Spokesman Speaks on Issues (Ken Bentley; WEEKEND POST, 16 Nov 85).....	70
Few German Firms Plan To Divest Despite Economic Setbacks (Otto Eglau; DIE ZEIT, 13 Sep 85).....	72
Bank Chief Sees Perils in Present System (WEEKEND POST, 16 Nov 85).....	76
Expanded Executive To Advise Ciskei (DAILY DISPATCH, 6 Nov 85).....	77
Black Leaders Want Say in How To Spend Development Bonus (Jimmy Matyu; EVENING POST, 15 Nov 85).....	79
Midrand Backs Residents in Fight Against Colored Area (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	80
Black Community of Beaufort West Beginning To Show Strength (Tony Weaver; CAPE TIMES, 21 Nov 85).....	81
Model Township in Cape Faces Massive Unemployment (Moir Levy; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 22-28 Nov 85).....	84
Black Township Discontented Over White Appointments (Jo-Anne Bekker; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 22-28 Nov 85).....	85
Peaceful Removals Negotiations in Leandra Township Turn Violent (Vivienne Walt; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 22-28 Nov 85).....	87
Colored Vigilante Force in Queenstown Accused of Fueling Violence (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 22-28 Nov 85).....	88
Ciskei Authorities Take Action Against Vigilantes (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 22-28 Nov 85).....	89
Moutse Residents Protest Removal Threat (Jo-Ann Bekker; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 22-28 Nov 85).....	90
Deputy Minister Predicts End To Forced Removals (David Braun; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85).....	92

Indians Planning Land Strategy for Natal (THE CITIZEN, 25 Nov 85).....	93
Change in Landholding Unlikely To Improve Homeland Conditions (THE CITIZEN, 23 Nov 85).....	94
Fate of Mozambican Refugees in Balance (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Nov 85).....	96
Mozambique Refugees Come Down for Aid (THE CITIZEN, 23 Nov 85).....	97
SABC Commentary Discusses TBVC Summit (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 25 Nov 85).....	98
PFPP's Slabbert Comments on Trip Abroad (SAPA, 25 Nov 85).....	100
Long-Term Farming Plan for Lebowa (Claire Robertson; THE STAR, 19 Nov 85).....	102
Briefs Political Pamphlets Banned	104
SWAZILAND	
Police Seize Passports of Former Liqoqo Member Msibi (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 23 Nov 85).....	105
ZAIRE	
Mobutu Speaks to World Press on IMF, Other Topics (Kinshasa Domestic Service, 28 Nov 85).....	106
Progress Made on Zambia-Zaire Border Dispute (PANA, 28 Nov 85).....	108
MPR Central Committee Ends 10th Regular Session (AZAP, 29 Nov 85).....	109
AZAP Manager Receives PRC Journalists Delegation (AZAP, 28 Nov 85).....	112
UK Trade Mission Arrives for Promotion Tour (AZAP, 29 Nov 85).....	113
Briefs Zairian Ambassador Aid for Zaire	114 114

ZAMBIA

Labor Minister Urges Recalling Workers From RSA (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Nov 85).....	115
TU Group Calls for Review of Socialist Policy (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 26 Oct 85).....	117

31 December 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Neighboring Nations' Dependence on RSA Rail System Noted (Kevin Mayhew; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	1
Development of Rice Growing Projects Reported (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Nov 85)	8

CHAD

Refugees Return From Central African Republic (INFO TCHAD, 29 Oct 85)	10
ICFTU Aid to Villages Reported (INFO TCHAD, 5 Nov 85)	11
CAR Information Minister's Visit Reported (INFO TCHAD, 7 Nov 85)	12
Bahr Azoum Dam Repaired (Carmel Rodjibaye; INFO TCHAD, 25 Oct 85)	14

DJIBOUTI

Presidential Election, Succession Examined (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 3 Nov 85)	16
---	----

KENYA

Briefs	
Amoco Oil Prospects	18
FRG Planes Bought	18
Aid From Abu Dhabi	18

MADAGASCAR

Amnesty Bill Split Assembly (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 16 Nov 85)	19
---	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Residents in Zimbabwe Form Organization To Help Homeland (THE HERALD, 22 Nov 85)	20
Briefs	
Encouraging Oil Signs	21

NAMIBIA

Hiemstra Provisionally Accepts Council Chairmanship (THE STAR, 27 Nov 85)	22
Race Discrimination Said To Thrive in Nation (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 28 Nov 85)	23
Ex-De Beers Employee Tells of Plan To Strip Nation of Diamonds (THE STAR, 26 Nov 85)	25

NIGER

Recent Cabinet Reshuffle Analyzed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Nov 85)	26
---	----

SOMALIA

Ethiopian-Backed Opposition in Disarray (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 13 Nov 85)	28
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

ANC Would Claim Political Victory if Mandela Released (THE STAR, 25 Nov 85)	30
Stellenbosch University Students Seek New Talks With ANC (David Breir; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	32
Political Scientist Analyzes ANC's New Phase in 'People's War' (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Nov 85)	33
Protesters Stage March for Right To Return Home (Jon Qwelane; THE STAR, 26 Nov 85)	35
Rate of White Exodus Increasing (THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 23 Nov 85)	36
New Republic Party MP Gives Views on Political Scene (WEEKEND POST, 23 Nov 85)	37
Anglicans Facing Dilemma Over Search for New Leader (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	39
Labor Party Split Over Group Areas Act (David Breier; THE STAR, 24 Nov 85)	40

Conservation Party Says No to Blacks on President's Council (THE CITIZEN, 2 Dec 85)	41
Railways Police Role in Unrest Praised (THE STAR, 23 Nov 85)	42
Government's Multiracial Feeding Plan May Not Be Renewed (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 28 Nov 85)	43
Bophuthatswana Government Admits Heavy Debt (Phil Mtimkulu; THE STAR, 28 Nov 85)	44
Opposition To Break Up of Medical Services Along Racial Lines (David Breier, John Maclellan; THE STAR, 24 Nov 85)	45
Lack of White Insight Puts Brake on Blacks (THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	46
Inkatha Warns ANC's Tambo on Violence (THE CITIZEN, 2 Dec 85)	47
Support for Conservative Party Up 10 Percent in Free State (THE CITIZEN, 2 Dec 85)	49
Poll Says Whites Believe Sports Segregated (THE CITIZEN, 3 Dec 85)	50
Blacks Boycott of White Pretoria Shops Failed (THE CITIZEN, 5 Dec 85)	51
Sensitive Question of Consumer Boycott Raised (Joe Burg; SOWETAN, 29 Nov 85)	52
DPSC Says Thousands Still in Detention (SOWETAN, 28 Nov 85)	54
Publication Reports Transkei's Detainees (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 26 Nov 85)	56
Black Churches Snub Peace Indaba (THE WEEKLY MAIL, 29 Nov-5 Dec 85)	57
Vryburg Vigilantes Accused of Violence (Ruth Becker; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 29 Nov-5 Dec 85)	58
Draft Dodgers Reportedly on Increase (Ian Hobbs; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Nov 85)	59
Inkatha's Dhlomo Criticizes Survey's Findings (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 20-23 Nov 85)	60

Commentator Says Free Press Must Also Be Responsible (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Nov 85)	62
SANOC Plan for Jobless (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 23 Nov 85)	64
Government Has 'No Strategy To Deal With COSATU' (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 3 Dec 85)	66
Poverty Among White Families Reportedly Reaching Critical Point (Joao Santa Rita; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	67
Inkatha May Embrace All Races (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	68
Thousands of Whites Seek Help From Charities (Joao Santa Rita; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	69
Job Prospects Look Bleak for Indian Graduates (POST NATAL, 20-23 Nov 85)	70
Rent Boycott Cripples Vaal Councils (Michael Tissong; THE STAR, 21 Nov 85)	71
New President of Institute of Race Relations Speaks (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Nov 85)	72
Government Rejects Plea on Land Transfer (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 19 Nov 85)	74
Black Group Calls for SADF Pullout (THE CITIZEN, 26 Nov 85)	76
Treason Trial Witness Interprets ANC Songs (THE CITIZEN, 27 Nov 85)	77
Credibility of System of Black Local Authorities Again Questioned (Kin Bentley; WEEKEND POST, 9 Nov 85)	78
Reflections on Education Crisis (Dale Lautenbach; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 23 Nov 85)	80
Number of Black Pupils Rise as Figures for Whites Dwindle (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 15 Nov 85)	82
Call for National Teacher Training Plan (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 19 Nov 85)	84
SAIRR Director Says One Education System Needed Now (SOWETAN, 29 Nov 85)	86
Technical Education Expanded (THE STAR, 28 Nov 85)	87

Professor Says White Teachers Should Teach in Black Schools (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 2 Dec 85)	88
Materials Sector Seen as Major Money-Maker (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	89
Various Factors Continue To Depress Rand (Roger Gidlow; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	91
RSA Ranks Among World's Cheapest Clothing Producers (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	93
'Looking Money' Costs Nation Millions (SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Nov 85)	94
Leyland's Stake in RSA Endangered (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Nov 85)	95
Decline in House Prices Reported (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 24 Nov 85)	96
Mossel Bay Project Hampered by Lack of Skills (Lawrence Bedford; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Nov 85)	97
Court Bars Generic Drug Substitution (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Nov 85)	98
Two-Tier Rand Speculators Curbed (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Nov 85)	100
Synthetic Fuel Deliveries Forecast for 1991 (BUSINESS DAY, 25 Nov 85)	101
Mossel Bay Oil Project Buys Port Elizabeth (THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 16 Nov 85)	102
Healthy Trade Balance Reported (BUSINESS DAY, 25 Nov 85)	103
Scientists Fear International Rejection (Fred Stiglingh; BUSINESS DAY, 25 Nov 85)	104
Imports Slump Threatens Shipping Line (Stephen Robinson; THE WEEKEND ARGUS, 23 Nov 85)	105
Nation Suffers From Shrinking Capital Formation (BUSINESS DAY, 28 Nov 85)	106
Construction Tenders Won at Loss (BUSINESS DAY, 27 Nov 85)	107
Shell Diversifies Into Timber (Alan Prat; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Nov 85)	108

Cost of Medicines Likely To Increase (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Nov 85)	109
Ban on 'Cheap' Petrol Brings Outcry (BUSINESS DAY, 27 Nov 85)	110
Ministry Announcement, by Peter Wallington	110
BUSINESS DAY Comment	112
BMW, GM Talk Rationalisation (BUSINESS DAY, 29 Nov 85)	113
Samcor Retrenchments Under Fire (BUSINESS DAY, 29 Nov 85)	114
Renault Accused of Not Informing Dealers (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Nov 85)	115
COI Official on Awarding Mossel Bay Contracts (Andre Van Zyl; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Nov 85)	116
Anglo-Alpha's Cement Plant Commissioned (Alan Robertson; THE STAR, 27 Nov 85)	117
Details on Boksburg Hi-Tech Complex Given (Jaap Boekkooi; THE STAR, 26 Nov 85)	118
Computer Journalists Awarded Prizes (BUSINESS DAY, 28 Nov 85)	120
Rand Mines' Plan To Recruit Urban Blacks for Gold Mines Discussed (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 28 Nov 85)	122
Accuracy of AMPS Figures Questioned (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Nov 85)	124
UK Hails Pretoria's Response to Mission (John Battersby; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Nov 85)	125
Ciskei's Venture Into Free Enterprise Examined (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Nov 85)	126
Minister Behind Multi-Million Property Drive (Wilmar Utting; THE WEEKLY MAIL, 29 Nov-5 Dec 85)	128
Durban Base for Eastern Navy Command (THE CITIZEN, 6 Dec 85)	130
Briefs	
Technikon Structure Completed	131
Cape Town's Foreign Loans	131
New SBDC Scheme	131
Eastern Cape Inflation	131

Plan To Counter Boycott	132
New Job Opportunities	132
Weekly Job Losses	132
Costs of Unrest	133
Cape Township Plan	133
Export Ban Feared	133
Improvaair-Japanese Deal	133
Ciskei Law Passed	134
Coloreds in Housing Dilemma	134
Wits University Applications Increase	134

TANZANIA

Briefs

Military Delegation to GDR	135
Locomotives Provided by EEC	135
Entry of Somalis Prohibited	135

ZAMBIA

Kaunda Faces Ordeal Over Mandrax Trafficking Case (Gerald L'Ange; THE STAR, 27 Nov 85)	136
Finland Approves Funds for Power Project (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 17 Oct 85)	138

ZIMBABWE

Britain To Overtake South Africa as Nation's Trade Partner (THE CITIZEN, 6 Dec 85)	139
Papers Praise Report on Corruption (SOWETAN, 27 Nov 85)	140
Censorship Rules Written Into Law (Robin Drew; THE SUNDAY STAR, 24 Nov 85)	142

END OF

FICHE

DATE FILMED

5 FEBRUARY 86